

WP KXGTUKE CF G'HGF GTCN'F G'U' Q'ECTNQU"
EGP VTQ'F G'E&PEKCU'DIQN' I KECU'G'F C"UC—F G"
RTQI TCO C'F G'R~ U/I TCF WC¥i Q'GO 'HKUQVGTCRK"

"

**CONCENTRAÇÕES SÉRICAS DIMINUÍDAS DE IGF-I E IGFBP-3, ATROFIA
MUSCULAR E ALTERAÇÕES NO DESEMPENHO NEUROMUSCULAR
CONTRIBUEM PARA A FRAQUEZA MUSCULAR EM INDIVÍDUOS
HEMIPARÉTICOS CRÔNICOS.**

MARCELA DE ABREU SILVA COUTO

"

U' Q'ECTNQU"

4235"

WP KXGTUKE CF G'HGF GTCN'F G'U' Q'ECTNQU"
EGP VTQ'F G'E K P EK U'DI QN' I KECU'G'F C"UC—F G"
RTQI TCO C'F G'R~ U/I TCF WC¥i Q'GO 'HKUQVGT CRK

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CONTRIBUEM PARA A FRAQUEZA MUSCULAR EM INDIVÍDUOS
HEMIPARÉTICOS CRÔNICOS.**

MARCELA DE ABREU SILVA COUTO

F kugtv± q" cr t gupvcf c" cq" Rtqi tco c" f g" R»u/
I tcf vc± q" go "Hkukvgtcr kc" f c" Wp kxgtukf cf g" Hgf gtcn' f g"
U q'Ectnqu."eqo q'r ctvg" f qu'tgs wkukqu'r etc" c" qdvgp± q" f q"
¶¶¶¶¶ f g" O gutg" go "Hkukvgtcr kc0'

Orientador: Prof. Dr. Thiago Luiz de Russo

"
"

"

Apoio Financeiro: Dqnkuc" f g" O gutcf q" r grq" Eqpugij q" P cekqpcn' f g" F gupxqrxko gpvq"
Elgpv¶¶¶¶¶ g" Vgepqm»i leq *EP Rs -0'

U' Q'ECTNQU"

4235"

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(UFRN)

Fgfkeq" guvg" vtdcnj q" cqu" swgkfqu" swg" u"q" c"
kpurkc±q" fc" o kpc" xkc" g" swg" uqo co " hqt±cu" rctc"
rtqugi wk" q" eco kpc q< o gw" co qt" Gr cr jtcu." o gwu"
xcnqtququ" rcku." o gwu" o ctcxkj ququ" kto "qu" g" o gwu"
ko r tguelpf "xglu'co ki qu0'

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AGRADECIMENTOS

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C"i tcvkf⁻q²"wo c"r t^aklec"s wg"GPCNgeg"q"ugt"j wo cpq0! "c"gzr tguu⁻q"qw"q"ugpko gpvq"
s wg"vgo "q"r qf gt"fg"i gtct"etguelo gpvq"q"vf qu"cq"tfg qt"r"tlpekr cm gpvq"q"vgo "2"i tcvq0F gxg"
ugt"r tcvkecf c"flctkco gpvq0! "c"r tlpekr cni'tgi tc"fg"vks wgv. "r qt²o "pc"eqttgtk"fc"xf c."o wkcu"
xgl gu."qw"q"vgo r q"p⁻q"pqu"r gto kg."qw"p⁻q"xtgdcnk co qu""qw"uko r nguo gpvq"pqu"vus wgego qu0'
P q"gpvcpvq."vgpj q"q"tlec"qr qtwpkf cf g"fg"hgto crk ct"o gwu'ukpegtqu"ci tcf geko gpvqu"«u'r guuqu"
s wg"eqpvtkwffco "r etc"guv"tgerk c±⁻q0'

Rtko gkco gpvq."ci tcf g±q"cq"o gw"co ki q"fg"vq cu"cu"j qtcu."cs wgrg"s wg"eqpj geg"o gwu"
ugpko gpvqu"q"o gwu'r gpuc gpvqu."s wg"uqpf c"q"o gw"eqtc±⁻q"o g"uwvwpvc"eqo "uvc"fgutc"hgri0'
Cs wgrg"s wg"o wf qw"q"o kpj c"j kuv>tk"q"vgo"fg"u"ugpvt q"«"xf c"q"o"vgo "r quuq"ej co ct"fg"RCk0'
Vvf q"qeqtg"r qt"Grq"q"wf q"2"r etc"Grq0C"Grq"vq c"q"J qptc#""

Ci tcf g±q"q"o kpj c"lco "k. "s wg"o guo q"v⁻q"fg"kvcpvg"pwpec"fgkzqw"fg"ugt"o gw"r qtvq"
ugi wtq0'O gwu"s wgtkf qu"r cku."ugk"s wg"cdf lectco "fg"ugwu"r tqjgqu"q"vgo"ug"guhqt±ctco "o wkq"
r etc"r tqr qtekqpc"q"tgerk c±⁻q"fg"uqj q"vgo"wf qw"tcf kcm gpvq"pqucu"xf cu0'Qdtki cf c"r qt"
tgr tguvctgo "vq c"q"hg±c"s wg"r tgekuq"r etc"ugi vkt"go "hg"gpvq."r qt"vgtgo "o g"lpvtwff q"fg"kvpg"fg"
Rcrxtc"fg"fg"gwu"q"r qt"vgtgo "o g"gpukpcf q"uqdtg"q"vgo"2"gvtpq0'Guvg"2"q"o gw"dg"o "o cku"
r tgekuq#"O ctrqj."O ctewu."Nkrp."Dk."xqé'u"u⁻q"o cku"s wg"lto⁻qu#"Lxpqu"ugo r tg#"Co q"
o wkq"xqé'u#'

Gr cr j tcu."gur quq."co ki q."pco qtcf q"q"vgo"wo "Hkqvgter gwc#"Vgo "ukf q"o gw"o ckqt"
r ctegtq"fg"vq"q"r tko gkq"cpq"fg"hcwrf cf g0Xqé' "h| "r ctvg"fg"vq cu"cu"crqj tku"fg"o kpj c"xf c"
g"o g"lpegpvc"q"eqphqvc"pqu"o qo gpvqu"fg"kgku0'Qdtki cf c"r qt"ugo r tg"nwct"r etc"s wg"cu"
eqkcu"ceqpv±co "fg"o grj qt"hgto c0Eqpvvctgo qu"ceqpvvt"qu"uqj qu."hcf q"q"hf q0'

Cq"Vj kci q."q"qtkpvcf qt"s wg"pwpec"fgkzqw"fg"ugt"wo "i tcvp"q"co ki q0'Qdtki cf c"r qt"vgt"
o g"öcf qvq"q"fg"vq"q"vgo r qu"fg"cr qkq"v²epleq"q"r gr"eqpvvtw±⁻q"fg"o gw"etguelo gpvq"fg"vq"
s wg"ej gi wgl"pc"WHUEct0'Hqk"wo c"eco kpj cf c"q"vcpvq#"Qdtki cf c"r qt"uvc"fg"kv±⁻q"q"r qt"

eqo r ctvkj ct"eqo "gzeǵn pek" c"i tcpf g"xkū q" f g"wo "lq xgo "g"vcrp vquq" r gus wkucf qt. "f g"ect^a vgt"
cf o k^a xgr0Vgpj q"q"o ²tkq" f g"ugt"uwc"r tko gktc"cnwpc0'

î "o kpj c"co ki c" g"uwr gt"eq/qt kwpvf qtc" Ej tkvkcp g0'Qdtki cf c"r qt "vgt" ukf q" kpecpu³ xgn"
r qt" vgt" o g" gpukpcf q. "r qt" vgt" o g" r tqr qtekpcef q" cu" hgttco gpvcu" pgeguu⁴ tkcu" r etc" o g" ugpvk"
ecr c| "f kcpv g" f g"wo "ko gpvq" f guchkq0'Qdtki cf c. "r qku" eqo "ectk p j q. "ukpi grgl c" g"o cgutk" xqe´" o g"
hqt lqw' eqo "uwc" g z r g t k pek" g' ucdgf qtk0' Cf o ktq/vg#""

î "s vgtkf c" Vcplc" s wg"o g" cdtkw' cu" r qtvcu" f g"wo c" p q x c" t g c r k f c f g" s w c p f q" o g" t g e g d g w' p q"
rdqtcw>tkq0' Ugo "o g" gus wgegt" f c" s vgtkf c" Gur gtc p| c" s wg" f g"wo c" hqto c" o wkq" gur gekn" o g"
clwf qw' g" o wkq" o g" kpegpvkxqw0' Xqe´ u" u" q" i tcpf gu' t ghgt gpekcu" c' ug' ugi wkt. "g" vgpj q" q" r tkxk⁷ i kq"
f g' v' / r u' eqo q" r gtuqpci g pu' f c" o k p j c" j k u » t k 0'

P⁻ q" vgpj q" r crxctcu" r etc" ci tcf gegt" «" Rtqhguaqt c" Cpc" Dgcvtk⁸ . "s wg" eqo "vqf c" c" r cek' pek"
g" cvgp± q" f q" o w p f q" grcdqtqw" c" tqvkpc" r etc" q" r tqeguoco gpvq" f qu" f cf qu" g" eqo "co k cf g"
qhg t g e g w" v q f q" q" u w r q t v g' s w g' r t g e k u g 0'

î "i crgtc" f c" xgrj c" i wctf c. "f qu" vgo r qu" f g" dcpefc" g" cr qkq" v² epleq< Ucdtkpc. "Lq⁻ q. "Tkc."
I cdtkgn" c" hqt" g" r tko gktc" f co c" F cxk p j c. "" Ectqrkpc" Eqmqo dlkpc. "Rcwr. "O ctk" Etvkpc. "g" c"
f ki p⁹ uko c" Vgt guc0'

î u" i ctqvcu" uwr gtr qf gtqucu< I cdk" Nwk c. "c" o cueqk p j c" F tk' g" Ectqn" c" s wgo "f guceq. ""
r grq' vcdcnj q" pq" o guo q' r tqlgvq0' I ctqvc" f g' h k d t c. "r ctegtk c. "qo dtq" co ki q. "qdtki cf c" r qt" ugo r tg"
guvct" r qt" r gtvq# Co ki c. "qdtki cf c" r qt" wf q# Hqk' o wkq" d qo "vcdcnj ct" cq" ugw' rcf q0' "Cqu" "K u."
Ctcek' Ectqn k p j c" g' E g n u q 0' Ugo "o g" gus wgegt" f q" cr qkq" f c" O c¹⁰ f c" g' f c" Vgt guc" f wcpvg" cu" eqngvcu."
² "erctq# Hqto co qu' wo c" ödgrö" gs wkr g# Xqe´ u" u" q" f go cku#"

Cqu" kpgus wge¹¹ xgku" xqnpv⁹ tkqu. "r grqu" qu" s wcku" f gxq" tgur gkq" g" co k cf g0' Ugo "xqe´ u"
pcf c" ugtk c" r quu¹² xgn#"

Cqu" p⁻ q" o gpqu" ko r qtvcpvu" co ki qu" " Hgtt" *I kdk. "Erctc*00. "Nvekpc" ctvkuc. "Kcpc"
r p f c. "O gn' Co knqp. "P c p f⁻ q. "i tcpf g' Ctk" s vgtkf qu' Ecvctkpc" g' F » tkq. "N² q" *xgpegf qtc. "cf o ktq/

vg#: "Tchcgrc."cu'I ku."Hcdkpij q"g"Rcwr."Lqleg."Cf tkcpkpij c"q"vqf cu"cu"xk kpij cu'f c"pgwtqr gf kctc." ugo r tg"uqfpekqu0'Uqw"i tcw"cq"co ki q"\ 2 "r grc" f gf kec± q" g" r qt" vgt" pqu" f cf q" uwr qtvg" pq" rcdqtc»tkq'NcHct0'

Ci tcf g±q" c" Tqucpc."co ki c" f q" eqf i kq" n' f g" Vt' u" Tkqu" *TL±" i tcpf g" tggpeqpvtq# "Ugtgk' ugo r tg" i tcw" r grc" ceqij kf c." j qur gf ci go ." qo dtq" co ki q." cr qkq." cvgp± q0Co q/vg" co ki c#

Cqu" r tqhgguqtgu." Uvgm." Tqucpc." J grqfuc." Vcvcpc" g" Cpkmg" s wg" f k gvc" g" kpf k gvc o gpvg" eqpvtkdwfco "r etc" q" vtdcni q0F g" ki wcnhqto c." cqu" hwpekpa tkqu." co ki qu." r tqhgguqtgu' f c" WUG" g" vqf c" c" i crgtc" f c" R»u/I tcf wc± q" f c" Hkukvgter kc." r ctegtqu" f cu' f kuer kpcu" g" ugetgva tkqu0'Wo " ci tcf geko gpvq" gur geken' cqu' cnpqu' f c" i tcf wc± q0'

Cqu" r ctegtqu" f q" EKF K" F t" Nwk . "cq" s wgtkf q" O ctekpj q" g" tgegr ekqpkvcu" s wg" o wksq" eqpvtkdwfco "r etc" c" cp^a kug' f c" TOP 0'

Cqu" s wgtkf qu" Ughcpcu." P qgo k" Ucrkuc." Ujpxk wg." F² dqt c." Nwecu" I cdtkgn" O ctkgnkuc." Ut0' Lq⁻ q" g" o kpij c" uqi tc" s wgtkf c" Dgtpcf gvg0' Xqe' u" ugo r tg" r wf g" eqpvct" eqo " q" cr qkq" f guvc" hco fjk" cdgp±qcf c0' Xqe' u" vco d² o "hc| go "r ctvg" f guvc" j ku»tkc#" "

C" vqf c" c" eqo wpkf cf g" f c" ki tglc" O gvqf kuc" go "U" q" Ectmqu." pc" s wcn' tgegdq" cr qkq" g" o g" ukpvq" go "ecuc0' O ctekc." Lghgtuqp." I cdk" P cpc." Tcr j c." Tqf tki q." Nctkuucu." ðNqu" j gto cpquö" Lqu² ." | tle." Tqucrk." L² uulec." I cdtkgn" Y kn" Rt" g" Uqpkpij c0' Xqe' u" guv q" i wctf cf qu" pq" eqtc± q" r tc" ugo r tg#" "

Ci tcf g±q" vco d² o "c" ECRGU" g" c" HCRGUR" s wg" xkcdkkt cto "o gwu" guwfu." q" r tqlgvq" g" qu' vtdcni qu" s wg" cpvgegftco "c" guvg0'

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LISTA DE ABREVIATURAS

CUV"/"f tgc'f g'uge± q'vtcpuxgtuc'"

CXE"/"Cekf gpvg'Xcuewct'Egtgdten'"

DH'ó'D'egr u'hgo qten'

EIO X'ó'Eqpvtc± q'luqo ²vlec'xqmp³ tlc'o ^azko c'"

GGD'ó'Guecr'f g'gs w¹ftkq'f g'Dgti "

K HDR/5"/"Rtqv¹pcu'ri cpvgu'f q'hvqt'f g'etguelo gpvq'ugo grj cpvg"«'kpwrkpc'5"

K H/K/'Hvqt'f g'etguelo gpvq'ugo grj cpvg"«'kpwrkpc'K

L/'Lqwrqu"

o lu'ó'O gvtqu'r qt'ugi wpf qu"

P o "ó'P gy vqp'z'o gvtq'"

RV'ó'Rleq'f g'vqts wg"

TH'ó'Tgvq'hgo qten'

u'ó'Ugi wpf qu"

UU'ó'Ugo ko go dtcpquq'g'ugo kvpf kpquq"

UV'ó'Ugo kvpf kpquq"

Vlo lu'ó'Vgunc'o gvtq'r qt'ugi wpf q"

VW "ó'*Time up and go*

XKó'Xcuq'kpvt² f kq'"

XN'ó'Xcuq'rcvten'"

XO "ó'Xcuq'o gf ken'

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Tabela 1. "Descrição funcional e demográfica dos grupos."

30

Tabela 2. "Desempenho muscular isocinético."

o E<o go dtq"eqpvtqrg."O P R<o go dtq" 35

p⁻q"r ct² v_{eq}."O R<o go dtq"r ct² v_{eq}0'RE<Rguq"eqtr qtrc0', <f kgt gp±c" go "tgrc± q"cq"

I twr q"Eqpvtqrg"*r >2.27+0'Ä<f kgt gp±c" go "tgrc± q"cq"o go dtq"p⁻q"r ct² v_{eq}"*r >2.27+0'

P o <P gy vpp"z"o gvtq=L<Lqwgü.

"

LISTA DE FIGURAS

Figure 1. "Hwzqi tco c" f q" guwfw q0I J <i twr q" j go kr ct² v_{eq}" I E <i twr q" eqpvtqrg0 HCE < 28

Functional Ambulation Category. "FRQE < f qgp±c" r wno qpct " qdutw_{kxc}" et¹/plec0"

"

Figura 20' *Volume dos músculos extensores e flexores do joelho*0' OE <o go dtq" eqpvtqrg=" 31

OPR <o go dtq" p⁻q" r ct² v_{eq}" OR <o go dtq" r ct² v_{eq}0C + "Hki wtc" tgr t_{gugpvc}w_{kxc}" f c" TPO " f q"

i twr q" eqpvtqrg" *I E = "D + "Hki wtc" tgr t_{gugpvc}w_{kxc}" f c" TPO " f q" i twr q" j go kr ct² v_{eq}" *I J + 0E + "

Xqno g" f qu" o Àewwqu" S wcf t_{egr} u" *t_{gq}" hgo qtcn' / " TH" xcuq" o gf lcn' / " XO ." xcuq"

kp_{gto} ²f lq" / " XK" xcuq" r_{vgtcn}' / " XN = " F + " Xqno g" f qu" o Àewwqu" kus w_{kq}w_{kcku}"

*ugo k_{gpf} k_{pqu}" g" ugo ko go dtc_{pqu}" / " UU" g" d_{egr} u" hgo qtcn' / " DH = ", r > 2.27" eqo r ctc f q" c q"

I E0P qvg" c" c_{tqhc}" u_{gkxc}" f qu" o Àewwqu" XO ." XK" DH" g" UU" pqu" o go dtqu" r ct² v_{eq}0Dcttc <

37eo 0'

Figura 30' *Concentração sérica de IGF-I e IGFBP-3.* "I E <i twr q" eqpvtqrg=" I J <i twr q" 32

j go kr ct² v_{eq}0' , r > 2.27 < eqo r ctc f q" c" I E0' Qdugt_{xg}" s w_g" q" I J " cr t_{gugpvc}w" o gpqt_{gu}"

eqpegpvc±_g u" u² t_{lecu}" f g" H / K_g" H HDR/5" go " eqo r ctc ± q" c q" I E0"

Figura 4. *Ativação muscular durante as contrações dinâmicas concêntricas dos extensores e 36*

flexores do joelho. " TO U² Tq_qv" O gcp" Us wct_g" EKO < Eqpvc± q" K_{qo} ² v_{lec}" Xq_{wp}v³ tlc" O^a zko c="

OE <o go dtq" eqpvtqrg=" OPR <o go dtq" p⁻q" r ct² v_{eq}" OR <o go dtq" r ct² v_{eq}" TH < t_{gq}" hgo qtcn="

XO < xcuq" o gf lcn=" XN < xcuq" r_{vgtcn}" DH < d_{egr} u" hgo qtcn=" UV < ugo k_{gpf} k_{pqu}0' , r > 2.270'

Eqo r ctc ±_g u" cr t_{gugpvc}f cu" r g_{mu}" eq_{rej} g_{vu}0' P qvg" q" cwo gp_{vq}" f c" c_{wk}f c f g" f q" TH" g" f q" UV" p_q"

o go dtq" r ct² v_{eq}0'

Figura 5. " *Ativação muscular durante as contrações dinâmicas excêntricas dos flexores e 37*

extensores de joelho. " TO U² Tq_qv" O gcp" Us wct_g" EKO < Eqpvc± q" K_{qo} ² v_{lec}" Xq_{wp}v³ tlc" O^a zko c="

OE <o go dtq" eqpvtqrg=" OPR <o go dtq" p⁻q" r ct² v_{eq}" OR <o go dtq" r ct² v_{eq}" TH < t_{gq}" hgo qtcn="

XO < xcuq" o gf lcn=" XN < xcuq" r_{vgtcn}" DH < d_{egr} u" hgo qtcn=" UV < ugo k_{gpf} k_{pqu}0' , r > 2.270'

Eqo r etc±j gu'cr t gugpvf cu'r gmu'eqrej gvgu0Qdugt xg"q" cwo gpvq"fc"v&kf cf g"fq"TH'fq"OPR"gfq"
UV"fq"OR"fwcpvg"cz vgpu q"fq"lqgnj q0F wcpvg"hgz q."p q"j qwxg"fkgtgp±cu"uki phkcv&xcu"
gpvtg"qu'i twr qu0

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C"htcs wgl c"o wuewrt"2"ectcevtgk cf c"eqo q"wo c"lo r qtvcpg"ecwuc"fc"tgf wē q"fc"ecr celf cf g" hñlec" g"hwpekqpcrk cf g."guvc"rko kc± q"qeqttg"fgxkf q"«"f ko kpwkē q"fc"ecr celf cf g"fg"i gtct" eqpvtc± q"xqnpv³ tlc"fq"i twr co gpvqu"o wuewrtgu"pq"j go leqtr q"chgvcf q0" "eqpugs w pek"fg" cngtc±, gu"o qthqhwpekqpcrk"tgrckqpcf cu"cq"cur gevqu"pgwtcku"g"o wuewrtgu"Q"qdlgkxq"fg"guv" guwf q"hqk'cxcrckt"q"fgugo r gpj q"pgwtqo wuewrt."q"xqno g"o wuewrt"g"ceqpegpvtc± q"u² tlec" *EU"fq"hcvt"fg"etguelo gpvq"ugo grj cpvg" «"kpuwrkpc"3" *K H/3+"g"fg"uwc"r tqvg"pc"rki cpvg." K HDR/5." go " kpf k'f wqu" j go kr ct² veku" et/plequ0' Rctc" vcn" wo " guwf q" vcpuxgtucn' hqk' f grkpgcf q0' S wcvqt| g'uwlgkqu" eqo " j go kr ctguk" et/plec" hqtco " uwdio gwkf qu" c" cxcrc±, gu" fg" hwpekqpcrk cf g"tgrck cf c"r grcu"hggtco gpvcu"Guecr"fg"Gs wkrfdtk"fg"Dgti .Vgug"õVko gf "Wr"(" I qö" *VM "Cf cr vcf q."Vgug"fg"eco kpj cf c"fg"32"o gvtqu."Vgug"fg"Crcpeg"hwpekqpcn"pf keg" fg"fgugo r gpj q"O qvtq"fg"HWi n/O g{gt."pf keg"fg"cvkxkf cf g"fg"xf c"fk tk"fg"Dctvj gn"Guecr" fg" Cxcrc± q" fc" S wcrkf cf g" fg" Xkf c." O gf kecn' Qweqo gu" Uwf {658" J genj " Ucwu" O gcuwtgo gp0'Hqtco "cmqecf qu"pq" I twr q"J go kr ct² veku" *I J =34"j qo gpu0'Uwlgkqu"ucwf a xgku" *I twr q"Eqpvtqrg." I E+"hqtco "r ctgcf qu"r qt"kf cf g."i 'pgtq."cnwrc"g"pf keg"fg"o cuuc"eqtr »tg" eqo "q" I J 0'Hqtco "o gpuwtcf qu"q"xqno g"fg"u'o Àewwqu"tgvg" hgo qtcn" *TH:"xcuq"o gf kcn" *XO + " xcuq" kpvgo ² f kq" *XK:" xcuq" r vgtcn' *XN+" d'egr u" hgo qtcn' *DH+" g" ugo kvgpf kpvqu" ugo ko go dtcpqu" *UU+0' EU'fg" K H/Kg" K HDR/5" hqk's wcpwkecf c"r grj"o ² vqf q"fg"GNKUC0'Q" r leq"fg"vqts wg" *RV+" vtedcnj q"gr qv pek"eqpe' pvtlequ" g" gze' pvtlequ."fg" hgzqtgu" g"gz vpuqtgu" fg" lqgnj q." hqtco " cxcrcf qu" go " f kpcio ½ gvtq" kuqek² veku" c" 82àlu." fg" hqto c" ukpet/plec" cq" tgi kvtq" fg" cvkx± q" fg" u'o Àewwqu" TH" XO ." XN." DH" g" ugo kvgpf kpvqu" *UV+0' Rctc" f cf qu" r ctco ² veku."q"vgug"V"p-q"r ctgcf q"g"Cpaxc"two-way"ugi wkf c"fg"Vwng{"hqtco "wkrk cf qu"r ctc" kf gpwkecf" f hgtgp±cu" guvc"vkecu" gptg"i twr qu" g"hcvtgu" *f qo kpvpek" g" eqpf kē q"o go dtq" r ct² veku< O R." o go dtq" p-q" r ct² veku< O P R" g" o go dtq" eqpvtqrg< O E+0' Rctc" f cf qu" p-q" r ctco ² veku" hqtco "wkrk cf qu"q"vgug"W'fg"O cpp"Y j kpg{" "ugi wkf q"fg"clwug"fg"Dqphgttqpk0'Q" p'kgn'fg"uki pkkē-pek"fg"7' "hqk'eqpukf gtcf q0'Q" I J " cr tguqpvw"p'k'gku"hwpekqpcrk"cu"EUu'fg" K H/K'g" K HDR/5" tgf w kf qu" go " tgrc± q" cq" I E0' Q" I J " cr tguqpvw" cxtqhc" ugrvkc" fg" u'o Àewwqu" XO ." XK" DH" g" UU" g"vco d² o " f go qpwtqw" c" cvkx± q" o wuewrt" cngtcf c" gptg" ci qpkvcu" g" cpvcu qpkvcu" go " tgrc± q" cq" I E0J qwxg" wo c" f ko kpwkē q" uki pkkēcvkx" fg" RV." vtedcnj q"gr qv pek"fg" hgzqtgu" g"gz vpuqtgu"fg" lqgnj q" go "c±, gu"eqpe' pvtlecu" g" gze' pvtlecu"pq" O R" go " tgrc± q" cq" O P R" g" cq" O E0' Go " eqpenw q." kpf k'f wqu" j go kr ct² veku" cr tguqpvco " htcs wgl c" pq" O R" fgeqttgpvg" fg" cngtc±, gu" pq" fgugo r gpj q" pgwtqo wuewrt." kpenkpf q" f ko kpwkē q"fg"RV." r qv pek" g" vtedcnj q." g"vco d² o " fgxkf q" c" cngtc±, gu" pq" tgetwco gpvq" fg" o Àewwqu" ci qpkvcu" g" cpvcu qpkvcu" fg" o qxko gpvq0' Guvcu" o qf kkec±, gu" pgwtcku" u-q" ceqo r cpj cf cu" r qt" cxtqhc" ugrvkc" fg" o Àewwqu" fg" s wcf t'egr u" g" fg" qu" kus wkqvdcku" g" r qt" o gpqtgu"EUu'fg" K H/Kg" K HDR/50'

"

Palavras-chave: "Tgcdkrc± q" P gwtqni lec=" Hkukvgtcr kc=" Cvtqhc" O wuewrt=" hwpekqpcrk cf g=" Dkqo ctecf qtgu=" Grgvtqo kji tchc.

ABSTRACT

O wuerg"y gcnpguu"ku"ej ctcevgtk gf "cu" c"uki pkkhecpv'ecwug"qh"tgf wegf "r j {ulecni'ecr cekv{ "cpf " hmpewkqpcrkv{ ."vj ku'iko kcvkqp'ku'f wg"vq"vj g" f getgcugf "cdkksv{ "vq" r tqf weg"xqnpwvt { "eqpvtcevkqp"qh" vj g" o wuerg" i tqwr u"kp" vj g" chgevgf "j go kur j gt g0' K' ku" c" eqpugs wqpeg" qh" o qtr j qmji kecni' cpf " hmpewkqpcni' ej cpi gu" tgrvvgf "vq" pgwtcni' cpf " o wuewrt " cur gew0' Vj g" cko "qh" vj ku" uwf { "y cu" vq" gxcnvcg" vj g" pgwtqo wuewrt " r gthqto cpeg. " o wuerg" xqno g" cpf " I tqy vj " Hcevtq" Kpuwkp/rkng" K *K H/K' ugtwo "eqpegpvtcevkqp" *UE + "cpf "ku" Dkpf lpi "Rtqvkgp. "K HDR/5. "kp" uwdlgeu" y kj "ej tqple" j go kr ctguku'0'Hqt" uwej. ."c" etquu/ugevkqpcni' uwf { "y cu" f guki pgf 0'Hqwt vggp" uwdlgeu" y kj "ej tqple" j go kr ctguku" y gtg" gxcnvcg" f "hqt" hmpewkqpcrkv{ " r gthqto gf " d { "cuuguu gpv' vqqu" Dgti " Dcmpeg" Uecrg" Vguv. "Vko gf "Wr " ("I q" Cf cr vgf. "Y cmi' vguv" 32" o gvgtu. "Hmpewkqpcni' Tgcej " Vguv. "Hwi n- O g { gt Cuuguu gpv Dctvj grl' kpf gz. "Cuuguu gpv' qh" S wcrkv{ "qh" Nkhg. O gf kecni' Qweqo gu" Uwfw { / 58" J gcnj "Ucwwu" O gcuwt go gpv0' Vj g" uwdlgeu" y gtg" cmqecvgf "kp" vj g" j go kr ctgvlk" i tqwr " *J I . "34" o gp+0' J gcnj { " uwdlgeu" *eqpvtqni' i tqwr. EI + "y gtg" r cktgf " hqt" ci g. " i gpf gt. " j gki j v' cpf " dqf { " o cuu" kpf gz " y kj " J I 0Tgewu" hgo qtku" *TH+ " xcuwu" o gf kerku" *XO + " xcuwu" kpvgto gf kxu" *XK+ " xcuwu" r vgtcrku" *XN+ " dlegru" hgo qtku" *DH" cpf " ugo kvgpf kpquwu" I" ugo ko go dtcpquwu" *UU+ " o wuerg" xqno g" y cu" o gcuwt gf 0' Vj g" UE " K H/K' cpf " K HDR/5" y cu" s wcpvkhgf " d { " GNKUC0' Vj g" r gcm' vqts wg" *RV+ " y qtm' cpf " r qy gt' f wtkpi " eqpegpvtke" cpf " geegpvtke" eqpvtcevkqpu" "qh" npgg" gz vgpuqtu" cpf " hgzqtu" y gtg" gxcnvcg" wukpi " cp" kuqkpgvle" f { pco qo gvgt " cv" 82. " Au" u { pej tqpqwan { " vq" tgeqtf " o wuerg" cevkxcvqpp" TH" XO. " XN. " DH' cpf " ugo kvgpf kpquwu" *UV+0'Hqt" r ctco gvtke" f cvc. " vj g" wpr cktgf " v' vguv" cpf " CP QXC" wy q/y c { " hqmny gf " d { " Vwng { " vguv' y gtg" cr r rkgf " vq" kf gpvkh { " ucv' ku' kecni' f khgt gpegu" dgw ggp" i tqwr u' cpf " hcevtu" f qo kpcpeg" cpf " eqpf kskp= r ctgvlk" iko d<RN. " pqp/ r ctgvlk" iko d<P RN" cpf " eqpvtqni' i tqwr " EI -0'Hqt" pqp r ctco gvtke" f cvc' y cu" wugf " vj g" O cpp " Y j kpg { " W' vguv' hqmny gf " d { " Dqphgttqpk' cf lwwu gpv0' Vj g" uki pkkhecpv" r gxngr' qh" 7' " y cu" eqpukf gtgf 0' Vj g" J I " r t guggvvgf " hmpewkqpcni' r gxngr' cpf " EUu" qh" K H/K' cpf " K HDR/5" tgf wegf " eqo r ctgf " vq" vj g" EI 0' Vj g" J I " ujqy gf " ugrgevkxg" o wuerg" ctqr j { "qh" XO. " XK" DH' cpf " UU. " cpf " cnuq" cngtgf " o wuerg" cevkxcvqpp" dgw ggp" ci qpkuv' cpf " cpwci qpkuv' ci ckpuv' vj g" EI 0' Vj gtg" y cu" c" uki pkkhecpv' f getgcug" kp" RV. " y qtm' cpf " r qy gt" qh" vj g" npgg" gz vgpuqtu" cpf " hgzqtu" hqt " eqpegpvtke" cpf " geegpvtke" cevkqpu" kp" vj g" RN" cpf " P RN" eqo r ctgf " vq" vj g" EI 0' Kp" eqpenwukqp. " j go kr ctgvlk" i tqwr " ujqy " y gcnpguu" kp" vj g" RN" f wg" vq" ej cpi gu" kp" pgwtqo wuewrt " r gthqto cpeg. " lpenwf lpi " f getgcugf " RV. " r qy gt" cpf " y qtm' cpf " cnuq" f wg" vq" ej cpi gu" kp" vj g" ci qpkuv' cpf " cpwci qpkuv' o wuerg" tgetwko gpv0' Vj g" ugg" pgwtcni' ej cpi gu" ctg" ceeqo r cplgf " d { " ugrgevkxg" ctqr j { "qh" s wcf tlegr u' cpf " j co utkpi u" o wuergu" cpf " EUu" f getgcug" kp" K H/K' cpf " K HDR/5" ugtwo " eqpegpvtcevkqpu0'

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Keywords: P gwtqmi kecni' T gj cdkkxcvqpp. 'Rj {ulecni' Vj gtr { . 'O wuewrt 'C vqr j { =Hmpewkqpcrkv{ = Dkqo ctngtu. 'Gngvto {qi tcr j {0'

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APRESENTAÇÃO

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Guc" f kuugtvc± q" guv⁹ " qti cpk cf c" ugi wkp f q" cu" tgeqo gpf c±,gu" f q" Rtqi tco c" f g" R»u/

I tcf wc± q"go "Hukqvgtcr lc"fc"WHUEct0'Kplekro gpvg"²"cr tguqpvf c"wo c"dtgxg"eqpvz wcrk c± q"g"

wo c"tgxkū q"dkdkqi t^a hlec" f q"r tqdngo c" c"ugt"cdqtf cf q" g"q"qdlgvkxq"i gtcn'f q" vtedcnj q0C"ugi vkt."q"

o cpwuetkq"kpvwrcf q"õE qpegpvc±,gu"u² tlecu" f ko kwf cu" f g"K H/Kg"K HDR/5."cvtqhc"o wuewrt"g"

cngtc±,gu"pq" f gugo r gpj q"pgwtqo wuewrt"eqpvkdwgo "r ctc" c"htcs wgl c"o wuewrt"go "kpf kxf wqu"

j go kr ct² veku"et/plequö"²"cr tguqpvf q0Guv"o cpwuetkq"ugt^a "uwo gvk q" c"tgxkūcu" f c"^a tgc"cr »u" c"

f ghuc" r Àdrlec" f c" f kuugtvc± q0' Hkpcro gpvg." wo c" eqpenwū q" i gtcn' f q" vtedcnj q." dgo "eqo q" cu"

cvk kf cf gu'ekpv hlecuf gugpxqmkf cu'r gr"ecpf kf cvc."ū q"cr tguqpvf cu0"

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CONTEXTUALIZAÇÃO"

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Q'r t g u g p v g " g u w f q " 2 " c " e q p v k p w k f c f g " c " w o c " n k p j c " f g " r g u s w k u c " 1 " a " k o r n p v c f c " p q " N c d q t c w t k q " f g " R r c u n k e k f c f g " O w u e w r t " p c " W H U E c t " u q d t g " c " k p x g u n k i c ± q " f c " r n c u n k e k f c f g " p g w t q o w u e w r t " g o " u w l g k x q u " j g o k r c t 2 v e q u 0 ' R t g x k c o g p v g . " h q k ' q d u g t x c f q " s w g " g u v g u " k p f k x f f w q u " r q f g o " c r t g u g p v c t " f 2 h e k u " f g " h q t ± c " g " r q v p e k c " k p f g r g p f g p v g o g p v g " f g " t g f w ± q " p q " x q n w o g " o w u e w r t " * R T C F Q / O G F G K T Q U . " 4 2 3 4 - 0 P g u u g " u g p v k f q . " q " r t g u g p v g " g u w f q " v g x g " q " r c r g n f g " t g u r q p f g t " p q x c u " r g t i w p v c u " s w g " u w t i k t c o " g " c u u k o . " g z r m t c t " c u r g e v q u " k p q x c f q t g u . " r q k u " k p v i t c " c u r g e v q u " p g w t q o w u e w r t g u . " o q n g e w r t g u " g " o q t h q h w p e k p c k u 0 ' ! " k p v g t g u u c p v g " t g u u c n c t " s w g " g u w f q u " s w g " c x c r k c o " c " t g r c ± q " g z k u g p v g " g p v t g " g u u c u " c n g t c ± g u " o w u e w r t g u " f g e q t t g p v g u " f q " C X E " u " q " t c t q u " p c " n k g t c w t c . " g " p c " o c l q t k c " f q u " e c u q u . " p - q " k p e n w g o " w o " i t w r q " e q p v t q r g " r c t c " e q o r c t c ± q 0 "

C r f o " f k u u q . " p - q " j a " p c " n k g t c w t c " w o " g u w f q " s w g " v g p j c " c x c r k c f q " c " g z r t g u u - q " f g " d k q o c t e c f q t g u " u c p i w p g q u " f g " e q p v t q r g " f c " o c u u c " o w u e w r t . " e q o q " q " h c v t " f g " e t g u e k o g p v q " u g o g n j c p v g " « " k p u w k p c / K * K H / K " g " u w c u " r t q v g " p c u " i k i c p v g u " * K H D R u + " r c t c " c " r q r w r c ± q " g o " s w g u v q 0 " V " q " r q w e q " h q k ' t c ± c f c " w o c " e q t t g r c ± q " g p v t g " u w c u " e q p e g p v t c ± g u " u 2 t l e c u . " x q n w o g " g " f g u g o r g p j q " o w u e w r t " f g " j g o k r c t 2 v e q u " e t 1 / p l e q u 0 ' G u v c " e q t t g r c ± q " 2 " k o r q t v c p v g . " r q k u " c v t c x 2 u " f q u " d k q o c t e c f q t g u " f q " v t q h k u o q " o w u e w r t " u g t a " r q u u f k g n q d v g t " l p h q t o c ± g u " u q d t g " e q p f k ± g u " u k u v o l e c u " t g r e k q p c f c u " c q " o A u e w r q " g u s w g r f v e q 0 "

G u g " g u w f q " e q p v t k d w k w " r c t c " c " e t k c ± q " f g " w o c " n k p j c " f g " d c u g " r c t c " h w w t c u " k p v g t x g p ± g u " v g t e r ' w l e c u . " e q o q " q " v t g k p c o g p v q " t g u k u k f q . " f g " h g z k d k r k f c f g " q w " r t q r t k q e g r v x q 0 V c o d 2 o " h q e q w " q " w u q " f g " d k q o c t e c f q t g u " o q n g e w r t g u " * K H / K g " K H D R / 5 + " s w g " t g u r q p f g o " « " c v k k f c f g " h f i l e c . " v t c | g p f q " l p h q t o c ± g u " t g r g x c p v g u " r c t c " c " t g c d k r k c ± q " f g u v g u " k p f k x f f w q u 0 "

"

Q"guwf q"cvpfg" c"wo c"f gvtgto kpc± q"f c Qti cpk c± q"O wpf kn'f c"UcÀf g"s wg"r tgeqpk c" c"
rtgxgp± q" g"q" f gupxqkko gpvq" f g" c±, gu"go "vqf qu"qu"p" kku" f g"cuukw' pek" tgmekqpcf qu"cq" CXE "
go 'ect^a vgt" r tkqt^k tkq0'

"

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REVISÃO DA LITERATURA

"

Alterações neuromusculares decorrentes do Acidente Vascular Cerebral (AVC)

Q" CXE "2" cwmcm gpyg" wo c" f cu" o clqtgu" ecwucu" f g" kpecr cekf cf g" hñkec" go " cf wñqu" pq" o wpf q. "ugi wpf q" c" Qti cpk c± q" O wpf knf c" Uc Æf g" *4233+0' Guwko c/ug" s wg" cr tqzko cf co gpyg" 87' " f qu" uqdtgxkxgpyg" r quuwgo " j go kr ctgukc" r qt" pq" o " pko q" wo " cpq" cr »u" q" CXE. "qw" ugle. "o guo q" cr »u" c" hcug" f g" tgewr gtc± q" hwpekqpcn" gur qpv-pgc" qu" kpf kñf wqu" clpfc" cr tguqpyco " f² hñku" pgwtqo wuewctgu" *RCM'G'RCVVGP . "422: +0'

Guwf qu" s wg" cxcnko " cu" j cdkkf cf gu" hwpekqpcu" f qu" j go kr ct² ðequ" f go qputco " s wg" j^a " eqo r tqo gvko gpyg" f q" gs wñf dtkq" f kpo leq" f g" ci qpkwcu" g" cpwi qpkwcu. " wpyq" go " o go dtqu" uwr gkqtgu" eqo q" go " o go dtqu" kphgtkqtgu. " q" s wg" tguwnc" go " nko kc± q" hwpekqpcn" *RTCF Q/" O GF GKT QU" *et al.*, "4234=UQW C" *et al.*, "422; =J QTUVO CP" *et al.*, "422; +: cr? o " f cu" f kuhwpc±, gu" ugpuqtcku" g" eqi pkxku" *QRCTC" *et al.*, "4232+0"

Go " tgrc± q" «" nko kc± q" hwpekqpcn" c" s wgzc" r tkpekr cnf g" kpf kñf wqu" eqo " j go kr ctgukc" 2" c" tguwk± q" f c" o ctej c" s wg" gu³ " tgrckqpcfc" cq" r tqeguq" f g" f ko kpwk± q" f c" cwqpyo kc" g" f c" kpf gr gpf ´ pek" r ctc" cwxkf cf gu" f g" cwxkf cf g" f k² tkcu" *LQP UF QVVKI" g" ECVVCP GQ. " 4229. " DKNNR I GT" *et al* "4232) 0' F guw" hqto c. " q" gpwxrko gpyg" uqekn" g" q" tgvqtpq" «" qewr c± q" rcdqten" wco d² o " guv q" eqo r tqo gvku" 0"

Crfo " f cu" tguwk±, gu" f g" r ctvckr c± q" pcu" cwxkf cf gu" f g" xlc" f k² tkc. " j^a " cmgtc±, gu" tgrckqpcfcu" cq" ghgkq" f g" kpwgtc±, gu" o gf leco gpyqucu. " c" f gr gpf ´ pek" f g" wo " ewkf cf qt. " cf cr w± q" «" ecf gk c" f g" tqf cu" qw" dgpi cr" g" c" f hñwef cf g" f g" ceguikdkkf cf g. " f gxkf q" c" dttgkcu" cts wkgv/plecu" *J QTUVO CP" *et al.*, "422; =LQP UF QVVKI" g" ECVVCP GQ. "4229. " DKNNR I GT" *et al* "4232=RCM'G"RCVVGP . "422: =O CMK gv" cr0" 4228+0' Eqpugs wpygo gpyg. " guwcu" o wf cp±cu" chgyco " q"

"

kp f kx ff wq "pq" cur gevq "r ulequuekcrn'g" guvcu"o wf cp±cu"t guwncu "pc"tgf w± q "f c"s wcrkf cf g" f g"xkf c"
 *NIO C" et al." 422: = DTWEMK" 4225+0' Cuuko ." eqpukf gtco qu" s wg" xqncx" c" f gco dwrcx"2" wo c"
 cs wuk± q"ko r qtcvpg"r ctc"q"kp f kx ff wq"eqo "j go kr ctguk0'Guc"eqpukf gtc± q"ucrkpvc" c"tgrgx-pekc"
 f g" guwf qu" s wg" kpxguki co "cu" cngtc±, gu" f g" o go dtqu" kphgtkqt gu" f g" kp f kx ff wqu" j go kr ct² vkequ"
 et/plequ0'

Cr »u" c" qeqtt ´ pek" f q" CXE. "r tglw¶ qu" uki p hlec v kx qu" eqo q" hcs wgl c" o wuewrc "r qf go "ugt"
 qdugt xcf qu0'Guc" hcs wgl c" o wuewrc "2" eqpugs w´ pek" f g" cngtc±, gu" o qthqhwpekqpcu" tgrcekqpcf qu"
 cqu" cur gevqu" pgtcku" g" o wuewrc gu0' Gpvtgvcvq. "j" a "r qvequ" guwf qu" s wg" f guetgxgo "guucu" cngtc±, gu"
 eqphqto g" c" eqo r ctc± q" eqo "kp f kx ff wqu" ucw" a xglu0' J" a "wo c" vgpf ´ pek" f qu" guwf qu" hqectgo "qu"
 cur gevqu" pgtcku" *O eMGP \ IG" et al., "4229." RCVVGP " et al0" 4226="I QY NCP F" et al., "3; ; 4 =
 MP WWUQP " et al0" 3; ; 9+." r qt² o ." qu" cur gevqu" kpt ¶ pugequ" cq" o Àewrc " vco d² o " f gxgtkco "ugt"
 eqpukf gtcf qu" f g" ki wcn' hqto c" *RTCF Q/" O GF GKT QU" gv' cr0' 4234. "VUGPI " et al., "4232="RCM'G"
 RCVVGP . "422: =J QTUVO CP" et al., "422: =GP \ R I GT" et al., 422: =0"

Modificações dos componentes da força muscular geram fraqueza em indivíduos pós-AVC

C' hcs wgl c" o wuewrc "2" wo c" f cu" r tlpek r cku" ecwucu" f c" tgf w± q "f c" hwpekqpcrkf cf g" r »u/ CXE0'
 | "c" kpcdkrkf cf g" f g" i gtct" p ¶ xglu" pqtto cku" f g" hqt±c. "qw"uglc. "c" f ko kpxk± q" f c" ecr celf cf g" f g" i gtct"
 eqpvc± q" xqncv³ tk" f qu" i twr co gpvqu" o wuewrc gu" pq" j go leqtr q" gpqxrkf q" pc" ngu q" *RTCF Q/"
 O GF GKT QU" et al.. "4234="GP \ R I GT" et al., "422: +0' Vcku" cngtc±, gu" u" q" cvtkdw¶ cu" p- q" cr gpcu" <<
 tgf w± q "f c" cvkx± q" f g" wpkf cf gu" o qvqtcu" *O eMGP \ IG" et al., "4229="RCM'G' RCVVGP . "422: +: o cu"
 vco d² o "c" o qf hlec±, gu" kpgtgpvqu" cq" o Àewrc. "eqo q" uwi gtkf q" r qt" guwf qu" r t² xkqu" *J CHGT/
 O CEMQ" et al., "422: =NIGDGT. "UVGR O CP. "DCT" CUJ . "4226+0'F gpvtg" cu" o wf cp±cu" gutwwtcku"

uwi gtf cu" f guweco /ug"q" cwo gpvq" f guqtf gpcf q" f g" vgek f q" eqplwpkxq" g" cvtqhk" f c" hdtc" o wuewrt"
*J CHGT/O CEMQ" et al., "422: =NKGDGT." UVGR O CP. "DCT" CUJ . "4226+0"

Guwf qu" vcpuxgtucku" eqo " ' phcug" pc" r t^a vlec" enplec" v' o " f go qpustcf q" s wg" qu" f² hleku" f g"
hqt±c" g" hmpkqpcrkf cf g" go " kpf kx^{ff} wqu" j go kr ct² veku" p⁻ q" pgeguuctko gpvg" guv⁻ q" tgrcekpcf qu" eqo "
c" cvtqhk" o wuewrt" *UWP P GTJ CI GP " gv' cr0" 3; ; ; = UJ CTR" g" DTQY GT." 3; ; 9= RNQW\ /
UP [F GT" gv' cr0" 4228+0" Wo " tgegpv" guwf q" f q" pquuq" rcdqtcv»tkq" o quvqw" s wg" f² hleku" f g" hqt±c"
gzvpuqtc" g" hgzqtc" f g" lqgnj q. " go " o go dtqu" ceqo gvkf qu" f g" r cekpvgu" j go kr ct² veku" et^{1/2} ptequ. " p⁻ q"
u" q" pgeguuctko gpvg" ceqo r cpj cf qu" f g" f ko kpwk± q" f q" xqno g" f qu" o Àewwqu" r ct² veku" *RTCF Q/
O GF GKT QU" gv' cr0" 4234+0"

Lqti gpugp" g" eqmrdqtcf qtgu" *4223+ " tgrvctco " c" f ko kpwk± q" f c" o cuuc" o ci tc" go " o go dtqu"
r ct² veku" g" p⁻ q/ r ct² veku" pqu" r tko gkt qu" f qku" o gugu" cr »u" rgu⁻ q" gpegf rlec. " pq" gpvcpvq. " c" o cuuc"
o wuewrt" f q" o go dtq" p⁻ q/ r ct² veku" tgewr gtc/ug" i tcf cvkxco gpvg" eqphqto g" c" hwp± q" f guv"
j go leqtr q" ² " tguvcdgrgekf c0' Gpvtgcpvq. " c" vgo ^a vlec" ckpf c" ² " eqpvtxgtuc. " ugpf q" s wg" o cku"
kpxguki c±, gu" u⁻ q" pgeguu^a tku" r ctc" guertgegt " c" tgrc± q" gpvtg" cvtqhk" o wuewrt" g" qu" f² hleku" f g"
hqt±c" pguvqu" kpf kx^{ff} wqu0'

Go " eqpvc" r ctvkf c. " cri wpu" guwf qu" hc| go " wuq" f g" dk» r ulcu" o wuewrtgu. " o gf kpf q" c" ^a tgc" f g"
uge± q" vcpuxgtuc" f c" hdtc" o wuewrt" r ct² veku" Uguw" tguwncf qu" xctko " gpvtg" cwu' pek" f g" cvtqhk"
o wuewrt" g" i tcpf gu" f kgtgp±cu" pc" ^a tgc" f c" hdtc" gpvtg" o Àewwqu" r ct² veku" g" p⁻ q/ r ct² veku" Vcku"
tguwncf qu" u⁻ q" r qweq" eqpenwukxqu. " r qku" p⁻ q" tgr tguvpcv o " q" o Àewwqu" go " vqf c" c" uwc" gzvpu⁻ q0Crf o "
f kuq. " c" eqo r ctc± q" gpvtg" qu" guwf qu" vqtpc/ug" f kffeki" r gnc" p⁻ q" wphqto kf cf g" pc" gueqj c" f qu"
o Àewwqu" f g" cp^a rkug. " wo c" xgl " s wg" j ^a " f kgtgpvgu" r tqr qt±, gu" f g" vkr qu" f g" hdtc" f g" ceqtf q" eqo " q"
o Àewwqu" kpxguki cf q. " g" f c" xctkcdkrf cf g" f g" o gvqf qmji kcu" cf qvaf cu" *J CEJ KUMMC. " WO G\ W."
QI CVC. " 3; ; 9= NKGDGT. " UVGR O CP. " DCT" CUJ " et al." 4226= ECTR /NGXK et al." 4228=

RTCFQ/O GF GKTQU" *et al.*" 4234+0' Cuuko ." guwf qu" d^a ulequ" s wg" hqectco " c" cxcric± q" f c"
 o qthqmi kc" o wuewrt" u⁻ q" eqpvtqxgtuqu" *O EMGP \ K" *et al.*, " 422; = O CVJ GP [" *et al.*, 422; =
 J CHGT/O CEMQ" *et al.*, "422: =EJ T KUVGP UGP " *et al.*, "422: =I KQXCP P K 422: =DGTI " *et al.*"
 4229=DQP F CP GNNK" *et al.*, "4228=LCUUCN" *et al.*, "4227=TQUGP F CN" *et al.*, "4224+0' Gphko ."
 gzkurgo " eqpvtqx² tulcu" pc" rkgtcwte" tgrckqpcfc" cqu" r quu¹ kglu" o gecpluo qu" o qngewrtgu" g"
 o qthqmi lequ" s wg" cecttgco " cngtc±_z gu'ugpu>tkq/o qvtcu" g. r qtvcpvq. r gxc " «r ctguk" r » u/CXE0

Biomarcadores relacionados aos aspectos neurais e musculares

Guwf qu" s wg" kpgi tco " cp^a rkugu" f q" f gugo r gpj q" o wuewrt. " o qthqmi kc" g" hwpekqpcrk cf g"
 eqo " dkqo ctecf qtgu" o qngewrtgu" f q" tqhkuo q" o wuewrt" p⁻ q" u⁻ q" gpeqvtcf qu" pc" rkgtcwte0' P guvg"
 ugpvkf q. " q" hcvt" f g" etguelo gpvq" ugo gij cpvg" «" kpuwkp/ K *K H/K" g" ugwu" rki cpvgu" *K HDR/5+ " u⁻ q"
 f guetksqu' eqo q' ko r qtvcpvgu" o gf kcf qtgu" f cu' cf cr w±_z gu' pgtwqo wuewrtgu0'

O fator de crescimento semelhante à insulina-I (IGF-I)

P qu' r gt¹ qf qu' r t² " g" r » u/pcwn" q" f gupxqrkko gpvq" f qu" vgekf qu² " co r mo gpvg" tgi wxf q" r grq"
 j qto 1/2 p¹ q" f q" etguelo gpvq. " r tqf w¹ kf q" pc" j kr » hug. " s wg" r qt" uwc" xgl . " kpf w¹ " c" r tqf w± q" f q" hcvt" f g"
 etguelo gpvq" ugo gij cpvg" «" kpuwkp/ K *K H/K" r grq" H¹ cf q0Q" K H/K² " q" o gf kcf qt" r tko^a tk" f c"
 o clqtk" f cu" t gur quvcu" f q" j qto 1/2 p¹ q" f q" etguelo gpvq" *P K FN" *et al.*, 4232=O CVVUQP" *et al.*,
 422: = UJ GTT[N K P G" *et al.*, 422: = LWWN" *et al.*, 3; ; 7+0' | " wo " r gr v¹ f gq" hqto cf q" r qt" 92"
 co kpa^a ekf qu" eqo " r guq" o qngewrt" f g" 9.69" nF . " ugpf q" gutwwtcmo gpvg" j qo qmi q" «" kpuwkp"
 *O CVJ GP [" *et al.*, "422: =LWTIO CG" G" LWTIO CG. "4229=ECRRQNC" gv' cn" 4223+0' " P c" xkf c"
 cf wnc. " c" eqpegpvtc± q" f g" K H/K ukuv' o leq² " clpf c" ko r qtvcpvg" r ctc" c" o cpwgp± q" f qu" vgekf qu."
 ugpf q" wo " ko r qtvcpvg" j qto 1/2 p¹ q" cpd>nleq" o gf kcf qt" f q" etguelo gpvq" g" tgr ctq" f qu" vgekf qu"

"

*I QNFURIP M'et al., 4229."UEKEEJ K/CP Q."TK \ WVQ."O WUCT- "et a.l,"422; ."ECRRQNC"et al., 4223+0"

X^a tkcu'kuhqto cu'f g"K H/KI^a "hqtco 'f guetkcu0C'kuhqto c"K H/KGc² "r tqf w kf c'r grq'hfi cf q" g'r quuwk' c± q" ukv' o lec0'Qwtc"kuhqto c"wo d² o "ko r qt vcpvg"² "c" K H/KGe"qw' O I H' *Hvqt "f g" Etguelo gpvq "O ge-pleq+ "vvcv/ug" f g'wo c'kuhqto c'r tqf w kf c'r grq"o Àuewnq "gus wgrf vkeq" g'r qf g'ugt" tgi wrcf c'r grc"cvkxf cf g"o wuewrc. "go "gur gekn'c"uqdtgecti c"o ge-plec0'Co dcu'r quuwgo "c"hwpx± q" f g"gunko wrt "c"u'pvgug" r tqvlec" dgo "eqo q" c"cvkxc± q. "r tqrkhtc± q" g" f khtgpekc± q" f cu" e² nwrwu" uc² rkg"pq"o Àuewnq "gus wgrf vkeq" *P K F N"et al., 4232=O CVVUQP "et al., 422: =EQRGNCP F "et al., 4224=LWWN"et al., "3; ; 7+0"

Qu" r gr vff gqu" K H/K' cuuqelco /ug" «" hco "hc" f g" r tqvg'pcu" r nuvo ^a vkecu" vcpur qtvcf qtcu" f gpqo kpcf cu'r tqvg'pcu' rki cpvgu' f q" hcvqt "f g" etguelo gpvq" ugo grj cpvg" «" kpuwrlpc" *K HDRu+0Cr gpcu" 32' "f q" K H/Kektewr "nxtgo gpvg"pq" r nuvo c="qu"; 2' "t guxcpvgu"u q" vcpur qtvcf qu" eqpgevxf qu" «u" r tqvg'pcu' rki cpvgu" *F CCN"et al., "4223=LQI KG/DTCJ IO ."HGNF O CP "g"QJ ."422: +0

"

Proteínas ligantes do fator de crescimento semelhante à insulina (IGFBPs)

Cu" r tqvg'pcu" rki cpvgu' f q" hcvqt "f g" etguelo gpvq" ugo grj cpvg" «" kpuwrlpc" *K HDRu+ u q" tgur qpu^a xgku' r grq" ugw' vcpur qtvg"pq" r nuvo c" g' r grq" cwo gpvq" pc' xkf c" o ² f kc" f qu" K Hu0Cu" K HDRu" o qf wrc "cu" c±; gu' f q" K H/K' r qf gpf q" vcpvq" r qvpekc^a /nu" s wcpvq" kpld' /nu" *O CVVUQP "et al., " 422: =LQI KG/DTCJ IO ."HGNF O CP ."QJ ."422: =F CCN"et al., "4223=

Ugku" K HDRu" hqtco "emqpcf cu" g" ugs wpekc f cu" K HDR/3. "4. "5. "6. "7" g" 80' Vqf cu" cr tguqpwco " grgxf q" i tcw' f g" gur gekn' cf g" g" f g" hpkf cf g" r ctc" K H/K" gzeg± q" f c" K HDR/4" g" K HDR/8. "s wg" cr tguqpwco " o ckqt" hpkf cf g" r ctc" K H/4" *GNNQWO K et al., " 4227= F GPNGI " et al" 4227= TQUGF CN" et al., " 4224= +0 Rqt" qwtq" rcf q." c" K HDR/5"² " r tko ctkco gpvg" tgur qpu^a xgni' r grc"

"

o cpwgp± q" f qu" p[¶]kgku" f g" K H/K'ektewrcpvgu." ugpq" c" K HDR/5" c" hqto c" o cku" cdwpcpvg" pc" ekewrc± q" ucpi w[¶]pgc0'k[¶]vgi tc" egtec" f g" 97" c"; 2" " f cu" K H/K'cq" eqo r ngzq" vgt^a tkq" eqo " r guq" o qngewrc" f g" 372" nF c" s wg" eqpukvng" go " K HDR/5." c" uwc" " uwdwpcf cf g" a ekf q" n[¶] dki' g" K Hu'Guv" eqo r ngzq" 2" tgi wrcf q' r gmj" j qto 1/2kq" f g" etguelo gpvq" ukpv[¶]vk cf q" g" ugetgvcf q' r grc" j kr » hkg" cpvgtkqt" *UJ GTT[NRP G'et al., "422: +0"

Q" r cr gni f q" K HDR/5" lwpvq" cq" K H/K' 2" o wksq" ko r qtvcpvg." r qku" crt gupvc" cwc± q" eqo r gpuc»tkc. " tgf w[¶] kpf q" qu" p[¶]kgku" u² tlequ" f g" K H/K' ko r gf kpf q" c" r tqrkhtc± q" vgekf wcn' kpf g[¶] xkf c." qw" uglc." cnqu" p[¶]kgku" f g" K H/K' g" dclzqu" p[¶]kgku" f g" K HDR/5" vcf w[¶] go " wo " o ckqt" tkueq" f q" f gupxq[¶]rkko gpvq" f g" cni wpu'kr qu" f g" e-peg[¶]t *J CP MKUQP "et al., 3; ; : +0F gpvtg" gngu. " qu' e-peg[¶]t gu' f g" o co c" *MCCMU" et al., "4223+ " r w[¶] q. " eqm/ tgvn" qxctkcpq" *F QW NCU" et al., "4232+0"

Guv" dkqo ctecf qt" vgo " ukf q" kpxguki cf q" eqpeqo kcpvgo gpvg" cq" K H/K' f g[¶] xkf q" «" eqtt grc± q" r qukkxc" gpvtg" co dqu" qu" hcvt gu" g" q" f gugo r gpj q" h[¶]ukeq0' Cnqu" p[¶]kgku" u² tlequ" f g" K H/K' g" dclzqu" p[¶]kgku" u² tlequ" f g" K HDR/5" uki p[¶]h[¶]eco " s wg" j^a " wo c" o ckqt" f kur qp[¶]klrk cf g' f g" K H/K'ektewrcpvgo' Guv" gxgpvq" r qf g" qe[¶]ttgt" go " ukwc±_z gu" f g" hcf ki c" o wuewrc" r qt "ōvertrainingō" *DGP J CFFCF "et al., " 3; ; ; =GNNQWO K'et al., "4227+0"

"

Relação entre IGF-I e IGFBP-3 com trofismo e força musculares

Eqo q" xkuvq. " vpvq" q" K H/K' g" q" K HDR/5" u[¶] q" o ctecf qtgu" ukv[¶] o lequ" s wg" tgur qpf go " «u" cngtc±_z gu" f q" o Æewrj" gus wgr[¶] v[¶]eq" *I NCUU et al., "4233=I QNF URK[¶] M" et al., 4229+0" Ugpf q" cuiko . " u[¶] q" ko r qtvcpvgu" pqu" guwf qu" uqdtg" c" tgi gp[¶]tc± q" f g" f hgt gpvgu" kr qu" f g" rgu_z gu" *UWGVVC." ENGO O GP UGP ." CPF GTUGP ." 4232+." vglpco gpvqu" tguk[¶]rkf qu" *TQUGP FCN" et al., " 4224+." o kqr cvku" r tqi tgu[¶]kkcu" *UEKEEJ K/CP Q." TK \ WQ." O WUCT- " et al., " 422; +." o gpqr cwuc"

"

*LWTIO CG"et al., "4232=LCUUCN"et al., "4227+"g"gpXgrj geko gpvq"i KDP G["et al., "4229=DGTI "et al., "4229+0"

Hqk'o qustcf q"s wg"cgzr tguu q"cwogpvcf c"qw"cf o kpkutc± q"gz»i gpc"fg"K H/Kt guwnc o "pq"cwogpvq"fc"o cuuc"o wuewrt "g"pq"cvtcuq"fq"lp"ekq"fc"ucteqr gplc"tgrvxc"«"kf cf g"*CF CO Q"G" HCTTCT"gv"ct04228=UEKEEJ K/CP Q."TK \ WWQ."O WUCT- "et al., "422; +0Go "wo "guwf q"go " rqr wrc± q"kf quc."Qpf gt" g" et al." *4228+"tgrvctco "s wg" c" dclzc" eqpepvtc± q" u² tlec" fg" K H/K eqttgrckqpc/ug"eqo "c"htcs wgl c"o wuewrt 0I kqxcppkp'et al." *422: +"chto co "s wg"q"cwogpvq"fq" K H/Ku² tleq"² "lo r qtvcpvgr"ctc"q"cwogpvq"fc"ht±c"fu"o Auewqu"gus wgr² vlequ0"

Ecr r qrc" g"eqncdqctf qtgu" *4223+"gpeqvtctco "c"o guo c"tgrc± q"guwf cpf q"rqr wrc± q"fg" o wj gtgu"go "hcug"r »u/o gpqr cwuc0L³ "hkf go qpustcf q"s wg"qu"cwogpvqu"fu"p"kgku"u² tlequ"fg"K H/Ku q"eqttgrckqp³ xgku"eqo "q"cwogpvq"fg"ht±c"fu"o Auewqu"gz vguqtgu"fu"lqgrj q"cr »u"wo "tgpq" tguukf q"o qf gtcf q" *LWTIO CG"("LWTIO CG."4229=LWTIO CG"et al0"4232+0"

Uwgc."Ergo o gpugp" g"Cpf gtugp" *4232+"o qustctco "wo c"tgrc± q"gpvtg"qu"cwogpvqu"fc" gzr tguu q"fq"K H/Kukuv o leq" *K H/Kc+"g"o wuewrt "OI H" g" c" a tgc"fg"uge± q"vcpuxgtuc"fc"hdte" o wuewrt" go "kf ququ"cr »u" tgpco gpvq" tguukf q0' Lxtko cg" et al." *4232+" f go qpustctco "s wg" q" cwogpvq"fc" gzr tguu q"fu"p"kgku"fg"TP Co "fg"K H/Kgu³ "cuuqekcf q"cq"cwogpvq"fu"p"kgku" u² tlequ"fg"K H/Kg"fc"K HDR/5."dgo "eqo q"q"cwogpvq"fq"r leq"fg"vqts wg"go "o wj gtgu"kf qucu"cr »u" wo "tgpco gpvq"tguukf q0"

Cr guct"fu"p"kgku"fg"K H/Kg"K HDR/5"vgtgo "ukf q"lpxguki cf qu"go "x² tku"r qrwrc±, gu." pppj wo "guwf q"cxcrkqw"vku"p"kgku"go "kpf kxf wqu"j go kr ct² vlequ0Go "tguwo q."r qf go qu"eqpermk" swg"K H/Kg"K HR/5"u"q"dkqo ctecf qtgu"s wg"gz gewco "wo c"dq"eqttgrc± q"eqo "cu" xctk² xgku" tgrckqpcf cu"cq" f gugo r ppj q" o wuewrt" g" swg" vtc| go " tgur qucu" guentgegf qtcu" swcpvq" cqu" o gecpluo qu"o qrgewrtgu"fg"eqpvtqrg"fc"o cuuc"o wuewrt"go "kpf kxf wqu"j go kr ct² vlequ"et¹/plequ0"

"

OBJETIVO

"

Objetivos gerais:

K gpvkhlect " hcvqtgu" s wg" ngxco " «" hcs wgl c" go " o go dtqu" kphgtkqtgu" f g" kpf kxf wqu" j go kr ct² veku."eqpukf gtcpf q"q"xqno g"o wuewrt "g"q"fgugo r gpj q"pgwtqo wuewrt "f g"hgztgu" g" gzvpuqtgu" f q"lqgnj q."g"vco d²o "s wcpvkhlect "c" eqpepvtc± q"u² tlec" f g" hcvqtgu" tgmekqpcf qu"cq" vqhuo q"o wuewrt "g"pgwtcn"eqo q"q"K H/Kg"K HDR/50"

"

Objetivos específicos:"

F guetxgt "c" eqpf k± q" hmpkqpcn' g" c" s wckf cf g" f g" xkf c" f g" kpf kxf wqu" j go kr ct² veku" et/peku."eqpukf gtcpf q"xgmekf cf g" f c"o ctej c."f gugo r gpj q"o qvt."gs wkdtkq" g" kpf gr gpf ´ pek"pcu" cvkxf cf gu" f g" xkf c" f k² tlc="

Kpxguki ct"ug" kpf kxf wqu" j go kr ct² veku" cr tguwpco "cvtqhc"o wuewrt."s wcpf q"eqo r ctef qu" c" kpf kxf wqu"ucw^a xglu0Go "ecuq" f g" cvtqhc."kf gpvkhlect "s wku"o Auewqu" hqtco "o cku" chgvf qu="

O gpwtct "c" eqpepvtc± q"u² tlec" f g" K H/Kg" K HDR/5="

Cxcrkt "c" hqt±c."eqpukf gtcpf q"q"r leq" f g" vts wg."q" vtdcnj q" g" c" r qv pek."f wcpvg" c" gzvpu q" g" c" hgzt q" f q" lqgnj q" pqu"o qf qu"eqpe´ pvtleq" g" gze´ pvtleq="

Cxcrkt "c" cvkx± q"o wuewrt "f wcpvg" q" r leq" f g" vts wg" f wcpvg" c" gzvpu q" g" c" hgzt q" f q" lqgnj q" pqu"o qf qu"eqpe´ pvtleq" g" gze´ pvtleq0"

Xgtkhlect "c" tngx-pek" enplec" f g" r qu" xglu" eqttgr±, gu" gvtg" eqpepvtc±, gu" u² tlec" g" q" f gugo r gpj q"pgwtqo wuewrt "g" c" cvtqhc0"

"

MANUSCRITO

"

Concentrações séricas diminuídas de IGF-I e IGFBP-3, atrofia muscular e alterações no desempenho neuromuscular contribuem para a fraqueza muscular em indivíduos hemiparéticos crônicos.

Autores—O ctegrn" f g" Cdtgw" Ukkc/Eqwwq³. "O U."Ej tkvkcpq" N0'Rtcf q" O gf gktqu⁴. "O U."Rj F."Cpc" Dgcvtk " f g" Qrkxgk⁵. "Rj F."Ectqrlpc" E0'Craepvctc³. "O U."Ctcek" V0'I wko ct⁻ gu³. "Vcplc" f g" Hcvko c" Ucxlpk⁴. "O U."Rj F."Tqucpc" O cvkqk⁶. "O U."Rj F."Vj kci q" Nwk " f g" Twuuq³. "Rj F 0'

30Ncdqtcw»tkq" f g" Rgus wkuc" go "Hkukqvgtcr kc" P gwtq»i kec. "F gr ctwco gpvq" f g" Hkukqvgtcr kc" *F Hkukq+." Wpkxgtukf cf g" Hgf gtenf g" U q" Ectmqu" *WHUEct+." U q" Ectmqu. "UR."Dtcukf0'

40Ncdqtcw»tkq" f g" Rrcvklef cf g" O wuewrt. "F Hkukq." WHUEct. "U q" Ectmqu. "UR."Dtcukf0'

50Ncdqtcw»tkq" f g" Rgus wkuc" go "Ekpgukqmi kc" Enfplec" g" Qewr cekqpcn "F Hkukq." WHUEct. "U q" Ectmqu. "UR."Dtcukf0'

60Ncdqtcw»tkq" f g" P gwtqek' pekcu. "F Hkukq." WHUEct. "U q" Ectmqu. "UR."Dtcukf0'

Autor para correspondência:

Vj kci q" Nwk " f g" Twuuq0' F gr ctwco gpvq" f g" Hkukqvgtcr kc0' Wpkxgtukf cf g" Hgf gtenf g" U q" Ectmqu" ó" WHUEct0' Tqf qxkc" Y cuj kpi vqp" Nw"u." n0 "457." O qplqrlkj q. "U q" Ectmqu. "U q" Rcwruq. "Dtcukn" EGR" 35787/; 270Vgnhpg<- 77385573; 79: "IHcz<- 7738558342: 3=G/o ckn"

["vj kci qnwkw twuuqB i o cktqo" —o ctegrn: f g cdtgwB {cj qqteqo Qlt"0'](#)

Título curto: "Cngtc±; gu'o qthqhwpekqpcu" g'o qngewrtgu" f q" kpf kx" ff wq" j go kr ct² veq" et¹/pleq0'

"

INTRODUÇÃO"

Q"Cekf gpvg"Xcucwrt"Egtgdtrn"*CXE+"2 "wo "i tcxg"r tqdrgo c"f g"ucÀf g"r Àdkec"go "vqf q"q"
 o wpf q"*O eMGP \ IG"et al., "4229="RCM'G"RCVVGP ."422: +0'C wcmo gpvg"2 "eqpukf gtcf q"c"vgtegk c"
 ecwuc"f g">dkq"go "r c"lugu"lpf wutkerk cf qu"*QO U."4234+"g"wo c"f cu"r tkpek cku"ecwucu"f g"r gtf c"pc"
 hwpekqperkf cf g"go "cf wnuq"*O eMGP \ IG"et al., "4229="RCM'G"RCVVGP ."422: +0'C"cuukw'pekc"
 f guvgu"lpf kxf wqu"tgs wgt"i cuvu"cn"juuko qu0Rqt"gzgo r mq."cr gpcu"pqu"GWC"egtec"f g"87.7"dkj ç gu"
 f g" f »rtgu" hqtc " i cuvu" r etc" q" cvgpf ko gpvq" f g" lpf kxf wqu" s wg" uqhtgtco " CXE" go " 422: "
 *TQUCO QP F "et al., "422: +0"F guvg"o qf q."c"Qti cpk c± q"O wpf kerf g"UcÀf g"*4233+"tgeqo gpf c"q"
 f gupxqrxko gpvq"f g"r qm"kecu"r Àdkecu"tgrckqpcf cu"cq"CXE"eqo "q"qdlgvkq"f g"r tqo qxgt" c±, gu"
 r tkqtk² tku"pqu" f hgt gpvgu"p"kgku" f g"cvgp± q"«'ucÀf g0"

Egtec"f g"wo "vgt±q" f qu"uqdtgxkxgpvgu" f g"CXE"r cuuco "r qt"wo "hupi q" g"eqo r ngzq"r tqi tco c"
 f g"tgcdkxk± q0' Guugu" lpf kxf wqu" u q" kpecr c| gu" f g" tgrck ct" cvkxkf cf gu" f g" xkf c" f k² tkc." eqo q"
 eco kpj ct."uwdk" g" f guegt" f gi tcwu." tgrck ct" ewkf cf qu"r guuqcku" g" tcdctj ct" *TQUCO QP F "et al., "
 422: =I KNGU" g" TQVJ Y GNN."422: =O CMK"et al0"4228+0'Eqpukf gtcpf q"q" s wcf tq" en"pleq" f g"
 j go kr ct² veku" et/plequ." c" hcs wgl c" f guvcec/ug" f gpvtg" cu" r tkpek cku" cnvgtc±, gu" lª " f guetkcu" pc"
 rkgtcwtc0"

C" hcs wgl c" o wuewrt" 2" ectcevgtk cf c" eqo q" wo c" ko r qtcvpg" ecwuc" f c" tgf w± q" f c"
 hwpekqperkf cf g." guvc" rko kc± q" qeqttg" f gxkf q" «" tgrck c± q" kpcf gs wcf c" f q" o qxko gpvq" g" c"
 f ko kpwk± q" f c" ecr cekf cf g" f g" i gtct" eqpvtc± q" xqnpv² tkc" f qu" i twr co gpvqu" o wuewrtgu" pq"
 j go leqtr q" chgvf q" *RTCF Q/O GF GK QU"et al., "4234="GP \ RPI GT"et al., "422: +i "eqpugs w'pekc"
 f g" cnvgtc±, gu" o qthqhwpekqpcu" tgrckqpcf cu" cu" cur gevqu" pgwtcku." r qt" gzgo r mq." gur cuwckf cf g."
 kpeqqt f gpc± q"o qvqtc." f kuulpgti k""gpvtg"o Àuewqu"ci qpkncu" g"cpvci qpkncu." r cf t q"cpqto crn'f g"
 tgetwco gpvq" g" hcf ki c" f cu" wplf cf gu" o qvqtcu." cnvgtc± q" f c" r tqr tkqegr ± q" g" hggf dcem' r etc" q"

"

o qxko gpvq" O eMGP\ KG" *et al.*, " 4229." RC VVGP " *et al*" 4226= I QY NCP F" *et al.*, " 3; ; 4 = MP WWUQP " *et al*" 3; ; 9+0'E qpeqo kcpvgo gpvg." qeattgo "cu"cnngtc±, gu" f qu" cur gevqu" o wuewrctgu" swg" kpenwgo " f lo kpwk± q" f q" f gugo r gpj q" o wuewrct." cvtqhk." cwo gpvq" f q" vgek f q" eqplwpvxq" g" cf kr quq. " f c" t gukiv' pek' f c" o cvtk " gztcegnwrct" g" f c" vgpu q" f cu' hktcu" o wuewrctgu. " crf o " f c" o wf cp±c" pq" hgp» vkr q" f gucu" hktcu" *RTCF Q" O GF GKT QU" *et al*" 4234= TCO UC[" *et al.*, " 4233= J CHGT/ O CEMQ" *et al.*, " 422: = NKG DGT. " UVGR O CP. " DCT" CUI . " 4226+0" Gpvtgcpvq. " j a " r qwequ" guwf qu" swg" f guetgxgo " guucu" cnngtc±, gu" eqphqto g" c" eqo r ctc± q" eqo " kpf k' f vqu" ucwf a xglu" *RTCF Q" O GF GKT QU" *et al*" 4234+0J a " wo c" vgp f ' pek' f qu" guwf qu" hqectgo " qu" cur gevqu" pgtcku. " r qt² o . " qu" cur gevqu" kpt' pugequ" cq" o Auewq" wo d² o " f gxgtkco " ugt" eqpukf gtcf qu" f g" ki wcn' hqto c0' Clpf c." gzkvgo " eqpvtqx² tukcu" pc" r kgtcwtc" tgrckqpcf c" cqu" r quu' xglu" o gecpkuo qu" o qngewrctgu" g" o qthqn» i lequ" s wg" cecttgwco " cnngtc±, gu" ugpv» tk/ o qvqtcu" g. " r qt vcpvq. " ngxco " «' r ctguk' r » u/ CXE0

Q" guertgelo gpvq" f g" r quu' xglu" o gecpkuo qu" tgrckqpcf qu" eqo " c" hcs wgl c" f geattgpvg" f q" CXE" tgs wgt" c" eqo dlpc± q" f g" v² eplecu" f kwpvcu" eqo r ngo gpvctgu. " eqo q" q" wuq" f g" hgttco gpvcu" elpgukqn» i lecu. " f g" lo ci go . " hwpekqpcu" g" wo d² o " o qngewrctgu0' P guvg" ugpv f q. " c" kpxguki c± q" f g" dkqo ctecf qtgu" r gto kvg" guertgegt" eqo q" o wf cp±cu" o qngewrctgu" r qf go " cecttgwt" go " cnngtc±, gu" o qthqhwpekqpcu0' Q" hcvtq" f g" etguelo gpvq" ugo grj cpvg" «' kpuwtkp/ K* K H/ K' xgo " ugp f q" cuuqekf q" cq" vqhkuo q" o wuewrct. " dgo " eqo q" c" uqdtgxk' pek" g" ukpcr vqi ' pgug" f g" pgwt 1/2 plqu" *ENGO O QP U." 422; + ECTTQ" *et al*" 4227+0' | " f kq" eqo q" o gf kcf qt" r tko a tkq" f c" o ckqtk" f cu" t gur qucu" f q" j qto 1/2 plq" f g" etguelo gpvq" r ctc" q" f gugpxqrxko gpvq" f qu" vgek f qu" pq" qti cpluo q" j wo cpq" *CDGTI . " 4232. " I KDP G[" *et al.*, " 4229= CFC O Q" g" HCTTCT. " 4228. " F GP NG[" *et al.*, " 4227+0C" uwc" kuqhqto c" f g" c± q" ukiv' o kec" r tqf w' kf c" r gm' h' cf q" cwc" uqdtg" qu" ukivgo cu" o wuewrctgu" s wgn' vlek" *P R F N" *et al.*, 4232= O CVVUQP " *et al.*, 422: = UJ GTT[N R G" *et al.*, 422: = LWWN" *et al.*, 3; ; 7+ " g" pgtxquq" egpvtcrn" *ECTTQ" *et al*" 4227= UO GF V" *et al*" 4233= DGP F GN" *et al*" 4232+ "

"

Q"K H/Kguko wrt "c"u"pvgug"r tqvlec" dgo "eqo q" c"cvxc± q."r tqvhtc± q" g" f hgt gpek± q" f cu" e² nrcu" uc² rkg" pq" o Àewrq" gus wgr² vkeq" *P KFN" et al0"4232=UEKEEJ K/CPQ."TK \ WWQ."g" O WUCT- ."422; =O CVVUUQP" et al0"422: =EQRGNCPF" et al., "4224+."r tqo qxgpf q" q" cwo gpvq" f c" o cuuc" o wewrct" g" tgf wj kpf q." cuuko ." q" r tqeguq" f g" cvtqhkc0" *I NCUU."4233=P KFN" et al., "4232=O CVVUUQP" et al., "422: =UJ GTT[NK G" et al., 422: +0F gucec/ug" q" hcvt" f g" s wg" q" K H/K²" tgi wrf q" r grc" cvxc± q" o wewrct." go "gur geknr grc" uqdtgecti c" o ge-plec" *ECRRQNC" et al0"4223." TQUGPF CN" et al., "4224+0" Q" K H/K²" ecr cl " f g" wntcr cuuct" c" dctt gktc" j go cvqgpegh rlec" g" pq" Ukngo c" P gtxquq" Egpvtcn" o gf kcpvg" <" guv² wqu" eqo q" r qt" gzgo r m" gzgte" f kqu" h² kqu." q" K H/3"²" ecr cl " f g" gzgtegt" c±, gu" pgwtqr tqvgtcu." cwo gpvt" c" pgwtqi ´pgug" j k r qeco r cn" g" kpf wj k" pgqcpj kqi ´pgug." cwcpf q" f guc" hqto c" eqo q" wo c" pgwtqtqhkc" *MQQKO CP." et al."422; =ECTTQ" et al0"4227+0"

Rqt" ugt" wo "hcvt" f g" etguelo gpvq." c" c± q" f q" K H/K²" tki qtquco gpvg" eqpvtqrf c" r qt" wo c" hco "hc" f g" r tqv² pku" r ncuo " vkecu" vcpur qtvcf qtcu" f gpqo kpcf cu" r tqv² pku" rki cpvgu" f q" hcvt" f g" etguelo gpvq" ugo grj cpvg" <" kpuwkpcc" *K HDRu+0" " Cu" K HDRu." gur gekm gpvg" c" K HDR/5." r qvpekcnk co "qw" kpdgo "c" cwc± q" f q" K H/K" ugpf q" ko r qtvcpgu" r ctc" q" vcpur qtvg" g" q" cwo gpvq" f c" xkf c" o ² f kc" f q" K H/K" *I NUGT" et al."4232=O CVVUUQP" et al., "422: =LQI KG/DT CJ K." HGNF O CP." QJ ."422: =F CCN" et al., "4223=0" Q" r cr grn" f c" K HDR/5" lwpvq" cq" K H/K²" o wkvq" ko r qtvcpg." r qku" cr tgu² pvc" cwc± q" eqo r gpuc»tkc." tgf wj kpf q" cu" eqpegpvtc±, gu" u² tkecu" f g" K H/Kg" ko r gf kpf q" c" r tqvhtc± q" vgek wcn" kpf gxkf c." vgpf q" go "xkuc" s wg" cnqu" p² kglu" f g" K H/Kg" dckzqu" p² kglu" f g" K HDR/5" vcf wj go " wo " o ckqt" tkeq" f q" f gupxqrxko gpvq" f g" vgek qu" pgqr n² ulequ" *J CPMKUQP" et al0"3; ; : =MCCU" et al0"4232=F QWI NCU" et al."4232+0" Gung" dkqo ctecf qt" vgo "

"

ukf q" kpxguki cf q" eqpeqo kcpvgo gpv"cq" K H/K" f gxlk q" «" eqttgrc± q" r quklxc" gpvtg" co dqu" g" q" f gugo r gpj q" hñleq" go " qti cpkuo qu'ucwf^a xglu0"

C" kpxguki c± q" f gugu" dkqo ctecf qtgu" ² " lo r qtvcpg" r ctc" q" go dcuco gpvq" f g" pqxcu" gutcvⁱ i kcu" hcto ceqn» i lecu" g" r ctc" q" gpvpgf ko gpvq" f qu" o gecpkuo qu" f g" c± q" f qu" tgewtuqu" hñlequ." eqo q" r qt" gz go r m. " tglkq" f g" hqt±c. " tglkq" cgt» dk" g" cmppi co gpvq. " s wg" u q" htgs wgpvgo gpv" wucf qu" pc" tgcdrkxc± q" f g" kpf kxf wqu" eqo " j go kr ctguk0Cuuko . " guwf qu" s wg" gphqs wgo " q" gpvpgf ko gpvq" f cu" cngtc±, gu" ugpu» tkq/ o qvqtcu" g" f qu" o gecpkuo qu" cf cr vlxqu" o qngewrtgu" g" vgekf wku" f geqttgpvqu" f q" CXE" g" uwcu" tgrc±, gu" eqo " q" f gugo r gpj q" go " vctghcu" hñpekqpcku" u q" tgrgxcpvgu" r ctc" q" f gugpxqrkko gpvq" f g" gutcvⁱ i kcu" vtcr ´ wlecu" ghlec| gu" g" ugi wtcu" r ctc" c" tgcdrkxc± q" f guugu" kpf kxf wqu0' F gug" o qf q. " c" j kr » vug" f q" r t gugpv" guwf q" ² " s wg" kpf kxf wqu" j go kr ct² veku" et1/plequ" cr t gugpvco " o gpqtgu" eqpegpvc±, gu" u² tlecu" f g" K H/K" g" K HDR/5" tgrcekqpcf cu" eqo " f² hleku" hñpekqpcku" g" f q" f gugo r gpj q" o wuewrt" g" cvtqhlc0'

"

MATERIAIS E MÉTODOS

Aspectos éticos, desenho experimental e participantes

Q" guwf q" hñk' eqpf w kf q" f g" ceqtf q" eqo " cu" f kgtk gu" g" pqt o cu" f g" r gus wkuc" go " ugtgu" j wo cpqu" *T guqnw± q" 3; 8B; ; 8. " f q" Eqpugn q" P cekqpcn' f g" UcÀf g+ " g" cr tqxcf q" r gñ" Eqo k' " f g" | vlec" f c" WHUEct" *Rctgegt" pÀo gtq<49: 14233-0" Hñk' tgrck cf q" wo " guwf q" vcpuxgtucn" go " s wg" q" uqhy ctg" I Rqy gt" 5.3" hñk' wkck cf q" r ctc" q" e^a rewq" co quctcn0 kplekcm gpv. " wo " guwf q" r kñvq" hñk' tgrck cf q" g" c" xctk³ xgn" kuqekp² vlec" r leq" f g" vqts wg" *RV+ " gze ´ pvleq" hñk' eqpukf gtcf c" r ctc" q" ecrewq" co quctcn0 Eqo " wo " Power" o clqt" s wg" 2.: . " ej gi qwug" cq" pÀo gtq" f g" 36" uwlgkqu" r qt" i twr q0Q" r qf gt" gucvñleq" cq" hñk' cnf q" guwf q" hñk' ecrewrtf q" wkck cpf q" c" o guo c" xctk³ xgn" *Rqy gt" ? " 20; 7= vco cpj q"

"

f q"ghkq"? "30+0Q"i twr q"gzr gklo gpvcnf gpqo kpcf q"f g"l twr q"J go kr ct² vkeq"hqk'eqo r quvq'r qt"36"

j go kr ct² vkequ'et'p'lequ'f gxkf q'c'CXE "wpkrcvgtcr0Q"i twr q'f gpqo kpcf q'Eqpvtqrg'hqk'eqo r quvq'r qt"

36"kpfx'f wqu'ucwf^a xgku'r ctgcf qu'cqu'uwlgkqu"j go kr ct² vkequ'r qt'kf cf g'5"cpqu: 'i 'pgtq"g'p'f leg"

f g"o cuuc"eqtr qtcn'Wo "hukvgtcr gwc"gzr gtlgpyg"tgcrk qw"wo c"gpvtgxkuc"ugi wkf c"f g"cpco pgug"

r etc'tkci go 'f qu'r ctvkr cpvgu0Vqf qu'cuukpctco 'q"Vgto q'f g'Eqpugpvko gpvq"Nkxtg'Guermtgekf q0"

Critérios de inclusão e exclusão

Qu'ugi wkvgu'etk² tkqu'f g'kpenwū q'hqtco 'wucf qu'pc'ugr± q'f g'r ctvkr cpvgu"j go kr ct² vkequ<

f kci p>>vkeq" o ²f leq" cvguvcpf q" q" CXE" wpkrcvgtcr= CXE" encuukhecf q" eqo q" j go qtt^a i leq" qw"

kus w' o leq="8"o gugu'qw'o cku'r »u/CXE="kf cf g"gpvtg'72"g'92"cpqu="co dqu"qu'i 'pgtqu="gur cuvkekf cf g"

kphgtkqt"cq"p'x'gn'5"fc"Guecr± f g"Cuj y qt vj "O qf hkecf c"*DQJ CPP QP "3; ; 9±: f g"o qf q"s wg"q"

kpfx'f wq'hquug'ecr c| 'f g"o qxko gpvct"ccrcxpec'f q'gs wkr co gpvq'kuqekp² vkeq="cr tgugpvct'p'x'gku"4."

5."qw"6"fg"ceqtf q"eqo "Hwpevkpccn'Co dwrcvkp"Ecvgi qt {"*Y CFG."3; ; 4±:r qpwc± q"o 'pko c"pq"

O kpk'Gzco g"fg"Guvcf q"O gpvcn'f g"ceqtf q"eqo "c"gueqmtkf cf g"fg"qxqmpv³ tkq"*DT WEMK"4225="

HQNUVGK .:3; 97+0Rctc"c'kpenwū q'f qu'uwlgkqu'ucwf^a xgku'hqk'eqpukf gtcf q'wo "gueqtg"o ckqt"s wg": "

pq"S wguvkp^a tkq"fg"C vkkf cf g"Hjulec"Dcucn"kpfx'f wqu"p- q"gtco "ugf gp³ tkqu"

*DCGEMG"et al.,3; ; 4="HNQTR F Q"et al0"4226+0"

Qu" etk² tkqu' f g" gzenwū q" r etc" co dqu" qu" i twr qu" hqtco <' ukpcku" en'p'lequ" f g" kpuwhek'pek"

ectf 'pec=" cttko kc=" cpi kpc=" cpvgtkuo c=" j kr gtvgpu- q" f gueqvtqrcf c=" diabetes mellitus=" f qgp±cu"

tgwo^a vkecu=" f qgp±cu" j gr^a vkecu=" f kci p>>vkeq" f g" e-peg±=" kpvtxgp±, gu" s wg" kphwvpekcuugo " pc"

tgur quvc" f q" K H/K'eqo q" vgtcr kcu' f g" tgr quk± q" j qto qpccn' qw" o gflcco gpvqu" r etc" eqpvtqrg" f c"

j kr gteqrgvgtqrgo kc=" r celgpygu" s wg" p- q" r qf go " f qct" ucpi wg" qw" s wg" v' o " cri wo c" cnvgtc± q" pc"

eqci wrc± q" ucpi w'p'gc=" 'p'f leg" f g" o cuuc" eqtr qtcn' celo c" f g" 4: " Mi lo⁴ q" s wg" kpvtgkck" pc"

"

eqphkcdkrf cf g" f q" ukpcn' grgtqo kqi t^a hleq=" f qgp±cu" qt vqr² f lecu" qw' qwtcu" f qgp±cu" pgrwtqn>i lecu=" f ghek' pekcu"i txcgu'eqi plkxcu"qw' f g"eqo wplec± q="kpf kx'f wqu"eqo "j ku>tkeq" f g"rgu, gu"pq "lqgnj q" qw'o go dtqu'kphgtkqtgu="r tgugp±c" f g" f qt" f wtcpvg" q" r tqegf ko gpvq0"

Q" hmwzi tco c" co qutcn' f q" guwf q"2 " cr tgugpvcf q" pc" hki wtc"30' Xkpv" g" qkq" uwlgkqu" hqtco " kpenw'f qu"pq" guwf q0'Q" I twr q"J go k r ct² vkeq" hqk' hqto cf q" r qt"34" j qo gpu" g"4" o wj gtgu" *n total ?" 36+0' Go " tgrc± q" cq" vkr q" f g' CXE. "8' kpf kx'f wqu" cr tgugpvcf q" q" vkr q" " kus w' o keq" g": "j go qtt^a i keq0'Q" vgo r q" o² f kq" r »u/ CXE" hqk' f g" 96308" cpqu" *o pko q<3=" o^a zko q<34" cpqu+0' Go " xktwf g" f q" r ctgco gpvq" co qutcn" q" I twr q" Eqptqrg" vco d² o " hqk' hqto cf q" r qt"34" j qo gpu" g"4" o wj gtgu" *n total ?" 36+0' Vqf qu" qu" r ct vkr cpvgu" eqo r ngvctco " qu" r tqegf ko gpvqu0' Rqt² o . " f gxf q" c" kpvgt hgt' pekcu" pc" cs wku± q" f q" ukpcn' grgtqo kqi t^a hleq. " f qku" kpf kx'f wqu" f g" ecf c" i twr q" hqtco " gzenw'f qu" f wtcpvg" c" cp^a rug' f guv" xctk^a xgr0"

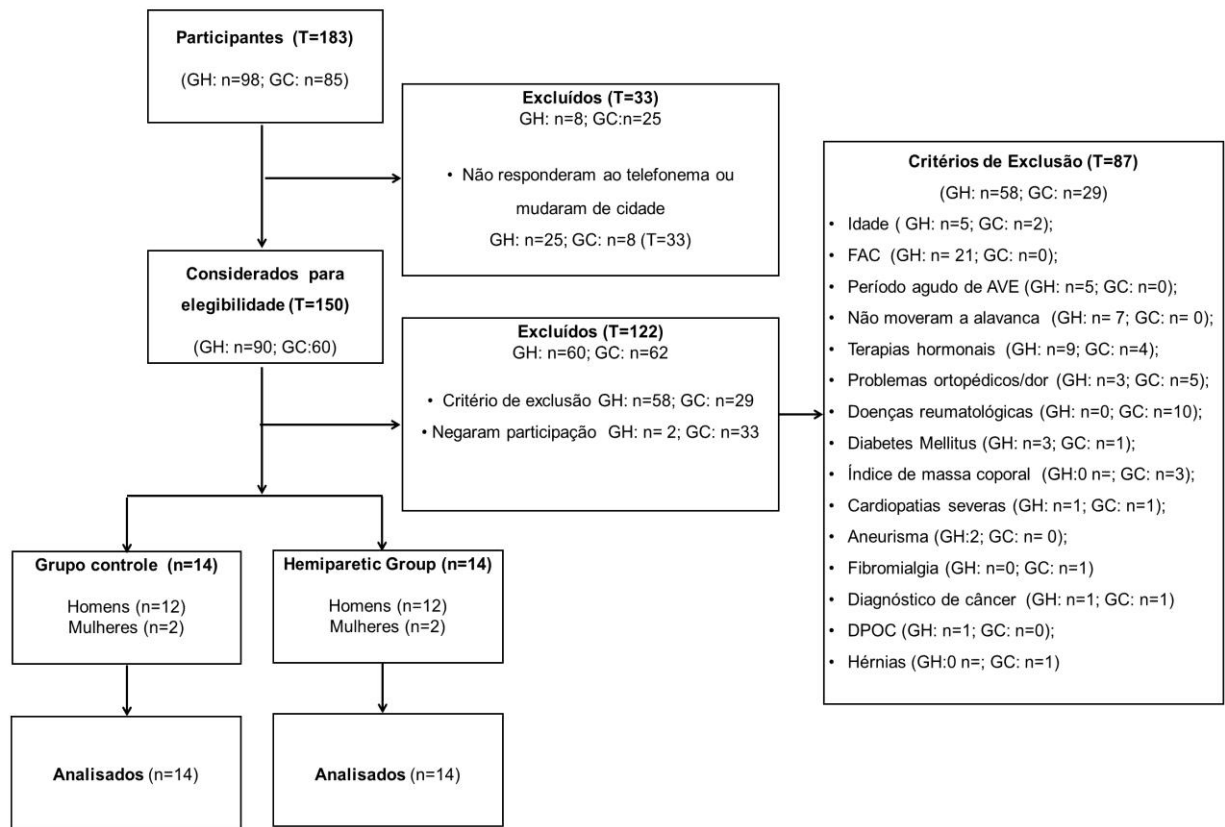


Figura 1. Fluxograma amostral do estudo. T J <i>tw r q</i> j go k r ct² veq=I E <i>tw r q</i> eqpvtqrq0HCE < Functional Ambulation Category. F RQE <f qgp±c</i> r w0 qpct <idut wkxc</i> et 1/plec0^h

Procedimentos e Instrumentos de Medida

Hqk'tgcnk cf c"wo c"ugr± q"f c"co quwc" c"r ct k" f c"cdqtf ci go "f g" kpf k"ff wqu" f c"eqo wpk cf g" mecn' g" f q" ceguug" «u" nku" f g" gur gtc" f g" kpf k"ff wqu" j go k r ct² vequ" et 1/plequ." go " ugtxk±qu" co dwrcvtkku" mecku" g" kpf k"ff wqu" ucw^a xgu" go " r tqi tco cu' f g" tgxkcnk c± q" hplec' f c"eqo wpk cf g0 Q" eqpxkg" r ctc" c" r ct ve k r c± q" pq" guwf q" hqk' guwcdgrgek' q" o gf kcpv" eqpvcv" r qt " vgrhpgg. " ecuq" q" uwlgkq" eqpeqtf cuug. " q" ci gpf co gpvq" f g" wo c" tkci go " s wg" eqpukrkc" go " s wguvqp^a tkqu" r ctc"

cxcrk± q" f q" p" xgn' f g" cvkxf cf g" g" f c" eqpf k± q" h" llec g" vguvu" hwpekqpcu" gtc" tgrk cf c" pc" o guo c" ugo cpc0' Cq" ugtgo "gps wcf tcf qu" pqu" etk² tkqu" f g" kpenwū q. "cr »u" 7/9" f kcu" qeqttgw" c" tgrk c± q" f q" gzcō g" f g" tguuq-pek" o ci p² vlec0' Wō " f k" cr »u" guv" gzcō g. "c" eqgwc" f g" ucpi wg" hqk' tgrk cf c. " ugi wkf c' r grc" cxcrk± q" kuqekp² vlec" g" grgtqō kqi tª hlec0

Avaliação do nível de atividade e funcionalidade dos grupos

Eqo " q" kpwkq" f g" ectcevtk ct" go " f gvcnj g" c" co quvc" guwf cf c. " p" xgn' f g" cvkxf cf g" f qu" kpf kx" f wqu. "gs wk" f dtkq" g" o qdkxf cf g" hqtco "cxcrkcf qu" r grqu" ugi wkvgu" guecrū" qw" vguvu<1) *Escala de Equilíbrio de Berg (EEB)*. Gueqtgu" o gpqtgu" qw" ki wku" c" 66" kpf leco " cwo gpvq" f g" s wgf cu" r ctc" kpf kx" f wqu" j go kr ct² vlecū" *DGFI "et al0" 3; ; 7=DNWO "G" MQTP GT/DK/GP UM. "422: +04+" *Teste "Timed Up & Go" (TUG) Adaptado*. Gueqtgu" o ckqtgu" qw" ki wku" c" 35.7" ugi wvf qu" kpf leco " wo c" tgf w± q" f c" hwpekqpcrk cf g" *HCTIC" gv" en" 422; =LQP UF QVVK" g" EC VVCP GQ. "4229+05+" *Teste de caminhada de 10 metros*. Eqphqto g" c" xgrqekf cf g" f c" o ctej c" qu" uwlgkqu" ū q" ercūkkkcf qu" go " F gco dwrcf qt" f qō kekkt" *>2.6o lu+." F gco dwrcf qt" eqō wpkª tkq" rko kcf q" *2.6" ó" 2.: " o lu+ g" F gco dwrcf qt" *@.: 2+" *LQP UF QVVK" g" EC VVCP GQ. "4229. "DKNR I GT" et al0" 4232) 06+" *Teste de Alcance Funcional* *VCH"/" F gvgtō kpc" q" s wcpvq" q" kpf kx" f wq" 2" ecr c| " f g" f gurqect" ugw" eqtr q" f gpvq" f q" rko kg" f g" guvdkkf cf g" cpvgtkqt" f wcpvg" wo c" vctghc" f g" crecpeg" go " r²0" F gurqeco gpvqu" o gpqtgu" swg" 37" eo " kpf leco " hci kxf cf g" f q" r celgpvg" g" tkueq" f g" swgf cu" *I CK' I QO GU." P~ DTGI C. "TQFTK WGU. "4232=F WPECP "et al0" 3; ; 2-0

Crºo " f kuq. " f gugo r gpj q" o qvqt. " cvkxf cf gu" f c" xkf c" f k tkc" g" c" s wrkf cf g" f g" xkf c" pq" I twr q" J go kr ct² vlecū" hqtco " cxcrkcf cu" eqphqto g" kputwo gpvqu" ekcf qu" tgr gevkco gpvg0' Q" *Índice de*

"

Desempenho Motor de Fugl-Meyer hqk' cr nkecf q" uqo gpvg" go " o go dtqu" kphgtkqtgu" *HM N
 O G[GT=" 3; 97=" O CMK et al0" 4228+0' " Gueqtgu" o gpqtgu" 72" u- q" kpvgtr tgvcf qu" eqo q" wo "
 eqo r tqo gklo gpvq"o qvqt"ugxgtq."72/: 6"*cegpwcf q+": 7/; 6"*o qf gtcf q+"g"o ckqtgu"s wg"; 6"*rgxg+"
 *F WP ECP "gv'cr0"3; ; 6-0'Q"**Índice de atividade de vida diária de Barthel** eqpukf gtc"wo "gueqtg"
 vqcr12 "f g"42"r qpvcu."s wcpvq"o ckqt" c"r qpwc± q."o ckqt" c"kp f gr gpf 'pek" *O CJ QP G[. "3; 87=" J
 UWGJ "R."NGG"O 0" g"J UKGJ "E."4223+0' Hpcmo gpvg."c"**Escala de Avaliação da Qualidade de
 Vida.**"Gueqtgu"2 "f g"6; "c"467"r qpvcu."g"s wcpvq"o ckqt" c"r qpwc± q"o grj qt" c"s wckf cf g"f g" xkf c"
 *NKO C"et al."422: +0'

Q'I twr q"Eqpvtqrg" hqk'uwdo gkf q" <"gucrc" gur ge hkec" r ctc" kf gpv hkec" q" p' xgn'f g"s wckf cf g"
 f g" xkf c0' Q" vguv" **Medical Outcomes Study-36 Health Status Measurement (SF-36)** Qu"
 tguwncf qu"s wg" u- q" kpvgtr tgvcf qu"o gf kcpvg" c"vtdkdk± q" f g" gueqtgu" r ctc" ecf c"s wguv q."qu"s wcku" u- q"
 wcpuhqto cf qu" pwo c" guerc" f g" | gtq" c" 322." ugpf q" s wg" | gtq" eqttgur qpf g" cq" ão ckqt"
 eqo r tqo gklo gpvqö" g" 322" cq" õpgpj wo "eqo r tqo gklo gpvqö" *Y CTG" g" UJ GTDQWTPG."3; ; 4=" Y
 CTG."4222+0'"

"

Ressonância Magnética Nuclear

Cu" ko ci gpu" f qu" o Àewrqu" s wcf t fegr u" g" kus wkq vdkcku" hqtc o " qd v f cu" r qt" gzco gu" f g"
 T guuqp-pek" O ci p2 vek" P wergct" wucpf q" q" gs wkr co gpvq" O ci pgvqp" E"4: : 98" *Ugo gpu+ "eqo "wo c"
 kpvgpukf cf g" f g" eco r q" f g" 2.57" Vgure" *V+ g" i tcf kgpvg" f g" hqt±c" f g" 77" Vlo lu0' Eqphqto g" c"
 o gvqf qnqi k" f g" Vtce{ " et al0" *4225+ "ko ci gpu" Czcku" *V3+ " hqtc o " qd v f cu" c" r ct v t" f q" e' / p f kq"
 hgo qtcn'cv2 "c" gur k p j c" k f cec" -pvgtq/ uwr g tkqt" eqo " eqt v g u' f g"; "o o " g" r ewpcu' f g" 3" o o " f g" gur guuwtc."
 vgo r q" f g" r tqr ci c± q" f g" 48" o u." g" vgo r q" f g" tgr gk± q" 652" o u0Q" vco cpj q" f cu" o cvtk g u' f g" 478" z"

"

478" r kzgnu" hqtco " qdxf cu" go " ecf c" ko ci go " f c" eqzc0' Ego " q" qdlgkxq" f g" guko ct" q" xqno g"
 o wuewrt. "cu" t gcu" f g" uge± q" t cpuxgtuc" *CUVu" hqtco " o gpuwcf cu" c" ecf c" 5.4" egpvbo gtu. "kuq" 2. "
 c" ecf c" 6" eqtvgu. "c" r ctvk" f q" r qpvt" f g" t ght' pek" f kuvn" e/ p/ kq" hgo qtcni0' Cu" CUVu" hqtco " o gf kf cu"
 go " egpvbo gtu" s wcf tcf qu" g" r etc" kuq" hqk' wkk' cf q" q" uqhw ctg" Cz kqxkukq" xgtu q" 50" *Ectn\ gkuu"
 kpe. "Vj qtpy qqf. "P gy "[qtm0' C" i qtf wtc" kpvgt o wuewrt " hqk' gzenwff c" f qu" eqpvtpqu0' Go " cri wpu"
 eqtvgu" f kuvku" ppf g" p- q" j cxk" eqpvkpwk cf g" gpv g" qu" hgkz gu" o wuewrt gu. "cu" CUVu" kpf kxf wku" f g"
 ecf c" hgkz g" o wuewrt " hqtco " f gkpgcf cu" g" uqo cf cu" r etc" qdvtg" CUV" vqcn' pcs wrg" p' k' g' f g" eqtvg0' Go "
 ecf c" uge± q. " ecf c" o Àewrtu" hqk' o gf kf q" 5" xgl gu" r gm" o guo q" kpxguki cf qt" egi q" s wcpvq" cq" i twr q"
 qw" «j go krtguk lf qo kp-pek0' Q" xcmq" o 2 f kq" f cu" t' u" o gf kf cu" hqk' eqpukf gtcf q" r etc" cp' rkug0' Q"
 xqno g" f qu" o Àewrtu" go " ecf c" uge± q" czkcn" *go " egpvbo gtu" eÀdequ" hqk' ecwrtcf q" cwtcx2 u" f c"
 o wkk' rlec± q" f qu" xcmq" gu" f c" CUV" f q" o Àewrtu" r gr" gur guwte" f g" eqtvg" *5.4" eo +0' Rctc" guc" o gf kf c"
 hqk' wkk' cf c" c" hto wv" f g" eqpg" t wpecf q" ugi wpf q" Vtce { "gv'cn" 42250' Qu" xqno gu" f qu" eqtvgu" czkku"
 g" f qu" kpvgt xcmu" gpv g" ecf c" eqtvg" hqtco " uqo cf qu" r etc" c" qdvtg± q" f qu" xcmq" gu" f g" xqno g" o wuewrt "
 guko cf qu" f qu" o Àewrtu" s wcf t' p' gr u< Tgvq" Hgo qtcn' *TH+ " Xcuq" O gf kcn' *XO + " Xcuq" Ncvgtcn'
 *XN+ " Xcuq" kpvgt o 2 f kq" *XK" g" Kis wkq' vdkku< D' p' gr u" Hgo qtcn' *DH+ " g" Ugo kvgpf kpvqu" g"
 Ugo ko go dtcpqu" *UU+0' Gvgu" o Àewrtu" hqtco " o gpuwcf qu" kpf kxf wcn gpvg" eqphqto g" cu"
 tghgt' pekcu" cpcv/0' lecu" f g' Hgengpugkp. 'Etwgu" cpf " Tgko gtu" *3; ; 8+0'

"

Coleta e preparo da amostra de sangue

Cu" eqrgcu" hqtco " tgcnk' cf cu" ko gf kvc o gpvg" cpvgu" f q" vguv" kuqekp2 vdeq0' Q" r tqegf ko gpvq" hqk'
 tgcnk' cf q" r qt" wo " r tqhkuukqpcn' s wcnk' h' ecf q0' F q| g" o kkkktqu" f g" ucpi wg" hqtco " eqrgvcf qu" f c" xgk"
 cpvgewdkcn' f q" b go dtq" p- q" r ct2 vdeq" qw' f q" o go dtq" f qo kpcpv g" *ci wj c" 47z: o o +g' t' g' ugt' xcf cu" go "

"

wo "wdq"gu²tkl'f g': 07"o n*O ctec"DF "XcewcpkgtÌ . "eqo "r qm'p gtq"i gn'ugr ctcf qt-0Go "ugi wkf c."cu" co qutcu" hqtco " gZR quxcu" r qt" vlpvc" o kpwqu" go " vgo r gtcwtc" co dlkpvg" r ctc" q" r tqeguuc" f g" eqci wrc± q" g"gpv q" hqtco "egpvtkwi cf cu"go "5222"z"i "r qt"37"o kpwqu0Q"cto c| gpco gpvq"qeqtgw" go "vgo r gtcwtc"o gpqt"s wg"/42"i tcwu"E²nikwu"*DGTI "et al0"4229-0)Vqf cu"cu"co qutcu" hqtco " r tqeguucf cu"r quvgtkqto gpvg"go "wo "Àpleq"ko wpqgpuckq"*EJ TRUVGP UGP "et al0"422: =DGTI "et al0"4229=GNGUGP "et al0"4229+0"

"

Mensuração da concentração sérica de IGF-I e IGFBP-3 por ELISA

Cu"eqpegpvtc±z gu"u²tlecu" f g" K H/K'g" K HRD/5" hqtco "o gpuwtcf cu"r gmq"o ²vqf q"GNKUC" *Enzyme-Linked Immuno Sorbent Assay+ "wucpf q" nku" f g" cnc" ugpukdkkf cf g" *S wcpvknkpgl J U." T(F "U{uvgo u."O kpgcr qrku."WUC+"ugi wpf q"cu"tgeqo gpf c±z gu" f q" hcdtkcpcvgoCu"o gf kf cu"u²tlecu" hqtco "tgcrl cf cu"go "f wr nlecvu0Cu"co qutcu" hqtco "f kw'f cu" g"cr nlecf cu" c"wo c'ewxc" f g" f quci gpu0 Wó c'rcxcf qtc"cwqo ^a vlec"eqo "r tgeku q" f g" f kur gpuc± q"o ckqt"s wg"; : ' "r ctc"wo "xqmw g" f g"522Ún' *VR/Y CUJ GT=" Vj gto qRrcvgl + " hqk' wkl cf c" r ctc" rxcu gpu" f cu" o letqr nlecu0 Cu" ngkwtcu" f cu" co qutcu" hqtco "hgkcu"r qt" gur gevqhqvd gvtq" f g" o letqr nlecu" *VR" Tgcf gt" Dcule=" Vj gto qRrcvgl + " clwvcf q" r ctc"672'po 0

"

Avaliação isocinética

O ^a zko cu"eqpvtc±z gu"eqpe' pvtlecu" g" gze' pvtlecu" c'82"i tcwu"r qt" ugi wpf q" *Áu+ hqtco "qdvk cu" r qt"o glq" f c"o gpuwtc± q" f q" vqts wg"o ^a zko q" f wcpvg"o qxko gpvqu" f g" hgz q" g" gz vgpu q" f q" lqgtj q"

"

r grq"gs wr co gpvq"fkpc 1/2 gtq"kuqep² vkeq"Dkqf gz"U{uvgo "KKK"Dkqf gz"O gf kecn"U{uvgo u."Uj kng{."

P gy "[qtm0"Qu"r ctvkr cpvgu" guvxc "ugpvf qu" go "wo c"ecf gkc"tgenkpcf c"7"i tcwu0"Q"vqpeq."

swcf tkr'g"eqzcu"htco "hko go gpvg"guvcdkrk cf qu"pq"fkpc 1/2 gtq"eqo "ekpvq"fg"ugi wcp±c0"Q"gzq"

f g"tqc± q"fq"dtc±q"fg"crxcpec"fq"fkpc 1/2 gtq"hqk'crkj cf q"eqo "q"e1/pf km"rvgtcnf q"ho wt"gc"

gzvgo kf cf g"lphgtkt"hqk'guvcdkrk cf c"r qt"hczc"hcfc c"cq"dtc±q"fg"crxcpec"fq"fkpc 1/2 gtq"4"eo "

ceko c"fq"o crqmq"rvgtcn0"

Rctc"cu"o gf kf cu"fg"htc±"eqpukf gtqw/ug"2"i tcw'r ctc" c" gzvpu⁻q" vqcn'f q" lqgnj q" g" c"

co r rkwf g"fg"o qxko gpvq"hqk'ko kcf c"gpvtg"42" g"; 2"i tcwu0"cpvgu"fg"ecf c"o qf q."qu'r ctvkr cpvgu"

tgerk ctco "v' u"vugv"eqo "tgukuv' pek"o "pko c"r ctc"ho kkrk c± q"eqo "q"gs wr co gpvq"g"q"vugv0"

Cr »u"lpgvtxcm"r ctc"fguecpu"fg"3.7"o kpwqu."grgu"tgerk ctco "ekpeq"eqpvtc±, gu"o^a zko cu0"Q"vugv"

o wewrt" gze' pvtleq" *o qf q"tgcvxq+"hqk'tgerk cf q"eqphqto g"q"r tqvqem" wkrk cf q"r ctc"q"vugv"

eqpe' pvtleq0"Q"kp'ekq"fg"vugv"fg"qu"lpx'f wqu"fg"l twr q"J go kr ct² vkeq"qeqtgw'c"r ctvt"fg"o go dtq"

p⁻q"r ct² vkeq0"C"gueqj c"fg"o go dtq" c"ugt"vuvf q"go "lpx'f wqu"fg"l twr q"Eqpvtqng"hqk'tgerk cf c"

r qt"tcpf qo k c± q0"F wcpvg"qu"vugv"eqpe' pvtlequ"g" gze' pvtlequ."qu'r ctvkr cpvgu"htco "kputw'f qu"

c"go r wtct"g"r wzct"v"q"htv"g"v"q"t^a r kf q"s wcpvq"r qu"l'xgn'go "vqc" c"co r rkwf g"fg"o qxko gpvq0"Cu"

xctk² xgku" r leq" fg" vqts wg" *RV+." r qv' pek." g" vcdcnj q" htco " tgi kutcf qu" r grq" uqhy ctg" Dkqf gz"

U{uvgo "KKQ"Q"xcmt"fg"RV"o cku"grgxcf q"fgpvtg"qu"7"vugv"hqk'wkrk cf q0"Q"xcmt"fg"r qv' pek" g"

vcdcnj q"hqk'eqttgur qpf gpvg"cq"RV"eqpukf gtcf q0"C"r qv' pek"hqk'fgtkxcfc"fg"vcdcnj q"*vqts wg"z"

f kuv'pek+"cq"mipi q"fg"vgo r q"fg"ecf c"vpcvxc0"Uqo gpvg"cu"vpcvxcu"go "s wg"crecp±ctco "q"

etk² tq"fg"xgmkcf cf g"htco "eqpukf gtcf cu0"

"

Aquisição da atividade muscular por eletromiografia "

F wtepvq" c"excric± q"kuqekp² vlec." f cf qu" f g"grvtqo kqi tchlc" hqtco "eqrgvqf qu"dkrvgtcmo gpvg" f qu" o Àewwqu" s wcf t fegr u" g" ugwu" cpvci qpluxcu." f g" hqto c" ukpetqpk cf c" eqo " q" f kpcó ½ gvtq" kuqekp² vlecq' Hqk' wkrk cf q" 3" grvtqf q" f g" uwr gthfleg" cf gulxq" f guectv³ xgn' f g" Ci ICi En' eqo " r t² / co r r hkecf qt." f g" 3" eo " f g" f k-o gvtq" go " ecf c" r qm." eqo " 42" o o " f g" ugr ctc± q" gpvtg" grgu" *O kqve." Rqtq" Crgi tg." TU." Dtcukn' Cu" a tgcu" f c" r grg" qpf g" hqtco " r qulekqpcf qu" qu" grvtqf qu" hqtco " vteqvqo k cf cu." cdtcucf cu" g" rko r cu" eqo " a rqqn' cpvqu" f q" r qulekqpcó gpvq' Qu" grvtqf qu" hqtco " hzcf qu" r ctergru" <" qtkgpc± q" f cu" hdtcu" o wuewctgu." f g" ceqtf q" eqo " cu" f kgtk gu" f q" UGP ICO " *J GTO GP U" et al., "3; ; ; +0Rctc" q" o Àewwqu" s wcf t fegr u" hqtco " eqrgvqf qu" ukpcku" grvtqo kqi tª hlequ" f q" TH" XO " g" XN' Rctc" qu" kus wkqvdcku" hqtco " eqrgvqf qu" ukpcku" grvtqo kqi tª hlequ" r ctc" q" DH" g" ugo kqpf kpquq " *UV+0Q" grvtqf q" f g" t ghgt ´ pekc" *cwq/ cf gulxq" f guectv³ xgn' f g" ukleqpg" g" i gn' 7z7eo = XCNWWTQF G'Ì +hjk' hzcf q" pc" r tqwdgt-pekc' tcf kci'0

"Rctc" q" tgi kutq" f qu" ukpcku" grvtqo kqi tchlc." hqk' wkrk cf q" wo " ukvgo c" f g": "ecpcku" * 22" E. " GOI " "U{ uvgó " " f q" " Dtcukn" " U" q" " Lqu² " " f qu" " Eco r qu. " " UR+ " eqo " wo " j ctf y ctg" eqo " r ræc" f g" eqpxgtu- q" " cpcn» i leq/ f ki kcn" " *C IF + f g" 34" dku." co r r hkecf qt" eqo " i cpj q" f g" 3222" xgl gu." hktq" r cuuc" dcpf c" f g" 42" c" 722" J | " *Dwwgty qtj " f g" 6ß" qtf go + " tc| - q" f g" tglgk± q" f g" o qf q" eqo wo " *TTO E+ " @322" f D." vzc" f g" twff q" f q" ukpcn' > " 5" ÛX" *Tqqv' O gcp" Us wctg+ " g" ko r gf -pekc" f g" 32; " Qj o u0C" hgs w´ pekc" f g" co qutci go " hqk' guxcdgrgek' c" go " 3222" J | " r qt" ecpct'0"

Hpcmo gpvg." qu" ukpcku" grvtqo kqi tª hlequ" hqtco " s wcpv hkecf qu" go " Tqqv' O gcp" Us wctg" c" r ctvk" f q" o ² vqf q" f g" lcpgrco gpvq" * f wte± q" f g" 42o u" g" uqdtgr quk± q" f g" 72' +0' Ugs wgpekcmo gpvg" hqtco " pqto crk cf qu" r grn" Eqvte± q" Xqmpv³ tlc" Oª zko c" *EXO + f g" ecf c" o Àewwqu' Rctc" ecf c" tgr gk± q" hqk' ecnwrcf q" q" r leq" f g" c vxc± q." cr tguqpvf q" go " r qtegpvci go " * EXO +0Q" o ckqt" r leq"

"
kf gpxhlectf q" rctc" ecf c" o Æewm" hqk' wkk cf q" rctc" tgrtgugpct" c" c\kxc± q" o wuewrt0Q"
rtqeguaco gpvq" hqk' tgcrl cf q" c" rctvk" fg" tqvpcu" fgugpxqkfcu" pq" uqhw ctg"" O cvNcd"
*x000B."O cyj Y qtm"Kpe0'P c\kem'O C."GWC+0"

Análise Estatística "

Qu" f cf qu" hqtco "uwo gkf qu" c" vguv" f g" pqtto crk cf g" g" j qo qi gpgkf cf g" *Uj cr ktq/Y km' g"
Ngxgpg." tgr ge\kxco gpv+0' C" cp^a rkug" Cpqxc" y q/y c { " hqk' tgcrl cf c" rctc" gpeqvtct" r qu" k gku"
kpvct±, gu" gptg" hcvqtgu." kpenkpf q" o go dtqu" kphgtkqtgu" *f qo kpcpv" g" p⁻ q" f qo kpcpv" g" eqpf k± q"
*r ct² v\eq. " p⁻ q" r ct² v\eq" g" eqpvtrg+ " g" kf gpxhlect" f hgtgp±cu" gptg" qu" i twr qu" *r ct² v\eq. " p⁻ q" r ct² v\eq"
g" eqpvtrg+0' Eqpukf gtcpf q" c" f qo k p⁻ pek" f g" o go dtqu" kphgtkqtgu." p⁻ q" j" qwxg" f hgtgp±c" uki p hlectv\kx c"
gptg" qu" o go dtqu" f q" i twr q" eqpvtrg. " r qtvcpvq. " wo " eqplwpvq" f g" f cf qu" kpenkpf q" co dqu" qu"
o go dtqu" hqk' wkk cf q" eqo q" eqpvtrg0' Q" Vgug" r quv" j qe" Vwng { " hqk' cr hlectf qu" rctc" " kf gpxhlect"
f hgtgp±cu" gucv\kx cu" gptg" cu" xctk^a xgku" f gr gpf gpv" u" xqno g" o wuewrt. "RV." r qv' pek" g" v\cdcrj q. "
pqtto crk cf qu" r grq" r guq" eqtr qtcn' *RE+0' Q" vguv" V" p⁻ q" r ctgcf q" hqk' wkk cf q" rctc" xgt hlect"
f hgtgp±cu" gptg" i twr qu" pcu" xctk^a xgku" K H/K' K HDR/5. "Vgug" VWI . "Guecr" f g" Gs wkfdtk" f g" Dgti . "
Vgug" f g" eco kpj cf c" f g" 32" o " g" Vgug" f g" C rēcpeg" Hwpekqpcr0' Q" vguv" Mf wunr n' Y crku" hqk' wkk cf q"
rctc" xgt hlect" f hgtgp±cu" gptg" i twr qu" pc" xctk^a xgn' C\kxc± q" O wuewrt" g" q" O cpp" Y j kpg { " W"
ugi wkf q" f q" clwug" f g" Dqphgttqpk' *r ? "20239+" hqtco " wkk cf qu" rctc" cu" xctk^a xgku" f gr gpf gpv" u" f g"
c\kxc± q" o wuewrt0' C" eqttgr± q" f g" Rgctuqp" hqk' wkk cf c" rctc" xgt hlect" cu" tgr±, gu" gptg"
eqpegpvtc± q" u² tlec" f g" K H/K' g" K HDR/5. " K HDR/5" g" vguv" f g" 32o . " K HDR/5" g" xctk^a xgku"
kuqekp² v\ecu. " xctk^a xgku" kuqekp² v\ecu" g" vguv" f g" 32" o 0' C" eqttgr± q" f g" Ur gcto cp" hqk' wkk cf c" rctc"
xgt hlect" cu" tgr±, gu" gptg" c" xctk^a xgn' c\kxc± q" o wuewrt" g" ~ pf leg" f q" F gugo r gpj q" O qvqt" Hwi n'

"

O c { gt0'Qu"xcmtgu"fc"flhgtgp±c"gpvtg"o 2 f kcu" f qu"i twr qu" hqtco "g zr tguuqu" go "r qtegpvc i go "g"
 hqtco "cr tgu g pvc f qu"eqo q" f² h e k 0 "Wo "c r h c" f g" 2 0 2 7 . "eqo "wo "k p v g t x c m j" f g" e q p h c p ± c" f g"; 7' "hqtco "
 w k k c f qu" r c t c" v q f qu" qu" v g u v g u . "s w g" hqtco "t g c r k c f qu" eqo "q" u q h y c t g" U R U U . "x g t u q" 3 2 0 2 " * U R U U"
 K p e . "E j k e c i q . " K r k p q k u + 0'

"

RESULTADOS

Caracterização dos Sujeitos

Níveis de atividade, mobilidade, funcionalidade e qualidade de vida

Eqphqto g" c" Vcdgr" 3. "q" I twr q" Eqpvtqrg" cr t gugp vq w" qu" ugi wkp vgu" xcmqt gu" tghgt gp vgu" «u" f ko gp u; gu" *Medical Outcomes Study-36 Health Status Measurement (SF-36)* < ecr cekf cf g" hwpekpcrn" *, 8.9: Õ6.27 = "cur gevqu" hqk' f g" *, 8.6" Õ: .9 = "f qt" *, 3.9" Õ" 39.7 = "guxcf q" i gt cñ' f g" uc Àf g" *96.4" Õ" 3 = "xkcrkf cf g" *93.: " Õ" 43.; = "cur gevqu" uqekku" *: .6" Õ" 43.6 = "cur gevqu" go qekqpcku" *97.; " Õ" 43.6 = "g" uc Àf g" o gpvcñ" *: 5.4" Õ" 3.8 = "Go" tgr ± q" cq" I twr q" J go kr ct² vqeq. "q" gueqtg" o ² f kq" f q" pf leg" f q" F gugo r gpj q" O qvqt" Hwi n" O c {gt" hqk' f g" 4: .6" Õ" 3.; " *: 6' +. " Qu" xcmqt gu" f c" *Functional Ambulation Category* " hqtco < p" kgn' 6" *p? 9+ "g" p" kgn' 7" *p? 9+ " Qu" xcmqt gu" f c" Guecrñ" f g" Cuj y qt vj " O qf hkefc c" hqtco < s wcf tkñ" 2" *p? 33+ "3" *p? 3+ "3- " *p? 4 = "lqgnj q" 2" *p? 8+ "3" *p? 7+ "3- " *p? 4+ "4" *p? 3 = "vqtpq| gnq" 2" *p? 5+ "3" *p? : + "3- " *p? 3+ "4" *p? 4+ "0" C" r qpwc ± q" f c" Guecrñ" f g" Gs wñ" f dtkq" f g" Dgti " f q" I twr q" J go kr ct² vqeq " hqk' f g" 69" Õ" 7.37" eqo " tgf w ± q" uki pñ" hkefc vxc" f q" gs wñ" f dtkq" s wcpf q" eqo r ctcf q" cq" I twr q" Eqpvtqrg" *Tabela 1. 'r > 2.27 + 0"

J qwxg" wo " cwo gpvq" uki pñ" hkefc vq" pq" vgo r q" f q" vguv" VM " tgrck' cf q" r gnq" I twr q" J go kr ct² vqeq" s wcpf q" eqo r ctcf q" cq" I twr q" Eqpvtqrg" *Tabela 1. 'r > 2.27 + 0" Go " tgr ± q" cq" " vguv" f g" eco kpj cf c" f g" 32" o . "q" I twr q" J go kr ct² vqeq" cr t gugp vq w" wo c" f ko kpwk ± q" pc" xgnqekf cf g" s wcpf q" eqo r ctcf q" cq" I twr q" Eqpvtqrg *Vcdgr" 3. "r" ? " 2.27 + 0" Q" xcmqt " o ² f kq" f q" pf leg" f g" Dct vj gn' lpf leqw" wo " cnq" p" kgn' f g" lpf gr gpf ´ pek' f wcpvq" cu" c vñk' cf gu" f g" xk' c" f k' tlc" *: .: " Õ" 3+ "0" Q" xcmqt " o ² f kq" f c" Guecrñ" f g" S wñk' cf g" f g" Xk' c" Gur ge" hkefc" r ctc" k' f k' vqu" J go kr ct² vqeq" hqk' f g" 3: ; .8" Õ" 49" *99." 5: ' + " lpf lecpf q" wo " p" kgn' b" qf gtcf q" f g" s wñk' cf g" f g" xk' c" 0"

Tabela 1 – Descrição demográfica e funcional dos grupos.

Variáveis	Grupo Controle (n=14)	Grupo Hemiparético (n=14)	X _{crqt} "R"
Idade (anos)	83.8 [±] 9.2	83 [±] 9.2	2.3
Altura (m)	3.9 [±] 2.3	3.8 [±] 2.3	2.57
Peso Corporal (Kg)	95.3 [±] 35.2	92.5 [±] 35.2	2.85
Índice de Massa Corporal	48.5 [±] 5.2	47.1 [±] 5.4	2.89
Escaleta de Equilíbrio de Berg	77.7 [±] 2.2	69 [±] 7.3	2.223
TUG Test (s)	3.8 [±] 3.8	48.4 [±] 39.2	2.223
Teste de caminhada 10 m (m/s)	3.2 [±] 2.5	2.7 [±] 2.7	2.223
"Alcance Funcional"	77.7 [±] 7.6	43.2 [±] 32.3	2.223

Volume dos músculos flexores e extensores do joelho

C'Figura 2' tgr t g u g p v k x c " f c " o g p u t c ± q " f q " x q n w o g " o w u e w r t " f q u " o À u e w r q u " s w c f t " f e g r u " g " k u s w k v d k c u " p q u " I t w r q " E q p t q n g " g " I t w r q " J g o k r c t ² v e q 0 " P c u " k o c i g p u " f g " T g u a q p - p e k " O c i p ² v e c " P w e n g t " ² r q u i f k g r i k g p v h e c t " q " c w o g p v q " f q " v e k f q " e q p l w p k x q " g " c " c v t q h c " p q u " o À u e w r q u " f q " o g o d t q " r c t ² v e q 0 " Q u " i t ^a h e q u " f g o q p u t c o " c u " f k h g t g p ± c u " f q " x q n w o g " o w u e w r t " g p v t g " q u " i t w r q u 0 " J q w x g " f k h g t g p ± c " u k i p h e c v k x c " p q " x q n w o g " o w u e w r t " v q v r i " f q " s w c f t " f e g r u " * r ? 2.23: + " g " f q u " k u s w k v d k c u " * r ? 2.236 + " u q o g p v g " g p v t g " o g o d t q u " r c t ² v e q " g " e q p t q n g 0 " X c r q t g u " o ² f k q u " f q " x q n w o g " o w u e w r t " v q v r i " f q " s w c f t " f e g r u " < o g o d t q " e q p t q n g " * 3485 " Õ ' 5 : 9.5 " e o ⁵ + " o g o d t q " p - q " r c t ² v e q " * 33 ; 6 " Õ ' 499 . ; " e o ⁵ + " o g o d t q " r c t ² v e q * ; 83.4 " Õ ' 458.8 " e o ⁵ + " g " f q u " k u s w k v d k c u " o g o d t q " e q p t q n g " * 928 . ; " Õ ' 45 ; .4 " e o ⁵ + " o g o d t q " p - q " r c t ² v e q " * 7 ; 4.8 " Õ ' 352.4 " e o ⁵ + " o g o d t q " r c t ² v e q " * 73 ; .4 " Õ ' 354.4 " e o ⁵ - 0 " W o c " f k o k p w k ± q " u k i p h e c v k x c " p q " x q n w o g " f q u " o À u e w r q u " X O " * r ? 2.23 = f ² h e k " f g " 56 . ; ' + " X K * r ? 2.26 = f ² h e k " * 53.7 ' + " D H " * r ? 2.228 = f ² h e k " 35.7 ' + " g " U U " * r ? 2.26 = f ² h e k " 34 . : ' + " f q " o g o d t q "

r ct² vkeq"eqo r ctf q"cq"o go dtq"eqptqrg"hgk'k'gpvkkecf c0J qwxg"e"ctvqhc"ugrvkxc"fq"o Àewrqu" XO." XK" DH' g" UU" pqu" o go dtqu" r ct² vkequ0' Qu" o Àewrqu" TH' g" XN" cr tguvpvctco " xqno gu" ugo grj cpvgu"cq"eqptqrg"*TH<"r"?"2.2: ="g"XN<"r"?"2.2: ."tgr gevkcoco gpv-0P-q"htco "qdugtxcf cu" f hgt gp±cu"gpvtg"qu"o Àewrqu"fq"o go dtq"p-q"r ct² vkeq"g"q"o go dtq"eqptqrg"g"gpvtg"q"o go dtq" r ct² vkeq"g"q"o go dtq"p-q"r ct² vkeq"r @.27+0'

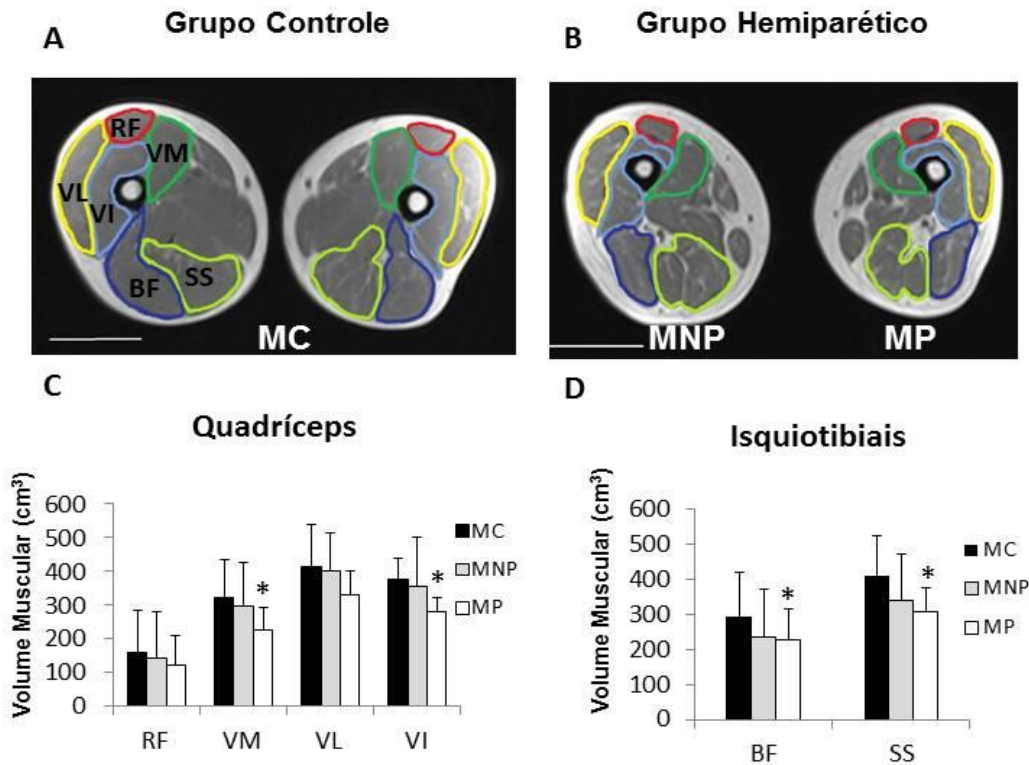


Figura 20 Volume dos músculos extensores e flexores do joelho. "O E<o go dtq"eqptqrg="OP R<o go dtq" p-q"r ct² vkeq="OR<o go dtq"r ct² vkeq0C+"Hki wtc"tgr tguvpvkcxc"fc"TP O "f q"i twr q"eqptqrg"i E="D+"Hki wtc" tgr tguvpvkcxc"fc"TP O "f q"i twr q"J go kr ct² vkeq"i J +0E+"Xqno g"fq"o Àewrqu"Scf t"egr u"tgyq"tgo qtcn' /"TH"xcuq"o gf kcn'/"XO."xcuq"kpvtgto ²fkq'/"XK"xcuq"rcvctn'/"XN="F+"Xqno g"fq"o Àewrqu"kus wkq'vdkcki" *ugo kgpfpkquq"g"ugo ko go dtcpquq'/"UU"gd"egr u"tgo qtcn'/"DH=" r>2.27"eqo r ctf q"cq"i E0P qvg"e"ctvqhc" ugrvkxc"fq"o Àewrqu"XO."XK"DH'g"UU"pqu"o go dtqu"r ct² vkequ0Dcttc<37eo 0'

Concentrações séricas de IGF-I e IGFBP-3

Cu"eqpegpvc±_zgu"u²tkecu"fg"K H/Kg"K HDR/5"guv q"flo kwf cu"pq" I twr q" J go kr ct² v_{eq}" swcpf q"eqo rctcf cu"cq" I twr q"Eqptqrg"r ? 2.25"gr ? 2.224. 'tgur gev_{xco} gpv="Fig. 3-0Qdugt_{xq}w/ug" wo c" hqtg" eqttg_±q" gptg" cu" eqpegpvc±_zgu" u²tkecu" fg" K H/K" g" fg" K HDR/5" pq" I twr q" J go kr ct² v_{eq}"*T?2.: =r" ? 2.23-0"

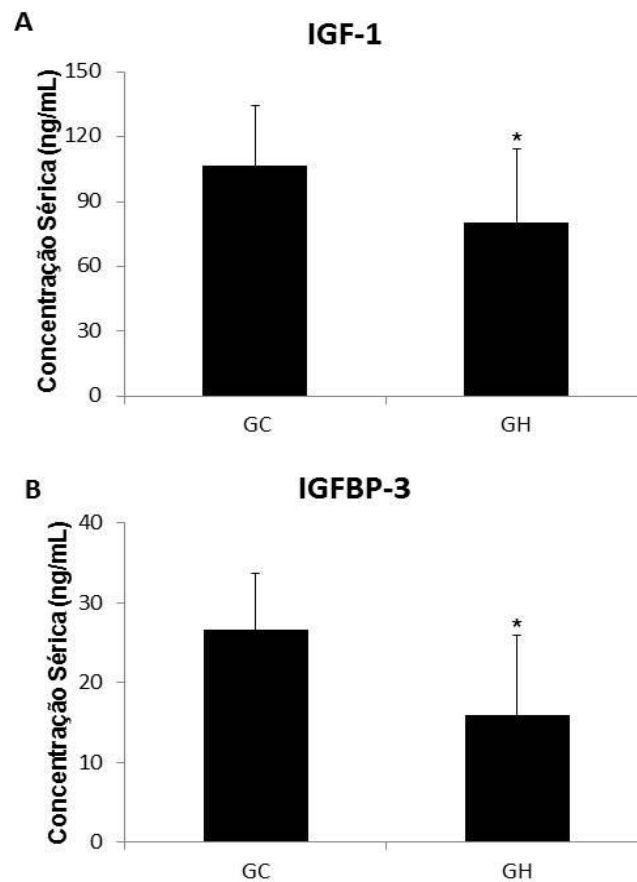


Figura 30 Concentrações séricas de IGF-I e IGFBP-3. I E <i twr q"eqptqrg="I J <I twr q" J go kr ct² v_{eq}0 , r > 2.27 <eqo rctcf q" c" I E 0' Qdugt_{xg}" s w_g" q" I J " cr t_{gugpv}q w" o gpqtgu" eqpegpvc±_zgu" u²tkecu" fg" K H/K" g" K HDR/5" go "eqo rctc± q" cq" I E 0"

Torque e Ativação muscular

Qu" xcmqtgu" f cu" xctk^a xglu" kuqekp² vlecu" u⁻ q" cr t g u g p v c f q u" p c" **Tabela 20** J qwxg" wo c" f ko kpwk⁻ q"uki pkklec vxc" f q"RV. "tcdcrj q" g" r qv pek" f qu"o Àewm^u hrgzqtgu" g" gz v g p u q t g u" f q" l q g r j q" f q" o go dtq" r ct² vleq" go " tgrc[±] q" cq" o go dtq" p⁻ q" r ct² vleq" g" cq" o go dtq" eqpvtqrg" pqu" o qf qu" eqpe' pvtlec" g" gze' pvtlec" *r > 2.27 = **Tabela 2** +0' P⁻ q" j qwxg" f hgtgp[±] c" f cu" xctk^a xglu" kuqekp² vlecu" kpxgunki cf cu" g p v t g" o go dtq" p⁻ q" r ct² vleq" g" o go dtq" eqpvtqrg" *r @.27 = **Tabela 2** +0"

Go " tgrc[±] q" << " c v x c ± q" o wuewrt" go " eqpvtc[±] g u" eqpe' pvtlec u" * **Fig. 4** + " hqk' f go q p u t c f q" s w g" f w t c p v g" c" g z v g p u⁻ q" j^a " w o " o c k q t" r l e q" f g" c v x c ± q" f q" o Àewm^u T H" p q u" o go dtq" p⁻ q" r ct² vleq" g" o go dtq" r ct² vleq" eqo r c t c f q" c" o go dtq" eqpvtqrg" *r > 2.223 = **Fig. 4** +0' Q d u g t x c / u g" c l p f c" q" c w o g p v q" f q" o c k q t" r l e q" f g" c v x c ± q" f q" o Àewm^u U V" p q" o go dtq" r ct² vleq" f w t c p v g" c" g z v g p u⁻ q" eqpe' pvtlec" go " eqo r c t c ± q" c q" o go dtq" p⁻ q" r ct² vleq" g" q" o go dtq" eqpvtqrg" *r > 2.27 = **Fig. 4** +0' Go " tgrc[±] q" << " hrgz⁻ q" eqpe' pvtlec. " hqk' f g v g e v c f q" w o " c w o g p v q" f q" o c k q t" r l e q" f g" c v x c ± q" f q u" o Àewm^u T H" X O " g" X N" p q" o go dtq" r ct² vleq" go " tgrc[±] q" c q" o go dtq" p⁻ q" r ct² vleq" g" c q" o go dtq" eqpvtqrg" *r > 2.27 = **Hki 0** 6 +0" F w t c p v g" c" g z v g p u⁻ q" g z e' p v t l e c" j q w x g" o c k q t" c v x c ± q" f q" o Àewm^u T H" f q" o go dtq" p⁻ q" r ct² vleq" go " tgrc[±] q" c q" o go dtq" eqpvtqrg" g" o go dtq" r ct² vleq" *r > 2.223 = **Fig. 5** +0' C r ? o " f k u u q. " h q k' q d u g t x c f q" w o " c w o g p v q" f q" o c k q t" r l e q" f g" c v x c ± q" f q" o Àewm^u U V" f w t c p v g" c" g z v g p u⁻ q" g z e' p v t l e c" p q" o go dtq" r ct² vleq" go " tgrc[±] q" c q" o go dtq" eqpvtqrg" *r " ? " 2.223 = **Fig. 5** +0' P⁻ q" j qwxg" f hgtgp[±] c" g p v t g" q u" o go dtq u" f w t c p v g" c" hrgz⁻ q" g z e' p v t l e c" *r @.27 = **Fig. 5** +0"

"

Tabela 2 – Desempenho Muscular Isocinético

	CONCÊNTRICA					
	Extensão			Flexão		
	Pico de Torque (Nm/PC)	Trabalho (J/PC)	Potência (Watts/PC)	Pico de Torque (Nm/PC)	Trabalho (J/PC)	Potência (Watts/PC)
MC	38309'Õ670	9820'Õ4380	937087'Õ4250	326.3'Õ48.3	6420'Õ3690	62; 0'Õ3630
MNP	38; 0'Õ840	9420'Õ4; 40	8; 30'Õ49; 0	; 30'Õ420	6; : 0'Õ; ; 0"	6770'Õ; 40
MP	: 90'Õ550 , Ä	5530'Õ368, Ä	592'Õ5706, Ä	640'Õ350 , Ä	3; ; 0'Õ830 , Ä	3; 40'Õ770Ä, Ä
	EXCÊNTRICA					
	Extensão			Flexão		
	Pico de Torque (Nm/PC)	Trabalho (J/PC)	Potência (Watts/PC)	Pico de Torque (Nm/PC)	Trabalho (J/PC)	Potência (Watts/PC)
MC	3; : 0'Õ650	: 6; 0'Õ3; 60	348406'Õ7370	42906'Õ730	: 6; 0'Õ4290	; 2; 0'Õ3; 20
MNP	3850'Õ89	93; 0'Õ49206	97; 0'Õ52:	3750'Õ62	87; 0'Õ4380	8; ; 0'Õ49; 0
MP	3260'Õ6: 06, Ä	6360'Õ4220 , Ä	72; 0'Õ42808, Ä	35706'Õ4: 07, Ä	7: 90'Õ3: 505, Ä	86406'Õ3440 , Ä

O E- $\dot{\omega}$ go dtq'eqpvtqng."O PR- $\dot{\omega}$ go dtq'p-q'r ct² v \dot{e} q."OR- $\dot{\omega}$ go dtq'r ct² v \dot{e} q0RE- $\dot{\omega}$ Rguq'eqtr qtrcf0, <f hgtgp±c"go 'tgr±q'cq'I twr q'Eqpvtqng"r >2.27+0" <f hgtgp±c"go 'tgr±q" cq'bo go dtq'p-q'r ct² v \dot{e} q"r >2.27+0P o <P gy vqp'z'bo gvtq=L<Lqwgü0

Figura 4

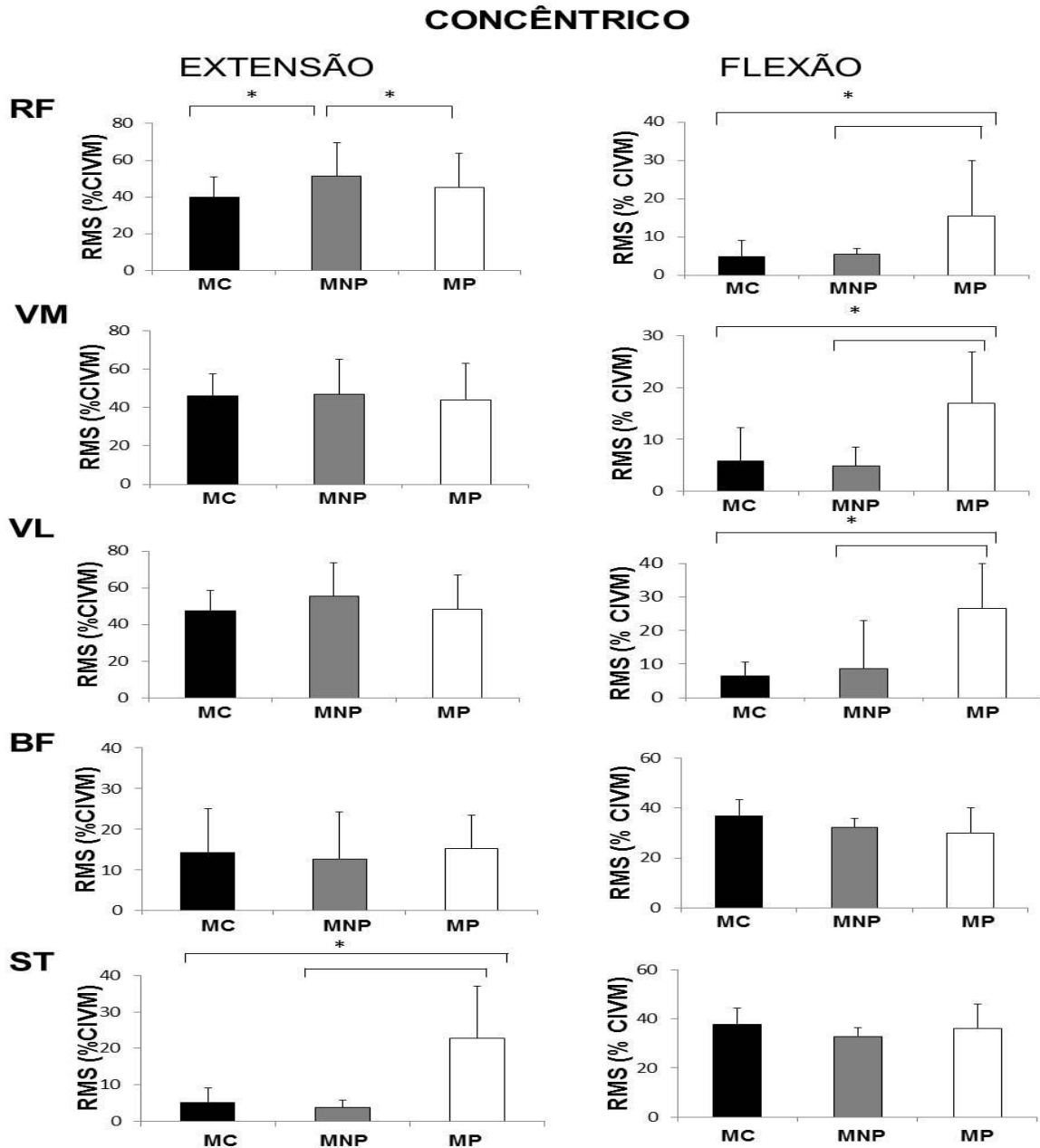


Figura 4. Ativação muscular durante as contrações dinâmicas concêntricas dos extensores e flexores do joelho. TO U<Tqqv'O gcp"Us wctg="EKKO <Eqptc± q"Kqo 2 vlec"Xqmpv tk"O a zlo c=" O E<o go dtq"eqptqrg="O P R<o go dtq"p~ q"r ct² vleq="O R<o go dtq"r ct² vleq="TH<tgvq"lgo qtcn="XO < xcuq"o gf kcn="XN< xcuq" r vgtcn="DH<d"egr u"lgo qtcn="UV<ugo kqpf kqqu0', r>2.270'Eqo r ctc±, gu' cr tgvqpf cu'r gqu"eqrej gvu0'P qv"q"cwv gpvq"fc"cvkxf cf g"f q"TH" g" f q"UV"pq"o go dtq"r ct² vleq" f wcpvg"clngz~ q"gc"gz vpu~ q"eqpe' ptkcu.'tgr gevko gpv0'

Figura 5

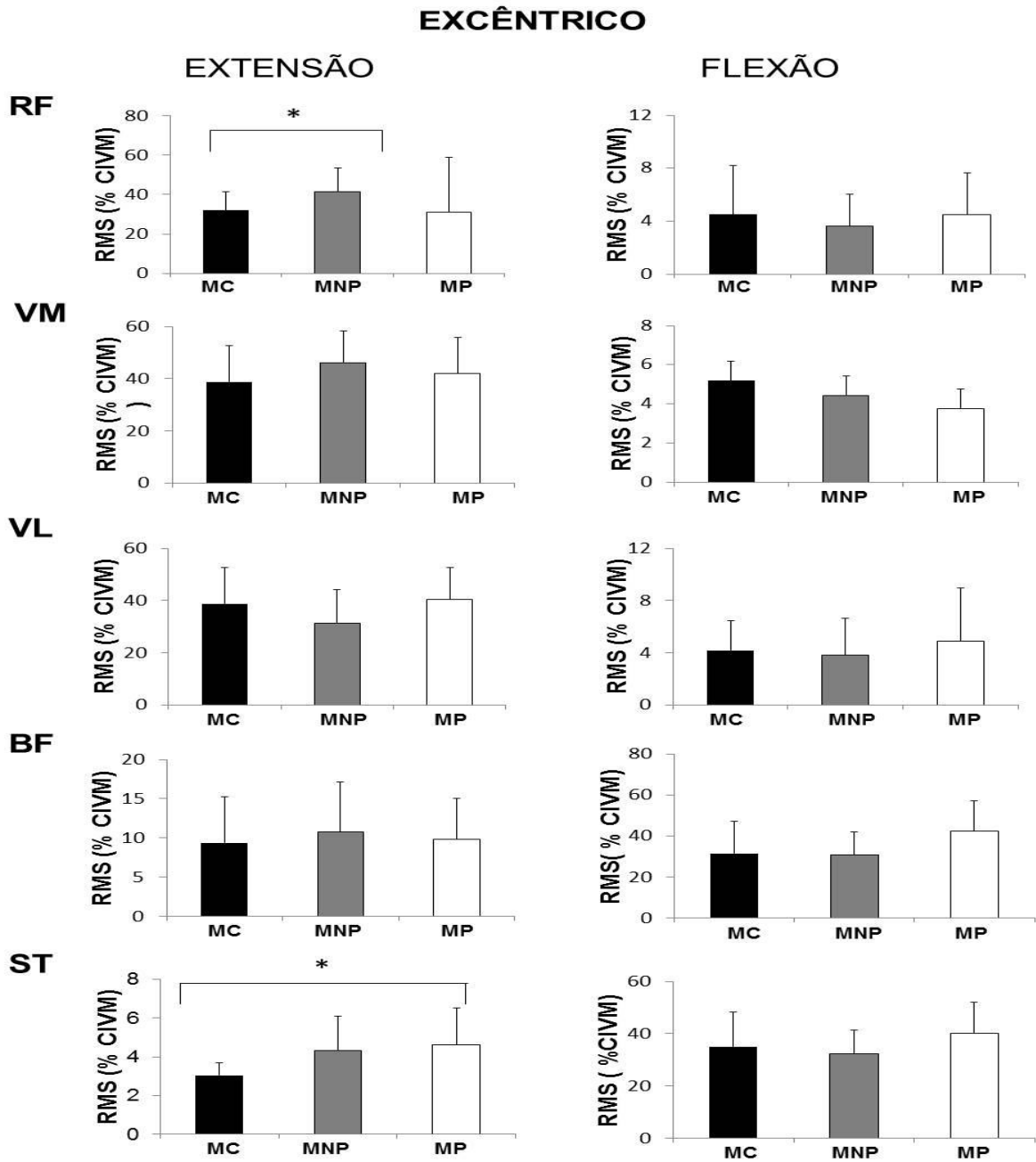


Figura 5. Ativação muscular durante as contrações dinâmicas excêntricas dos flexores e extensores de joelho. TO U Tqqv O gcp Us wctg=EKKO <Eqvct± q Kqo 2 vlec Xqmp³ tk O^a zko c= OE<o go dtq"eqvtqg=OPR<o go dtq"p q r ct² veq=OR<o go dtq"r ct² veq=TH<tgq"lgo qtcn=XO< xcuq"o gf kcn= XN< xcuq" n vgtcn= DH< d fgr u" lgo qtcn= UV< ugo kqpf kqquq⁰, r >2.270 Ego r ctc±, gu' cr tguqvcf cu'r gnu'eqrej ggu'Qdugt xg"q" cwo gpvq"fc"vkkf cf g"fq"TH"fq"OPR"gf"q"UV"fq"OR"fwcpvg" c"gz vpu q"fq"lqgj qOF wcpvg"chgz q. p q j qwxg"l hgtgp±cu'li p hccvxcu'gpvtg"qu'i twr qu0

"

Correlações entre as concentrações séricas de IGF-I e IGFBP-3 e variáveis do desempenho neuromuscular e funcionalidade"

J qwxg"eqttgrc± q"o qf gtcfc"gpvtg"cu"eqpegpvc±z gu"u² tlecu"fg"K H/Kg"q"f²hek'f q"RV"
gzvgpuqt"eqpe' pvtlec'f q"o go dtq"p- q"r ct² vlecq "*T?"/2.8=r "? 2.26+0C"tgf w± q"fc"eqpegpvc± q"
u² tlec"fg"K HDR/5"cr tgugpvqw"eqttgrc± q"eqo "q"f²hek'pc"xgmekf cf g"fc"o ctej c"*T?"2.8."r ?"
2.264+0'C"eqpegpvc± q"u² tlec"fg"K HDR/5"cr tgugpvqw"eqttgrc± q"eqo "q"RV"*T?"2.8=r "? "
2.26+."vcdcnj q"*T?"2.8=r "? 2.27+"g"r qv'pek"*T?"2.8=r "? 2.27+"f q"o go dtq"p- q"r ct² vlecq"
f wtcpvg" c"hgz- q"eqpe' pvtlec0' Q"vgug"fg"32"o " *o lu+" cr tgugpvqw" hqtvg" eqttgrc± q"eqo "q"
vcdcnj q"*T?"2.92=r "? 2.236+"g" c"r qv'pek"*T?"2.8=r "? 2.265+"f wtcpvg" c"hgz- q"eqpe' pvtlec"
f q"o go dtq"r ct² vlec0'Q"f²hek'fg"gs wkdtk"cr tgugpv"eqttgrc± q"lpxgtuco gpvg"r tqr qtekppcn'«"
c\kx± q"fg"o Àewm"TH'f wtcpvg" c"gzvgpu- q"gzepvtlec"fg"o go dtq"p- q"r ct² vlecq "*T?"/2.: : "
r ?2.223+0"

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DISCUSSÃO

Q" r t g u g p v g " g u w f q " c r t g u g p v q w " k p h q t o c ± z g u " t g r g x c p v g u " r c t c " q " g p v g p f k o g p v q " f q u " o g e c p k u o q u " f g " h t c s w g l c " o w u e w r t " g o " k p f k x f f w q u " e q o " j g o k r c t g u k " e t 1 / p l e c " r » u / C X E 0 ' C r f o " f k u u q . " c d t g " r g t u r g e v x c u " r c t c " q " f g r k p g c o g p v q " f g " r t q i t c o c u " f g " t g e d k k c ± q " r c t c " g u w c " r q r w r c ± q 0 ' F g p v t g " q u " c x c p ± q u " g " p q x k f c f g u " c r t g u g p v c f q u " f g u c e c / u g " c " s w e p v k h e c ± q " f g " d k q o c t e c f q t g u " r c t c " q " g p v g p f k o g p v q " f q u " o g e c p k u o q u " o q r g e w r t g u " g p x q i k k f q u " p c u " c f c r w c ± z g u " p g w t q o w u e w r t g u " r » u / C X E 0 ' C " e q o d l p c ± q " f g " h g t t c o g p w u " f g " k p x g u k i c ± q " e q o r n g o g p v t g u " h q e c p f q " e q o r q p g p v g u " o w u e w r t g u . " p g w t c k u " g " o q r g e w r t g u " t g r e k q p c f q u " e q o " c " h q t ± c " g o " w o " À p l e q " g u w f q . " c u u k o " e q o q " c " w k k k c ± q " f g " h g t t c o g p w u " r c t c " c x c r k c ± q " f q u " e q o r q p g p v g u " p g w t c k u " f c " h q t ± c " f w t c p v g " e q p v t c ± z g u " f k p - o k e c u 0 "

K g p v k h e c t " o q f k h e c ± z g u " p q u " e q o r q p g p v g u " f g " i g t c ± q " f c " h q t ± c " r g t o k g " v t c ± c t " g u t c v i k c u " v g t c r ' w k e c u " g h g v x c u " g " u g i w t c u " p q " r t q i t c o c " f g " t g e d k k c ± q " r » u / C X E 0 ' P g u w g " u g p v k f q . " q " r t g u g p v g " g u w f q " f g o q p u t q w " f g " h q t o c " k p 2 f k c " s w g " c " h t c s w g l c " 2 " f g e q t t g p v g " f g " o q f k h e c ± z g u " p g w t c k u " g " o w u e w r t g u " g " s w g " c f c r w c ± z g u " o q r g e w r t g u " f q " g l z q " J q t o 1 / p l q " f g " E t g u e k o g p v q I K H / K r q f g o " e q p v t k d w k " r c t c " q " g p v g p f k o g p v q " f g u v g u " o g e c p k u o q u " f g " r g t f c " f g " h q t ± c " r » u / C X E . " c v g p f g p f q " c " j k r » v g u g " k p l e k r i " f g u w g " v t c d c n j q 0 ' C u u k o . " q " f g u g o r g p j q " p g w t q o w u e w r t " q d u g t x c f q " p q u " v g u v g u " k u q e k p 2 v e q u " r q f g " u g t " g z r n e c f q " g o " r c t v g " r g r c " f k o k p w k ± q " f c u " e q p e g p v t c ± z g u " u 2 t k e c u " f g " K H / K " g " K H D R / 5 . " r q t " w o c " c v t q h k " u g r g v x c " f q u " o À u e w r t u " s w c f t e g r u " g " f q u " k u s w k v k d k e k u . " g " w o d 2 o " r q t " c n g t c ± z g u " p c " c v k c ± q " f g " o À u e w r t u " c i q p k u c u " g " c p w c i q p k u c u " f w t c p v g " q u " v g u v g u " k u q e k p 2 v e q u . " r t k p e k r c m g p v g " p q " o q f q " e q p e ' p v t k e q 0 "

" T g u w m c f q u " t g h t g p v g u " c q " R V . " v t c d c n j q " g " r q v p e k c " f q u " h n g z q t g u " g " g z v g p u q t g u " f q " o g o d t q " r c t 2 v e q " g x k f g p e k c o " w o " f g u g o r g p j q " p g w t q o w u e w r t " f k o k p w f f q " g o " t g r c ± q " c q " o g o d t q " p - q " r c t 2 v e q " g " c q " I t w r q " E q p v t q r g 0 G u v g u " c e j c f q u " e q t t q d q t c o " g o " r c t v g " e q o " q w t q u " f q " p q u u q " i t w r q " f g " r g u s w k u c " * R T C F Q / O G F G K T Q U " e t a l 0 " 4 2 3 4 - 0 ' G u w g " g u w f q " r t 2 x l q " w o d 2 o " f g y g e v q w " w o c "

"

tgf w± q" f cu"xctk xgku"RV" g" r qv pek" f g"gz vgpuqtgu" g" hgzqtgu" f q" lqgnj q" pqu" o go dtqu" r ct² vkequ" go " tgr± q" cq" eqpvtqng0' Eqpwf q." guvgu" cwqtgu" vco d² o " tgrvco " wo c" f ko kpwk± q" f guvco" xctk xgku" pqu" o go dtq" p- q" r ct² vkeq." f lueqtf cpf q" f qu" r tgugpvgu" cej cf qu0' F hgtgp±cu" f cu" r qr wrc± gu" lpxguki cf cu" r qf go "gz r dect" vku" f kur ctkf cf gu. " r qku" Rtcf q/O gf gktqu" et al." *4234+" f guetgxgtco " wo c" r qr wrc± q" eqo " o clqt" p" xgn" f g" gur cuvek cf g" g" lpecr cekf cf g" s wg" qu" f q" r tgugpv" guwf q0' Cif o " f kuq. " j qwxg" f hgtgp±cu" o gvqf qn> i lecu" pc" cs wku± q" f c" ko ci go " r qt" T guuqp-pek" P wengct" O ci p² vkec0' P guv" guwf q" r t² xkq. " p- q" hqtco " o gpuwcf qu" c" gz vgpu- q" vqcn" f qu" o Àewwqu" *iko kc± q" f q" gs wkr co gpvq+" g" q" xqno g" f g" ecf c" o Àewwq. " g" uko . " q" xqno g" o wuewrt" vqcr0'

Go " tgr± q" «" cvtqhc" o wuewrt. " guwf qu" s wg" cxcrlctco " q" vtqhuo q" o wuewrt. " ugc" r qt" dlqr uk. " a tgc" f g" uge± q" vcpuxgtuc" qw" xqno g" o wuewrt. " v o " cr tgugpvcf q" f hgtgp±cu" gptg" ugwu" tguwncf qu0' Rqt" gz go r mq. " gz kugo " guwf qu" s wg" p- q" qdugtctco " cvtqhc" pq" o go dtq" r ct² vkeq" *UMP PG TJ CI GP" et al., 3; ; ; + " gps wcpvq" go " qwtqu" hqtco " cr tgugpvcf cu" f hgtgp±cu" uki p hkecvkcu" gptg" rcf qu" r ct² vkeq" g" p- q" r ct² vkeq" *O GVQMK et al., 4225=" T[CP " et al., 4224+0' Cif o " f kuq. " tgegpvgu" guwf qu" s wg" o gpuwctco " q" xqno g" o wuewrt" f q" o go dtq" kphgtkqt" r qt" T guuqp-pek" O ci p² vkec" P wengct" go " kpf kx" f wqu" r »u/CXE" vco d² o " f gvgevtco " wo c" ko r qtvcpv" cvtqhc" f g" s wcf t" egru" *RTCF Q/O GF GKT QU" et al., 4234=" TCO UC[" et al., " 4233+" g" kus wkq vdkku" r ct² vkequ" *TCO UC[" et al., " 4233+" o cu" cr gpcu" s wcpf q" eqo r ctcf q" eqo " qu" tgur gevku" o Àewwqu" p- q" r ct² vkequ0' Cuuko . " tghqt±c/ug" c" pgeguukf cf g" f g" f guetk± q" f gvcnj cf c" f cu" r qr wrc± gu" lpxguki cf cu" r ctc" hku" eqo r ctcvku" gptg" qu" guwf qu0' Rtqxcxgno gpv" c" eqpvtqx² tuk" gptg" qu" tguwncf qu" 2 " eqpugs w pek" f c" f hgtgpv" tgur quv" f g" ecf c" o Àewwq " It gpv" cq" p" xgn" f g" vvkf cf g" h" fulec" f q" kpf kx" f wq. " cxcrlc± gu" go " f hgtgpvgu" hcugu" r »u/CXE. " f go cpf c" ko r quv" c" ecf c" o Àewwq" g" xctkdkkf cf g" f g" ectcevtg" f luecu" en" f luecu" *RTCF Q/O GF GKT QU" et al., 4234=" NIGDGT" et al., 4226+0'

"

Eqo r ngo gpvcto gpvg" equ" tguwncf qu" tgrækqpcf qu" «" gutwwtc" o wuewrt." q" r tguqpvg"
 guwf q" vco d² o " f go qputqw" wo " r cft⁻ q" f g" tgetwco gpvq" o wuewrt" cngtcf q0' F gvgeqv/ug" c"
 o cpwgp± q" f c" c^vkkf cf g" f g" o Àuewqu" ci qpkuc" f q" o qxko gpvq. " o cu" vco d² o " q" cwo gpvq" f c"
 c^vkkf cf g" cpvc i qpkuc" eqo q" xkvq" emtco gpvg" pc" hgz⁻ q" eqpe' p^vlec" f q" lqgnj q0' F g" hqto c"
 k^vgtguucpv. " qu" o Àuewqu" TH" g" XN" o qutctco " cngtc±, gu" pqu' ugwu' r cf t_z gu" f g" c^vkc± q" p^gwcn"
 go dtc" p⁻ q" v^pj co " cr tguqpvf q" c^vqhc0' Qu" cwqtgu" c^vkdwgo " gucu" f k^hgtgp±cu" gpvtg" c±, gu"
 eqpe' p^vlec" g" gze' p^vlec" kuqep² v^ecu" «" gur gek^hcf cf g" f c" c^vkkf cf g0' Lxpqu. " guvqu" tguwncf qu"
 f go qputco " gutc^v i kcu" f k^gtucu" f g" c^vkc± q" o wuewrt" f v^tcpvg" c^vkkf cf gu" f k^vkv^vcu0' Guvqu"
 tguwncf qu" u⁻ q" wo " v^cpvq" f k^uetgr cpvgu" f cs vgrgu" f^a " f guetkqu' r gr' r^kgtcwtc0"

Go " eqpv" r ct^v c. " guwf qu" r t² xkv" *RC VVGP " et al0" 4226=I QY NCP F " et al., " 3; ; 4=
 MP WWUQP " et al0" 3; ; 9=" tgrvctco " wo c" f ko k^vkc± q" f c" c^vkc± q" ci qpkuc0' Gzkuvo " v^gqt^kcu"
 sv^g f guetgxgo " q" cwo gpvq" f c" c^vkkf cf g" f c" o wuewrt" cpvc i qpkuc" eqo q" go " f geqt^t ' pek" f q"
 tghgzq" f g" guk^tco gpvq" f guvqu" o Àuewqu. " j kr qv^g co " c" ej co cf c" òtgut^k q" cpvc i qpkuc0" go "
 sv^g q" cwo gpvq" f c" c^vkkf cf g" cpvc i qpkuc" cwo gpvc" c" k^vkc± q" tge^f t^qec" f q" i twr co gpvq" ci qpkuc"
 *MP WWUQP " et al0" 3; ; 9=^{RC VVGP " et al., " 4226+0E} qpvf q. " xctk±, gu" o gvqf qnⁱ kcu" gpvtg" qu"
 guwf qu. " eqo q" r qt" gzgo r m^j. " pc" gueqij c" f qu" o Àuewqu" g" c^vkkf cf gu" v^gucf cu. " v^tpco " q" vgo c"
 c^kpf c" dcucpv^g eqpv^t x^gtuq0'

Cf^o " f kuq. " cngtc±, gu" pc" c^vkc± q" o wuewrt" hqto " vco d² o " qdugt^xcf cu" pq" o go dtq"
 p⁻ q" r ct² v^eq. " eqo q" r qt" gzgo r m^j. " q" cwo gpvq" f c" c^vkc± q" f q" o Àuewqu" TH" f v^tcpvg" c" gv^gpv⁻ q"
 eqpe' p^vlec" g" gze' p^vlec" f q" lqgnj q0' Qu" cej cf qu" pq" o go dtq" p⁻ q" r ct² v^eq" tghqt±co " tgrvqu" f c"
 r^kgtcwtc" sv^g guv^g o go dtq" vco d² o " cr tguqpv" cngtc±, gu" f geqt^tgpvgu" f q" CXE" *RTCF Q/
 O GF GKT QU" et al0" 4234+0E qpvf q. " f g^xkf q" «" o cpwgp± q" f q" f gugo r gpj q" p^gwtqo wuewrt" g" f q"
 xqno g" o wuewrt" " 2" r qu^f gn' k^vgr t^gvt" gucu" o qf k^hec±, gu" eqo q" gutc^v i kcu" p^gwt^ku" r etc" c"
 h^vpek^vpcrk^f cf g" f q" o go dtq" p⁻ q" r ct² v^eq0'

"

Ciŕo " f kuq." eqpepvtc±gu" u²tlecu" o gpqtgu" f g" K H/K g" K HDR/5" go " kpf kxf wqu" j go kr ct² vlequ" hqtco " qdugtxcf cu" eqpvtkdwkp q" r ctc" q" guertgeko gpvq" f qu" o gecpluo qu" o qrgewrtgu" f g" cf cr v± q" pgtqo wewrt" r »u/CXE0Wo "cur gev"ko r qtvcpvg" c" ugt" f gucecf q" 2 " s wg" r gr" r tko gtc" xgl " hqk" f go qputcf q" s wg" kpf kxf wqu" j go kr ct² vlequ" et 1/2 plequ" cr tguvpco " o gpqtgu" eqpepvtc±gu" u²tlecu" f g" K H/K g" K HDR/5" g" s wg" cu" eqpepvtc±gu" u²tlecu" f g" K HDR/ 5" u" q" eqttgrckp² xgku" eqo " f² hcku" pc" xgrqekf cf g" f c" o ctej c0' Guvgu" tguwncf qu" kpf leco " r gtur gevxcu" ko r qtvcpvgu. " r qku" wo " vguv" enpleq" xcnkf cf q" g" hckno gpvg" tgr tqf w kgn" eqo q" q" vguv" f g" eco kpj cf c" f g" 32" o . " r qf gtc" kphgtk" kphqto c±gu" uqdtg" qu" p kxgku" f g" wo " dkqo ctecf qt" tgrckp cf qu" cqu" tqhkuo qu" o wewrt" *UWGVVC" g" cñ" 4232= ENGO O QP U." 422; =I NCUU." 4227+ " g" pgtqpcñ" *MQQKO CP " et al." 422; . " ENGO O QP U." 422; . " ECTTQ" et al" 4227+0' Guwf qu" hwwtqu" f gxgtkco " vco d² o " eqpukf gtct" kpf kxf wqu" eqo " kpecr cekf cf g" o cku" ugxgtc" g" f hgtgpvgu" r gt qf qu" r »u/CXE " c" hko " f g" xgt hckc" guv" eqttgr± q0' kpf kxf wqu" j go kr ct² vlequ" et 1/2 plequ" eqo " f hgtgpvgu" p kxgku" f g" kpecr cekf cf g" g" hcugu" r »u/CXE" f gxgtkco " ugt" kpxguki cf qu0' Cuuko . " vguv" r tgf kxqu" f q" r tqi p »u" eq" f c" tgewr gtc± q" o qvqtc" g" hwpekpcñ" r qf gtc" o " ugt" f gupxqrxkf qu0' Ckpf c." go " tgr± q" c" wo c" o ckqt" cr rckdckf cf g" enplec." guvcu" eqttgr± gu" f gxgtkco " ugt" xgt hckc" f cu" go " tgr± q" cqu" vguv" f g" hqt±c" o cpwcr0'

Tgepvg" gpvg. " Uo gf v" g" eqmdqtcf qtgu" *4233+ " o quvtctco " s wg" cñqu" p kxgku" f g" K H/K qw" K H/K HDR/5. " 8" j qtcu" cr »u" wo " CXE. " guvxc" o " tgrckp cf qu" c" wo c" tgewr gtc± q" pgtqpcñ" i kec" g" c" wo c" o gñj qtc" f c" hxp± q. " 5" o gugu" cr »u" c" rgu q0' Wo c" r qu kgn' gzr rckc± q" r ctc" guv" eqttgr± q" gpqrxg" c" c± q" cpw/ cr qr »vlec" f g" K H/K" vgp q" wo c" c± q" pgtqr tqvqtc" s wcpf q" j kr gtgr tguuq" mqi q" cr »u" c" rgu q0' Cuuqekp f q" guvcu" kphqto c±gu" 2 " r qu kgn' j kr qvqk ct" s wg" q" wuq" f g" h² to cequ" qw" tgewtuqu" h² plequ. " eqo q" q" hqtvcgeko gpvq. " s wg" clco " uqdtg" c" xlc" K H/K" r quuc" cr tguvpvt" ghkqu" uqdtg" c" tgewr gtc± q" hwpekpcñ" f g" j go kr ct² vlequ" et 1/2 plequ0'

"

Qwtq" tgegpvg" guwf q" o qutqw' swg" kpf kx'f wqu" swg" cr tguqvtco " j go qttci k" uwdtcep»kf g'r qt"cpgwtkuo c"vco d²o "r quuw'co "p'xgku"tgf w kf qu'f g"K H/Kf g"3"c"7"f kcu'r »u/ rgu q0'Guvu"p'xgku"gtco "pqto cik cf qu"cr »u"5"o gugu'f g"rgu q0'Qu"cwqtgu'cvtkw'co "o gpqtgu" eqpepvtc±,gu'u²tkecu'f g"K H/Kc"wo c"kpwhlek pek'pc'r tqf w± q"f g"j qto 1/pk'f g'etguelo gpvq" r gn" i n-pf wr" r kwk³tlc" g" r quukxgn gpvg" c" wo c" f lo kpwk± q" f g" K H/K r gm' h' cf q0' Cu" eqpepvtc±,gu'f g"K H/Khqtco "eqttgrcekpp³ xgku"eqo "c"s wcrkf cf g'f g'xk c" f qu" kpf kx'f wqu."o cu" p⁻q" «"i texkf cf g'f c" rgu q" *DGP F GN" et a/0" 4232+0' Xcrg" f gucect" s wg" q" r tguqpv" guwf q" gpeqvtqw' eqpepvtc±,gu' u²tkecu" tgf w kf cu" f g" K H/K o guo q" go " kpf kx'f wqu" et 1/plequ0' Rquukxgn gpvg."q"p'xgn'f g'c'vckf cf g'f qu" kpf kx'f wqu" g'r tqi tco cu'f g'tgcdkxk± q" go r tgi cf qu" uglco "xctk³ xgku"s wg'chgco "gucu'eqpepvtc±,gu0'

Eqttgrc±,gu' kpvgtguocpvgu" hqtco " qdugtxcf cu" pq" r tguqpv" guwf q." r qt" gz go r nq." eqpepvtc±,gu' u²tkecu'f g"K H/Khqtco "eqttgrcekppcf cu"cq" f²hlek'f q"RV"gz vguqt"eqpe' pvtkeq" f q"o go dtq" p⁻q" r ct² vkeq0' Vco d²o "hqk" gpeqvtcf c" wo c" eqttgrc± q" gpvg" cu" eqpepvtc±,gu' u²tkecu'f g"K HDR/5" g"RV." r qv pek" g" tdcnj q" f wcpvg" c" hgz⁻ q" eqpe' pvtkec" f q"o go dtq" p⁻q" r ct² vkeq0' Guwf qu' hwwtqu' f gxgtkco "eqpukf gtct" vguvu' f g' hqt±c" o cpwcn' f qu"o Àewru"gz vguqtgu" g' hgzqtgu' f q" lqgnj q' r ctc" xgtklect' r qu'xgku" eqttgrc±,gu' eqo "guvu" dkqo ctecf qtgu0"

kpf kx'f wqu" j go kr ct² vkequ" et 1/plequ" i gcm gpvg" cr tguqpvco "o qf klec±,gu' pcu" xctk³ xgku" dkqo ge-pkecu" f c" o ctej c0' F gpvtg" cu" cngtc±,gu' f c" o ctej c" f g" kpf kx'f wqu" j go kr ct² vkequ" et 1/plequ" j^a "o gpqt" xgmekf cf g'f g'ecf 'pek" g" q" r tqmipi co gpvq' f c' hcug' f g' dncp±q *P cuekwwk/ Rtwf gpvg" et a/0" 422; =Tlej ctf u" g" Qmpg{ .3; ; 8+0' Eqpukf gtcpf q" gucu" cngtc±,gu. "cu" eqttgrc±,gu' gpvtg" c" f lo kpwk± q" f c" xgmekf cf g'f c" o ctej c. "f q" tdcnj q" g'f c" r qv pek" f qu" hgzqtgu' f q" lqgnj q" f wcpvg" eqpvtc±,gu" eqpe' pvtkecu" f q" o go dtq" r ct² vkeq" s wg" vco d²o " hqtco " f gygevcf cu" u⁻ q" tgnxcpvgu0' Cuuko . "r qf go qu' uwi gtk" s wg" c" phcug" pq" vglpq" eqpe' pvtkeq" f qu"o Àewru" hgzqtgu" f q" lqgnj q" ugtk" ecr c| "f g" cwo gpvt" c" xgmekf cf g'f c" o ctej c" f guugu" r cekpvgu. "r tqo qxgpf q"

"

cuuko "c"hcckkcc± q" f wtcpvg" c" hgz- q" f q" lqgnj q" f q" o go dtq" r ct² vkeq" g" eqpugs wgpvgo gpvg" wo "

o gpat" vgo r q" f wtcpvg" c" hcug" f g" dcmcp± q" pq" ekeq" f c" o ctej c0'Guvu" t guwncf qu" vco d² o " o quutco "

svg" q" o go dtq" p- q" r ct² vkeq" f gxg" ugt" cixq" f q" r tqi tco c" f g" tgedkckc± q. " xlvq" s vg" cr t gupvc "

cngtc±, gu" pc" c vkc± q" o wuewrt0'Guwf qu" pc" rkgtcwte" vco d² o " qdugtctco " eqttgrc±, gu" gptg "

eqpegpvc±, gu" u² tlecu" f g" K H/Keqo " f gugo r gpj q" o wuewrt" g" hwp± q0'Lvtko cg" e eqmddtcf qtgu

*4232+" eqttgrcekppqw" cu" eqpegpvc±, gu" u² tlecu" f g" K HDR/5" eqo " q" RV" f wtcpvg" c" gz vgu- q "

kuqo ² vkec" f g" o wj gtgu" ucwf^a xku0'Qpf gt" g" eqmddtcf qtgu *4228+" gpeqpvqw" wo c" tgrc± q" gptg "

Eqpegpvc±, gu" U² tlecu" K H/Kg" vguvu" f g" eco kpj cf c" g" hqt± c" o cpwcn'pc" r qr wrc± q" f g" kf ququ0 "

Q" r t gupvg" vtedcnj q" r quuwk" cni wo cu" rko kc±, gu" s vg" f gxgo " ugt" eqpukf gtcf cu0' Cu "

cxckc±, gu" qeqttgtco " r tgf qo kpcpygo gpvg" f wtcpvg" q" r gt" qf q" xgur gt vppq " *36" g" 39" j qtcu± "

r qtvcpvq" p- q" j qwxg" eqpvqrg" tki qtquq" f q" ekeq" ektecf kcpq0' C" ko r qtv-pek" f guvg" eqpvqrg "

eqpukrg" pc" f kgtgp± c" gptg" eqpegpvc±, gu" u² tlecu" f g" K H/Kg" K HDR/5" go " f kgtgpvgu" r gt" qf qu "

f q" f kc0' "" Gpvtgcpvq. " c" xctk^a xgn" tgrcekppcf c" cr t gupvqw" j qo qi gpgkf cf g0' F kgtgpvgu" vkr qu" f g "

CXE" j go qtt^a i keq" g" kus w' o keq" hqtco " kpenw' f qu" pq" guwf q. " r qt² o " j qwxg" wo c" f kvtkdvk± q "

gs vkkdtcf c" f guvgu" vkr qu0' Crf o " f c" co quutc" r ctgcf c. " vxgo qu" q" ewkf cf q" f g" eqpvqrgt" q" p' xgn "

hwpckpcn'f qu" r ct vckr cpvgu0

"

CONCLUSÃO

Kpf kff wqu"j go kr ct² veku"et/plequ"cr t gugpvco "htcs wgl c"o wuewrct "pq"o go dtq"r ct² veku" f geqttgpvg" f g" cngtc±gu" pq" f gugo r gpj q" pgwtqo wuewrct." kpenkpf q" f ko kpwk± q" f q" RV." r qv pek" g" vtedcnj q." g" vco d² o " f gxlk q" c" cngtc±gu" pq" tgetwco gpvq" gpvt g" o Àewmqu" ci qplwcu" g" cpwci qplwcu" f q" o qxko gpvq0' Guvg" vtedcnj q" f go qpvtc" r grc" r tko gkrc" xgl " swg" guwcu" o qf kkec±gu" pgwtcku" u" q" ceqo r cpj cf cu" r qt " cxtqhk " ugrvkc" f g" o Àewmqu" f q" s wcf t f egr u" g" f qu" kus wkq vdkcu" g" r qt " f ko kpwk± q" pcu" eqpegpvtc±gu" u² tlecu" f g" K H/Kg" K HDR/5. "ewm kpcpf q" go " f² hleku" hwpekqpcku0'

AGRADECIMENTOS:

Qu" r gus wkucf qtgu" ci tcf gego " c" Vgtguc" H0'Rkcuuk" r qt " ugtxk±qu" v² eplequ" r t guxcf qu" r ctc" c" eqrgv" f g" ucpi wg" f qu" uwlgkqu" g" c" gs wkr g" f q" E K K U q" Ectmqu" r gm" cr qkq" pc" tgerk c± q" f cu" T guuqp-pek" O ci p² vek" P wengct0' Guvg" r tqlgvq" tgedgdw" cr qkq" hpcpegkq" f c" Hwpcf c± q" f g" Co r ctq" «" Rgus wkuc" f q" Guxcf q" f g" U q" Rcwru" *HCRGUR. "pÀo gtq" f q" r tqeguuq<4233 124925/5+" g" f q" Eqpugnj q" P cekqpcn" f g" Rgus wkuc" g" Vgepqmji kc" *EP Rs. "pÀo gtq" f q" r tqeguuq<692: ; 44233/ 2+." O 0'C0Ukrc/Eqwwq" g" E0'E0C ræcpvctc" u" q" dqnkrcu" f g" o guxcf q" g" E0'N0'Rtcf q/O gf gktqu" f g" r »u/f qwwtcf q" f q" EP Rs 0"

"

ATIVIDADES NO PERÍODO

F wcpvg" q" r gt"qf q" f q" o gwtcf q." cr? o " f q" vcdcnj q" cr tggpvcf q." wo d²o " gwkg" gpxqrkf c" go "qwtqu" guwf qu" xkpewrf qu" c" guc" hpj c" f g" r gus wkuc0

"

Projetos de pesquisa

C wcmo gpvg. "r ctvkr q" f c" gs wkr g" f g" vcdcnj q" s wg" cwc" go " f qk" r tqlgvu" go " cpf co gpv0 Co dqu" " v o " eqo q" qdlgv" f g" r gus wkuc" kpf k" f wqu" eqo " j go kr ctguk" et¹/plec0' Q" r tqlgv" kpvwrf q" f g" *ðEfeitos do fortalecimento excêntrico no volume muscular e no desempenho de flexores e extensores do joelho de hemiparéticos crônicos* " f gupxqrkf q" r gr" r gus wkucf qtc" r »u" f qwqtcpf c" Ej tkvcp g" N0' Rtcf q/O gf gkqu" g" q" r tqlgv" f gupxqrkf q" r gr" O gutcpf c" Ectqkpc" E0' Crpvtc." kpvwrf q *ðEfeitos do treinamento de fortalecimento sobre a adaptação neuromuscular em indivíduos hemiparéticos crônicos: uma perspectiva sobre biomarcadores moleculares* ö" u" q" f gupxqrkf qu" go " r ctegtk" gptg" q" Ncdqtcw»tkq" f g" Rrcvkef cf g'O wuewrt "g" q" Ncdqtcw»tkq" f g" Rgus wkuc" go " Hkukvgtcr lc" P gwtqn»i lec" *NcHP +0'

F wcpvg" guv" r gt"qf q" hqtco " r wdkecf qu" f qk" o cpwuetkqu. "wo " eqo q" r tko gkc" cwqtc" g" qwtq" eqo q" eqcwqtc0' Guvu" o cpwuetkqu" tghgtgo /ug" c" vcdcnj qu" r t² xkqu" f gupxqrkf qu" pq" Ncdqtcw»tkq" f g" Rrcvkef cf g'O wuewrt. " f wcpvg" q" r gt"qf q" go " s wg" hmk' dqnukc" f g" cr qlq" v² epleq" *dqnc" HCRGUR" VV5+0' Qu" o cpwuetkqu" guv" q" go " cpgzq0

Rqt" qtf go " etqpqn»i lec. " vkg" q" ugi wlvv" vcdcnj q" r wdkecf q" pq" *American Journal of Physical Medicine & Rehabilitation* " *ðJoint Inflammation Alters Gene and Protein Expression and Leads to Atrophy in the Tibialis Anterior Muscle in Rats* ö0' Tco ktgl " E. " Twuuq"

VN."Ucpl qxcrl"O E."F gpvkmq"CC."Eqwq"O CU."F wtki cp"INS."Ucrkpk"VH"4233+0Guc"tgxkuc"2"
eqpukf gtcf c"eqo q"S wcrku"C3"pc"tgc"fg"gf wec± q"ffulec"fc"ECRGU0"

Q"ugi wpl q"o cpwuetkq"hqk'r wdrkecf q"pc"Txgkuc"Dtcukrktc"fg"Hukqvgtcr kc"go "4234"g"
hqk'lpvkwrcf q"õEffects of low-level laser therapy after nerve reconstruction in rat denervated
soleus muscle adaptationö."cwqtgu< Ukkc/Eqww"O C."I ki q/Dgpcvq"F 0"Vlo "ET."Rctk qwq"
P C."Ucrkpk"VH"Twuuq"VNOC"Txgkuc"Dtcukrktc"fg"Hukqvgtcr kc"2"cxcrkcf c"eqo q"S wcrku"C4"pc"
a tgc"fg"gf wec± q"ffulec"fc"ECRGU0" F gucec/ug" q"hcq"fg"svg"guvqu"fqku"vdcenj qu"hqtcö "
r tqf w kf qu"r ctvk"fg"gzr gk'pek"pc"tgc"fg"r gus wkuc"da ulec0"

F wcpvg" c" tgrk c± q" f q" vdcenj q" fg" eqpenw q" go " Gur gekrk c± q" go " Hukqvgtcr kc"
I gk' vlec" hqk'f gupxqrk' q" q" vtegtq" o cpwuetkq. "cegkq" r ctc" r wdrkec± q" go "42340" UKXC/
EQWQ."O 0C0U" TGHH" T0=ECUVTQ."C0R0"õFuncionalidade após a cirurgia de quadril:
Correlação entre equilíbrio, Idade, independência e depressão em idososö" Cev" Huk' vlec"
*cegkq" r ctc" r wdrkec± q" +0Eqo "c" eqpvkwc± q" fg" vdcenj q. "vkg" c" qr qt wpl cf g" fg" qtkgpvt" q"
cmppq" F kgi q" J gptk vq" R' f w" Rgf tq" õHwpekppcrk' cf g." f qt" g" s wcrk' cf g" fg" xk' c" fg" kf ququ"
r qtvcf qtgu" fg" quvgqctvkg" cr »u" ctvqr wuc" vqcn' fg" s wcf tk0' 4234+" go " ugw' vdcenj q" fg"
eqpenw q" fg" Gur gekrk c± q" go " Gur gekrk c± q" go " Hukqvgtcr kc" I gk' vlec0"

C" r ctvkr c± q" f q" i twr q" fg" r gus wkuc" pq": à" Y qtrf "Utgng" Eqpi tguu"/"Dtcukrkc"4234+"
Eqpi tguuq" kvgtpekp' pcr' fg" CXE" õUtgngö" tguw' wq" go " f qku" vdcenj qu" cr tguvpvcf qu" go "
hqto cvq" fg" r ½vgt" õCorrelations between isokinetics performance of knee extensors and
flexors muscles with functionality in chronic hemiparetic subjectsö" UKXC/EQWQ."O 0C0"
CNECP VCTC."E0E0=RTCF Q/O GF GKT QU."E0N0=TG\ GP FG."O 0C0=VCMCJ CUJ K'E0=
I WKO CTCGU."C0=O CVVIQNK" Tqucpc"=Ucrkpk"Vcplc"HO=TWUUQ."V0N0" g"\$Evaluation of
tonus, density of connective tissue and passive torque peak of extensors and flexors of knee in

"*chronic hemiparetics*". (CNECP VCTC. "E0E0"UKXC/EQWVQ."O 0C0"VCMCJ CUJ K'E0" O CGFC."E0"RTCF Q/O GF GKT QU."E0N0"Ucukpk"Vcplc'H0"TWUUQ."V0N0-

Atividades didáticas

F wcpvg"q"o gutcf q"fgugpxqk'c'kf cf g"fg"eq/qtlgpv± q"fg"Vtcdrij q"fg"Eqpenwū q" fg"Ewtuq"i tcf wc± q""go "Hukqgter k0'Cu"cnwpcu"qtlgpvf cu"htco <O qplec"Co dkn'Tg| gpf g." ugpq" q" vcdrij q" kpkwrcf q" *Correlação entre o desempenho isocinético dos músculos extensores do joelho e a funcionalidade em indivíduos hemiparéticos crônicos*"g"cnwpc"fg" kplec± q"ekpv"hec"Ctcek"Vgz gtc"I wko ct- gu0'Q"v"wrq"fg"vcdrij q"2 "Avaliação do volume muscular e da funcionalidade em hemiparéticos crônicos"

Rqt"ho ."uqw"eqrdqtcf qtc"fg"r tqlgvq"fg"gzvgpu- q"RTQGZ V'4235."kpkwrcf q" *Cuidado aos usuários com afecções neurológicas no município de São Carlos: uma perspectiva de linha de cuidado vinculada ao SUS*." g" cr tqxcf q" go " 42340 Vqf cu"cu" c'kf cf gu"htco " fgugpxqk'cu'r qt'kpvto 2 f kq'f c" Wpkxgtukf cf g'Hgf gtcn'f g'U q'Ectm0"

"

REFERÊNCIAS BIBLIOGRÁFICAS

CF CO Q "O . "HCTTCT"TR0Tgukwpeg"tclpki . "cpf "K H'kpxqkgo gpv'kp"vj g"o clpvgpcpeg"qh'o wueng" o cuu'f wtkpi "vj g'ci kpi "r tqegu0Ageing Res04228-53265530

DCGEMG"LC."DWTGO C"L"HI KLVGTU'LG0'C"uj qt v's wguwqppckg"htq"vj g"o geuwtgo gpv'qh'j cdkwcn" r j { ulecn'cevkxk\ "kp"gr kf go kmqi lecn'uwf kgu0Am J Clin Nutr'3; : 4=58< 58/640""

DC[U'EN0S wcrk\ "qh'htg'qh'utqng'uwtxkqtu<c'tgugctej "u{ pyj guku0J Neurosci N."4223=55*8+532/80

DGP F GN" U." MQ&KUVQ" M" T[[P CP GP " Q." TWQMGP GP " G." TQORRCP GP " L" M&K&K GO KX."WWUCTQ"C0'kpwwk'rkng"i tqy vj "hcevt/K'kp"cewg"uwdctcej pqlf"j go qttj ci g< c'r tqur gev&kg'eqj qt v'uwf { "Critical Care. 4232.'36<T970

DGPJ CFFCF"C."DQW&Z"F."MJ CNGF"U0'Gctn\ "j go qtj gqni ke"cur gew"qh'qxgtwclpki "kp"grkvg" c vj ngvu0Clin Hemorheol Microcirc; ; : 42<3396470"

DGTI "M"Y QQF/FCWRJ K'GG"U."Y K&NICO U"LK0'Vj g"dcrcpeg"uecr<tgrkcdk\ "cuuguo gpv'y kj " grf gtn\ 't gukf gpw'cpf "r cvkpvu'y kj "cewg'utqng0Scand J Rehabil Med.'3; ; 7=49<496580

DGTI "W."I WUVCHUUP"V."UWP F DGTI "EL"MK&LGT"N."ECTNUUQP/UMY K'FW."DCPI "R0' kvgtukcn'K H/K'kp"gzgtekup\ "ungrvcr'no wueng'kp'y qo gp0Eur J Endocrinol04229=379*6+649/570"

DGTI "W."I WUVCHUUP"V."UWP F DGTI "EL"MK&LGT"N."ECTNUUQP/UMY K'FW."DCPI "R0' Gwtqr gcp'kvgtukcn'K H/K'kp"gzgtekup\ "ungrvcr'no wueng'kp'y qo gp0J Endocr."4229=379<64966570

Dnkpi gt" UC0" I wq" NZ0" Rqj ni" Rcvlekc" U0" Mwf kpi " RO 0' Uki rg" Nko d" Gzgtekg<' Rkqv' Uwf { " qh' Rj { ukqni lecn'cpf "Hypewkpcn'T gur qpugu"vq"Hqtegf "Wug"qh'vj g"J go kr ctgk" Nqy gt" Gzvtgo kv0 Top Stroke Rehabil. 4232=39*4+34: 635; "

DNWO " N." P K&QN" MQTP GT/DK/GP UM\ " Wughwpguu" qh' vj g" Dgti " Drcrcpeg" Uecrg" kp" Utqng" Tgj cdkkcvkq<C"U{ uvgv cke" Tgxky 0Phys Ther0422: =: : <77; /7880

DQJ CPPQP" TY ." UO KJ " O D0' kvgttcvt" tgrkcdk\ " qh' c" o qf k'kf " Cuj y qt vj " uecrq" qh' o wueng" ur cvlek\ 0Phys Ther03; : 9=89<428/90"

DQP F CP GNNKO ."CO DTQUIQ"O T."QP QHT KC."DGTI QP\ QP KC."NCXG\ \ KU." CVGNNKO E." DCUCI NIC"FXP."Gwtg'E0Rt'gf lev&g"Xcwg"qh'Ektewrc'kpi "kpwwk/Nkng"i tqy vj "hcevt"K'N'gxgn"kp" K&ej go ke"Utqng"Qweqo g0J Clin Endocrinol Metab04228= 3<5; 4: 65; 560

DTWEMKU."P K'V'K'K'T."ECTCO GNNKR."DGT VQNWEE KRJ H"QMCO QVQ"K 0'Uwi guv, gu'r ctc"q" wuq'f q'0 kpk'gzco g'f q'guv'f q' o gpvcr'pq'Dtcuk0Arq Neuropsiquiatr.'4225=83*5/D+999/9: 30

ECRRQNC"C."DCPFGGP/TQEJ G"MY CPF "I U."XQNRCVQ"U."HTKGFH/Cuuqekvqkq"qh"K H/K
Ngxgnu'y kj "O wuerg"Utgpi vj "cpf "O qdrlkv{ "kp"Qrf gt"Y qo gp0J Clin. Endocrinol. Metab042230'

ECTP/NGX["I ."I TGH "E."[QWPI "C."NGY KU."J CPP CP "L"O GCF "I 0Nqpi kwf kpcn'ej cpi gu'kp"
o wuerg'utgpi vj "cpf "o cuu'chgt"cewg'utqng0Cerebrovasc. Dis04228=43=423/4290'

ECTTQ"G."URWEJ "E."VTGLQ"LN."CP VGS WGTC"F."VQTTGU/CNGO CP "K0Ej qtqkf "r rgz wu"o gi crkp"
ku'kpxqkxgf "kp"pgwtqr tqvexkqpd{"u2two "kpuwkp/rkng"i tqy vj "hcevt"KJ Neurosci, 47*69+32: : 6/32: ; 5."
42270'

EJ TKUVGP UGP " D." F[TDGTI " G." CCI CCTF " R." MLCGT" O." NCP I DGTI " J 0' Uj qt vgt o "
ko o qdrlk vqkq"cpf "tgeqxtg{"chge'v'ungrgvci'no wuerg'dw'pqv'eqmci gp"kuuwg'wt pqxgt "kp"j wo cpu0J Appl
Physiol."422: =327=3: 67/3: 730"

ENGO O QP U."F 0T 0T qrg"qh"K H/3"kp"ungrgvci'no wuerg"o cuu"o ckpvgpcpeg0Trends Endocrin Metabol."
422; =*42=9."56; /5780'

EQRGNCP F "LN."EQP UK/V"NC."Vtgo drc{"O U0J qto qpcn'tgur qpugu"vq"gpf wtcepg"cpf "tgukvcepg"
gzgtekg'kp'hgo crgu'ci gf "3; /8; {"gctu0J Gerontol A Biol Sci Med Sci. 4224=79*6+D37: /870'

FCNN" T." NCP I G" MJ Y ."MLCGT" O." LQTI GP UGP " LQN." EJ TKUVKCP UGP " LU." QTUMQX" J ."
HN[XDLGTI "C0Pq"Gxkf gpeg"qh"kp'wkp/Nkng"i tqy vj "Hcevt/Dkpf kpi "Rtqvqk"5"Rtqvqgnf uku'f wtkpi "c"
O czko cni'Gzgtekg'Vgu'kp'Gkvg"Cvj rgygu0J Clin Endocrinol Metab : 8<88; 6896."42230'

F GP NG["C0"Equi tqxg"N0"Dqqngt"i Y ."Y cmreg"LE."Hqtdgu"DG0'O qrgewrt "kpygtcevkpu"qh"vj g"K H"
u{ungo 0Cytok Growth Fact Rev."4227*38+643665; 0'

F QW NCU" LD." UKXGTO CP " F V." RQNNCM' O P ." VCQ" [." UQNKO CP " CU." UVQN\ GP DGTI /
UQNQO QP "T\ 0' Ugtwo " K H/K" K H/K" K HDR/5." cpf " K H/K" HDR/5" O qmrt "Tcvkq" cpf " Tkun' qh"
Rcpetgcve"Ecpegt"kp"vj g"Rtquvcg."Nwpi ."Eqmrtgevcn"cpf "Qxctkcp"Ecpegt"Uetggkpi "Vtkcn'Ecpegt0'
Epidemiol Biomarkers Prev."4232=3; <44; : /45280'

F WPECP "R=TKEJ CTF UN."Y CNNCEG'F."UVQMGT/[CVGU'L"RQJ N'R=NWEJ KGU'E."QI NG'C=
UVWF GP UMKU0'C"Tcpf qo k gf."Eqpvtqngf "Rkqv"Uwf {"qh" c"J qo g/Dcuqf "Gzgtekg"Rtqi tco "hqt"
kpf kxkf wcu"Y kj "O kf "cpf "O qf gtcvg"Utgng0Stroke03; ; : =4; <4277/42820'

F WPECP "RY ."Y GR GT"FM"EJ CPF NGT"L"UVWF GP UMKU0'Hypekqpcn'tgcej "<c"pgy "enplecn"
o gcuwtg"qh'dcmpeg0J Gerontol03; ; 2=67"8+0 3; 4/9"

GNNQWO KO ."GNL'P G.\ CQWCNKO ."HNCKTG."VCDMC\ ."NCE"i 0K HDR/5."c'ugpukxg"o ctngt"qh"
rj {ukcni'vcklpi "cpf "qxgtvcklpi 0Dt'L'Ur qt w"O gf "4227=5; -82668320'

GPI CTFV"O."MPWUQP"G."LQP UUQP"O."UVGTPJ CI "O OF {pco le"o wuerg'utgpi vj "vtclpki "kp" utqng" r cvkpw<" ghgeu" qp" nppg" gzvpuqp" vqts wg." grgevto {qi tcr j ke" cevkkk\." cpf" o qvqt" hpevqp0 Arch Phys Med Rehabil03; ; 7=98-63; /470

GP\ RPI GT"E."OF=Laj cpugp/Dgti "J ." "F cy gu"J ."Dqi f cpqxe"O." "Eqmgw"L"I w\ "E=" "Y cf g" F." Hc| gnu"H""O cwj gy u"R0Hpevqpni"O TKEqttgrvqu"qh"Nqy gt"Nko d"Hpevqp"kp"Utqng"Xlewo u"Y kj " I ck'k6 r ckto gp0Stroke0422: =5; <3729/37350

GP\ RPI GT"E."OF=LQJ CPUGP/DGTI "J ." "F CY GU"J ."DQI F CP QXK"O." "EQNNGVV"L"I W\ "E=" "Y CF G" F." HC\ GMCU"H""O CVVJ GY U"R0Hpevqpni"O TKEqttgrvqu"qh"Nqy gt"Nko d"Hpevqp"kp" Utqng"Xlewo u"Y kj "I ck'k6 r ckto gp0Stroke."422: =5; <3729/37350

HCTK"EFEO."VGK GKTC/UCNO GNC"NH""P CF GCWUO Ghgeu"qh'vj g'F ktgevqp"qh"Vwtpki "qp"vj g" Vlo gf "Wf "("I q"Vgu'y kj "Utqng"Uwdlgeu0Top Stroke Rehabil"422; =38*5+3; 8 4280

HGH R"XN."NCY GU"EO O."DGTP P GVV"FC."CP F GTUQP "EU"Utqng"gr kf go kqmi {<c"tgxky "qh' r qr wcvqp/dcuqf uwf lgu" qh' kpekf gpeg." r tgcxgpeg." cpf" ecug/hvcrk\ " vj g" rvg" 42vj " egpwt {0 Npegv" P gwtqr04225=4065/750

HNGEMGP UVGR"LN."ETWGU" LX."TGIO GTU"EF 0"Muscle imaging in heath and disease."O TKqh' vj g'hqy gt"gzvto kw{0Urtlpi gt."Dgtrkp"J gkf gndgti 0P gy "[qtm"3c"Gf 0"3; ; 8=: ; "6"; ; 0'

HNQTR F Q"CC."NCVQTTG"O TF Q."LCKO G"RE."VCP CMC"V." \ GTDR KEC0'O gxf qmi ke"r ctc" cxcrc± q"fc" cvkkf cf g" hkkc"j cdkwcn"go "j qo gpu"eqo "72"cpqu"qw"o ck0'Rev Saúde Pública"4226." 5: <529/360""

HQNUVGR"O H"HQNUVGR"UG."O EJ W J "RT0SO kpk/o gpvni"ucvgs0C"r tcevecn'o gy qf "hqt"i tcf lpi " vj g'eqi pkkxg"ucvq"qh'r cvkpw'ht"vj g'ekplekp0J Psychiatr Reu03; 97=34*5+3; ; /3; ; 0'

HWM N/O G\ GT"CT."LCCUMQ"N."NG\ O CP "K"QNUUQP "U."UVGI NRP F"U0Vj g'r quvutqng"j go kr rgi ke" r cvkpw<bo gy qf "hqt" gxcnvcvqp"qh'r j { ulecn'r gthqto cpeg0Scand J Rehabil Med03; 97-9<356530

I CKL"I QO GU"N."P~ DTGI C"QV."TQF TH WGU"O R0Hcvqtgu"cuuqekf qu" c"s wgf cu"go "o wj gtgu" kf qucu'tgukf gpvpu'pc"eqo wpkf cf g0Rev Assoc Med Bras."4232=78"*5+549/554""

I RDP G\ "L"J GCN\ "O N."U' P MUGP "RJ 0Vj g"i tqy vj "j qto qpg lpuwkp/rkng"i tqy vj "hcvqt/Kczku"kp" gzgtekuq"cpf "ur qt0Endocr Rev."4229=4: *8+825/460" Tgxky 0'

I KNGU"O H" Tqj y gni"RO 0O gcuwtlpi "vj g'r tgcxgpeg"qh'utqng0Neuroepidem0422: =52-427/80'

I QXCP P K KU."O CT\ GVVKG."DQTUV"U."NGGWY GP DWI J "E0O qf wcvkqp"qh" I J K H/3"czku<
Rqvgpvcn'utcvgi kgu"vq"eqwvgtcev'ucteqr gpk"kp"qif gt"cf wnu0Mech Ageing Dev0422: =34; *32<7; 5/
8230

I NCUU" FLO' RK5" Mkpug" Tgi wcvkqp" qh" Ungngvni' O wuerg" J {r gtvtqr j {" cpf" Cvtqr j {0Curr Top
Microbiol Immunol."4233=568<489/9: 0"

I NCUU" FLO' Ungngvni' o wuerg" j {r gtvtqr j {" cpf" cvtqr j {" uki perki "r cvj y c {u0Vj g" kpgtpevkqpen" J Bioch
Cell Biol04227=59<3; 9663; : 60

I QNFURP M" I O' Nquu" qh" o wuerg" utgpi yj " f wtkpi " ci kpi " uwf kgf " cv' yj g" i gpg" r xgr0' Tgxky 0'
Rejuvenation Res."4229=32*5+5; 9/6270"

I QY NCP F "E." DTWRP "J ." DCUO CLKP "LX." RNGY U" P." DWTEGC" K' Ci qpkv' cpf" cpvc i qpkvc"
cevkxk{" f wtkpi " xqnpvct {" w r gt/rko r " o qxgo gpv' kpr cvkpw" y kj " utqng0' Physical Therapy0'
3; ; 4-94-846/8550

J CEJ KUMC" M" WOG\ W" [." QI CVC" J O' F kwwug" o wuerg" cvtqr j {" qh" rny gt" rko du" kp" j go kr rgi ke"
r cvkpw0Arch Phys Med Rehabil03; ; 9.'xqr09: .'pq3.'r r 035/3: 0'

J CHGT/O CEMQ" EG." T[CP "CU." KXG["H." O CEMQ" TH0' Ungngvni' o wuerg" ej cpi gu' chngt" j go kr ctgk"
utqng" cpf "r qvgpvcn' dgpghkcn' ghgew" qh' gz gtekug" kpgtxgpvqpp" utcvgi kgu0J Rehab Res Dev."422: =67."
*4+<48364940

J CPMR UQP " ." UGG= Y KNGVV." Y AEG= EQNF K\ O' I OG= J WP VGT." FLO= O KEJ CWF." FLO=
F GTQQ." D= TQUP GT." D= URGK GT." HGG= RQNNCM." O O' Ekwcvkpi "eqpepvtcvkqpu" qh' kpuwkp/rkng"
i tqy yj " hcvqt/ Kcpf " tkml'qh' dtgcu' ecepgt0Lancet."3; ; : =573<35; 5/35; 80'

J GTO GP U" J L " HFGTKMU" D." O GTNGVVKT0' UGP KO " : <Gwtqr gcp" tgeqo o gpf cvkqpu" hqt" utwheg"
gngvtqo {qi tcr j {0Roes Res Dev."3; ; ; 0'

J QTUVO CP "C." "I GTTKU" M" DGNVO CP "O ." LCP UGP "V." MQP KP GP DGNV" O ." "J CCP "C0'
O wuerg" hwpvqpp" qh' nppg" gz vpuqtu" cpf " hgzqtu" chngt" utqng" ugrgevkxgn{ "ko r cktgf "cv" uj qtvt" o wuerg"
ngpi yj u0J Rehabil Med0422; =63<5396543"

J QTUVO CP "C." DGNVO CP "O ." I GTTKU" M' ." MQRRG" R." LCP UGP "VY ." GNKEJ "R." J CCP "C0'
Kptkpke" o wuerg" utgpi yj " cpf " xqnpvct {" cevkcvkqp" qh' dqy " rny gt" rko du" cpf " hwpvqppcn" r gthqto cpeg"
chngt" utqng0Clin Physiol Funct Imag0422: =4: .'47364830'

J UWGJ "R." NGG" O O." CPF "J UKGJ "EN0' Ru{ej qo gvtke" ej ctcevgtkruku" qh" Dct y gn' cevkxkkgu" qh' f c {n"
rxkpi "kp" utqng" r cvkpw0J Formos Med Assoc04223*: =3220'

LCUUCN"U."O WJ NGP "F."DCTTG VV/EQP P QT"G."TQUGP "EI0'Ugtwo "kpuwkp/rkng"i tqy vj "hcevt" dkp f kpi "r tqvklp/3" ngxgn" cpf "dqpg"o kpgtci' f gpubk{ "kp" qif gt "cf wuu<' Vj g" Tcpej q" Dgtptcf q" Uwf {0' **Osteoporos Int**04227=38<3; 6: 63; 760'

LQI IG/DT CJ IO "U."HGNF O CP "F."QJ "[Wptcxgkpi "kpuwkp/rkng"i tqy vj "hcevt" dkp f kpi "r tqvklp/5" cevkpu'kp"j wo cp" f kugcug0Tgxky 0**Endocr Rev.**"422; =52*7+639/590"

LQP UF QVVKI "L"ECVVCP GQ" F 0Tgrkcdkkl{ "cpf"xcrlf kl{ "qh"vj g" F { pco le" I ckl'kpf gz "kp"r gtuqpu'y kj " ej tqple"utqng0**Arch Phys Med Rehabil**04229=: <3632/70'

LQTI GP UGP "N."LCEQDUGP "DMEj cpi gu'kp"o werg"o cuu."hcv'o cuu."cpf "dqpg"o kpgtci'eqvqpv'kp"vj g" rgi u'chmgt"utqng<c"3" { gct "r tqur gevkg"uwf {0**Bone**04223'Lxp=4: *8+877/; 0'

LWTIO CG" L" LWTIO CG" V0' Rruo c" cf kr qpgevkl" eqpegpvcvklp" kp"j gcnj { " r tgcpl" r quvo gpqr cwucn' y qo gp<'tgrvklpuj kr "y kj "dqf { "eqo r quvklp."dqpg"o kpgtci'cpf "o gvcdrke" xctkcdrgu0Co "L" **Physiol Endocrinol Metab.**"4229=4; 5<G646G690'

LWTIO CG" V." UWMG" R." " MWO U" V." " I CRG[GX C" J ." " GTGNK G" L" " UCCT" O ." LWTIO C" L0' Tgrvklpuj kr u" dgvy ggp" eqpvcvklp" r tqr gtvku" qh" nppg" gzvpuqt" o wergu" cpf " hcvkpi " K H/3" cpf " cf kr qe { vnkpgu"kp"r j { ulecm{ "cevkg"r quvo gpqr cwucn'y qo gp0**Clin Physiol Funct Imaging.**"4232=52." 566656: 0'

LWWN"C."F CNI CCTF "R."DNWO "Y H"gv'ci0'Ugtwo "ngxgn"qh"kpukp/rkng"i tqy vj "hcevt" *K H#/dkp f kpi " r tqvklp/5" *K HDR/5+ " kp"j gcnj { " kphcpv." ej kf tgp." cpf " cf qnguepvu<" vj g" tgrvklp" vq" K H/K" K H/KK" K HDR/3." K HDR/4." ci g."ugz."dqf { "o cuu'kpf gz."cpf "r wdgvcn'o cwvcvklp0**J Clin Endocrinol Metab** 3; ; 7= 2*: +47566640'

MCCMUT0'Rruo c'kpukp."K H/Kcpf "dtgcu'ecpegt0**Gynecol Obstet Fertil**04223=4; *5+3: 7/; 30'

MQQKO CP ." UCTTG" U." O K E J QVVG" [." MG[UGT" L0' Kpuwkp/Nkng" I tqy vj " Hcevt" K' C" Rqvgpvkn'P gwtqr tqvgevkg"Eqo r qwpf "hqt"vj g"Vtgcvo gpv'qh'Cewg"Kej go ke"UtqngA'**Stroke**0 422; =62<g: 5/g: : 0'

NKGDGT" TN" G" Y CTF" UT0' " UMGNGVCN" O WUENG" F GUK P" VQ" O GGV" HWPEVIQP CN" FGO CPFU0'**Phil. Trans. R. Soc. B**04233'588."3688636980'

NKGDGT"TN."UVGR O CP "U."DCTCU "K."EJ CO DGTU"J 0'Utwevvcn'cpf "hwpevklpcn'ej cpi gu'kp" ur curke"ungrvcn'o werg0**Muscle Nerve**04226"4; *7+837/49"

NKO C" TEO ." VGKZGKT C/UCNO GNC" NH" O CI CNJ i GU" NE." I QO GU/P GVQ" O 0' Rtqr tklf cf gu'r uleqo 2 vlcu'f c"xgtu q" dtculgkt c'f c"guecr'f g's wrkf cf g'f g'xkf c"gur ge'klec'r ctc"

cekf gpgv"xcuewrt"pgeghf rkeq<cr rkec± q"fq"o qf gmq"TCuej 0Tgx"Dtcu"Hkukvgt0422: =34*4+36; / 780'

O CJ QP Gf " HK" DCTVJ GN" F Y 0' Hwpevkqpen' gxcnrcvkqp< vj g" Dctvj gn' Kpf gz0' Of " Ucvg" O gf " L0 3; 87-63-836'870'

O CMK V." S WCI NKCVQ" GO CD." ECEJ Q" GY C" ." RC\ " NRU." P CUEKO GP VQ" P J ." K QWG" O O GC.XKPC"O C0'Guwf q"F g"Eqphcdkrf cf g"F c"Cr rkec± q"F c"Guecn"F g"Hwi n/O g{gt"P q"Dtcuk0' **Rer Bras Fisiot**04228=32*4+399/3: 50'

O CVJ GP [" Y ." O GTTKV" G0 \ CPP KQU" UX." HCTTCT" TR." CF CO Q" O N0' Ugtwo " K H/K F ghekgpe { " F qgu" P qv" Rt gxgpv" Eqo r gpucvt { " Ungrgvni" O wuerg" J { r gtvtqr j { " kp" Tgukvcpge" Gz gtekug0' **Exp Biol Med**0422; =456<38663920'

O CVVUQP "C." UXGP UUQP "F." UEJ WGVV"D." QUVGT\ IGN" ML" TCP MG" O D0' O wnkf ko gpukqpen' tghgtgpeg'tgi kpu'htq" K H/K" HDR/4" cpf " HDR/5" eqpegpvcvkpu'kp'ugtwo "qh'j gcmj { 'cf wmu0' **Growth Horm IGF Res**0422: "3: *8+728/380'

O eMGP \ IG" O L" [w'U'." RTKQT" UL "" O CEMQ" T." J CHGT/O CEMQ" E0' J go kr ctgve" Utqng" Cngtu" Xcuwu" Ncvgtcrku" O { qukp" J gcx { " Ej clp" Rt qhrgu" Dgy ggp" vj g" Rctgve" cpf " P qpr ctgve" **Muscles Res Sports Med**0422; =39*3+<396490"

O eMGP \ IG" O L" [W." RTKQT" UL" O CEMQ" THJ CHGT/O CEMQ" EG0' J go kr ctgve" Utqng" Cngtu" Xcuwu" Ncvgtcrku" O { qukp" J gcx { " Ej clp" Rt qhrgu" Dgy ggp" vj g" Rctgve" cpf " P qpr ctgve" O wuergu0' **Res Sports Med**0422; =39*3+<396490'

O GVQMK" P 0" UC VQ." [0" QMWO WTC." M0" KY CO QVQ." L0' O wuewrt" cvtqr j { " kp" vj g" j go kr ngi le" vj ki j " kp" r cvkpw" chgt" utqng0' **Am J Phys Med Rehabil.** 'x0 4. 'r 0 846: 87. '42250'

P KFN" D." CNGO CP [" LC." VWEMQY " CR.TCTKEM" MT." UVCCD" LU." MFCGO GT" L" O CTGU " EO ." URKGT K I " DC." " HN [XDLGTI " C0' Ektewrcvpi " dkqcevkg" cpf " ko o wqqtgcevkg" K H/Ktgo clp" ucdrg" kp" y qo gp. " f gur kg" r j { ulecn' hspgu" ko r tqxgo gpw" chgt": " y ggmu" qh' t gukvcpge. " cgtqdk. " cpf " eqo dkgf" " gz gtekug" tclpki " cpf " **Jan Frystyk J Appl Physiol**04232=32; <334/342.0"

P QXCGU" F ." O K" CP F C" CU." F QWTCF Q0' Xgmekf cf g" wuwnf c" o ctej c" go " dtcukrgtqu" f g" o glc" kf cf g" g" kf ququ0' **Rev Bras Fisioter.** '4233=37+<4. 'r 0339/440"

P CUE KVVVKRTWF GP VG" E." QNKXGKT" C" HI ." J QWT K'UH" F G" RCWNC" I QWNC TV" HT." P GVQ" O J ." VGKZ GKT" C/UCNO GNC" NH0' T grcvkpuj kr u" dgy ggp" o wuewrt" vqts wg" cpf " i ckv" ur ggf " kp" ej tqple" j go kr ctgve" uwdlgeu0' F kudkni" T gj cdkn0'422; =53*4+<325/: 0"

"

QPFGT "I . "NRGTQVKT . "TWUUC . "Uqf cvq "O . "Ecr wvqpi q "G . "Xqr cvq "U . "Eguctk "O . "Co gi rtk "H " Dgtpcdgk "T . "Ncpf k "H "Dqf { "o cuu "lpf gz . "It gg "kpuwlp / rknq "i tqy vj "hcevqt "K "cpf "r j { ulecn "hwpvqap "co qpi " qrf gt "cf wnu < "t guwnu "ht qo "vj g "kLUK GP VG "uwf { O "Am J Physiol Endocrinol Metab . 4228 = 4 ; 3 < G : 4 ; 6 G : 560

QRCTC "LC . "LCTCE \ "M "S wcrk \ "qh " rtkg "qh "r quw / utqng "r cvkpwu "cpf "vj gk "ectgi kxgtu "J Med Life . 4232 = 5 * 5 + 438 / 420

QTI CP K C Y i Q "O WP F KCN "F C "UC - F G O I mdcn "C wcu "qp "ectf kqxcuewrt "f kugcug "r t g x g p v k p "cpf " eqpvqr " Rwdrkuj gf " d { " vj g " Y qtrf " J genj " Qti cplk cvkqp " kp " eqm d q t c v k p " y kj " vj g " Y qtrf " J gctv " Hgf gtcvqap "cpf "vj g "Y qtrf "U tqng "Qti cplk cvkqp 042330

RCM "U "G "RCVVGP "E "O "Ut gpi vj gplpi "vq "Rt qo qvg "Hwpvqapcn "T geqxgt { "Rquwutqng < "Cp "Gxkf gpeg / Dcugf " Tgxky "O "Top Stroke Rehabil 422 : = 37 * 5 + 39963 ; ; 0

RCVVGP "E . "NGZ GNN "L "DTQY P "J G O Y gcmguu "cpf "utgpi vj "vtclpki "kp "r gtuqpu "y kj "r quwutqng " j go kr rgi k < "t cvkpcng . "o gj qf . "cpf "ghiece { "J Rehab Res Dev . 63 * 5 C + 4 ; 5 / 534 . "42260

RNQW \ / UP [FGT "NN . "ENCTM "DE . "NQI CP "N . "VWTM "O "Gxcnvcvqap "qh "ur cvk "o wuerg "kp "utqng " uwtxkxqtu "wulpi "o ci pgv "t guqpepeg "ko ci / "lpi "cpf "t gukvcpeg "vq "r cuukxg "o qvqap "O "Ctej "Rj { u "O gf " Tgj cdk 04228 = 9 < 3858638640

RTCF Q / O GF GK QU "EN . "UKXC "O R . "NGUUKI E . "gv "crt "O wuerg "cvqr j { "cpf "hwpvqapcn "f ghleku "qh " npgg "gzvpuqtu "cpf "hgzqtu "lp "r gqr ng "y kj "ej tqple "utqng "O "Phys Ther . "4234 = 4 < 64 ; 665 ; 0

TCO UC [. "L O Y " "DCTTCPEG . "R L " "DWEJ CP CP . "V L U " J K I K U Q P . "L U " Rct gvk "o wuerg "cvqr j { " cpf " pqp / eqpvcevkg " vkuwg " eqpvgpv " kp " kpf kxf wcn "o wuergu "qh " vj g " r quw / utqng " m y gt " g z t g o k { "O L Biomechanics 04233 = x066 . "pB8 . "r 0496364968 . 0

TQUCO QP F "Y . "HNGI CN "M "HWTG "M " "I Q "C . " "I TGGP NWP F "M " "J CCUG "P = J C KNRGTP "UO . " J Q "O . " "J QY CTF "X . "MKUUGC . "MKVPGT "U . "NNQ [F / LQP GUF . "gv "crt "J gctv "F kugcug "cpf "U tqng " Ucvkruku 422 : "Wf cvg "C "Tgr qtv "Ht qo "vj g "Co gtlecp "J gctv "Cuuqekcvkqp "Ucvkruku "Eqo o kvgg "cpf " Utqng "Ucvkruku "Uwdeqo o kvgg "O "Circulation 0422 : = 339 < g47 / g3680

TQUGPF CN "N . "NCP I DGTI "J . "HN [XDLGTI "C . "HI [UV [ML "QTUMQX "J . "MLCGT "O "O Rj { ulecn " ecr cekv { "kphwpegu "vj g "tgur qpug "qh "kpuwlp / rknq "i tqy vj "hcevqt "cpf "ku "dlpf lpi "r tqvklpu "vq "vtclpki "O "L Crr niRj { ukqr 04224 = ; 5 < 388 ; 638970

TQUUT . "TKUCP GP "L "RGF Y GNN "J . "ENKHQTF "L "UJ TCI I G "R "O "kphwpeg "qh "f kgv "cpf "gz gtekug "qp " ungrvci "o wuerg "cpf "xkuegtcn "cf kr qug "vkuwg "kp "o gp "O "L Crr niRj { ukqr 03 ; ; 8 "F ge = 3 * 8 + 4667 / 770

T[CP."CU#F QDTQXQNP [."EN#UO KJ ."I X=UKXGT."MJ 0'O CEMQ."T(H)g'v'c'f'J go kr ctgk" o werg"ctqrj { "cpf "kpetgcugf "kwtco wewrct "hcv'k'p"utqng'r cvkpvu0Arch Phys Med Rehab. "4224=: 5< r(B925639290

TKEJ CTFU" EN." QNP G[" U' J go kr ctgk" i ck' hmqy kpi " utqng' Rctv' K' Tgeqxt { " cpf " rj { ukecn'y gtr { 0I ck'Rquwtg03; ; 8-6*4+36; /840

UEJ O K "C." F WPECP "RY ." UVWF GP UM'U." NCKUWO ." TKEJ CTFU"N." RGTGTC"U." Y W'UU K r tqxgo gpw'k'p'ur ggf /dcugf "i ck'ercu'k'k'c'k'p'u"ctg'o gcplpi hw0Stroke05: <42; 8/4322."42290

UEKEJ KCPQ" DO ." TK \ WWQ" G." O WUCT- 0' C" Eqwvgtcevpi " o werg" y cuvpi " k'p" ci kpi " cpf " pgwtqo wewrct "f kugcugu<y g'etk'k'c'nt'qng"qh'K H/30AGING.422; =3-70

UJ CTR"UC." DTQY GT "DL'K'q'k'p'gk"utgpi yj "v'cl'k'p'k'p' "qh'yj g"j go kr ctgk"mpgg<"ghgeu"qp"hwpev'k'p" cpf "ur cu'k'k'v'k' { 0Ctej "Rj { u'O gf "Tgi cdk03; ; 9-9: <3453634580"

UJ GTT[NK'G" LQI K/DTCJ KJ ." F CXK "HGNF O CP." [QWPI O CP"QJ 0'Wptcxgkpi "k'p'w'k'p/Nkng" I tqy yj "Hcevq" Dk'f'k'p' "Rt'q'v'k'p/5' Cev'k'p'u'k'p"J wo cp0Dis End Rev0422: =52*7+<639/6590

UO GF V"CF." W[VVGP DQQI CCTV"O ." TCGF V"UF." O QGP U"O." Y KNE \ CM"P." NWKEMZ "I L" MG[UGT" LF 0' k'p'w'k'p/Nkng" I tqy yj " Hcevq" K' Ugtwo " Ngxgn' k'p'hwgpeg" K'ej go k' " Utqng" Qweqo g0 Stroke064-43: 2/43: 7."42330

UQWUC"EQ." DCTGNC"LC." RTCF Q/O GF GKTQU"EN." UCNXK KVH." DCTGNC"CO 0'Vj g"wug"qh'dqf { " y gli j v'ur r qtv'qp"i tqw'f "rgxgn<cp"cn'g'p'c'v'k'g"utcvgi { "hqt"i ck'v'cl'k'p'k'p' "qh'k'p'k'k'f wcu'y kj "utqng'0J Neuroeng Rehabil0422; 'F ge"3-8-650

UWGVVC" E." ENGO O GP UGP " E." CP FGTUGP " LN." O ci pwu'qp" UR." Uej l'g'ri'k'p' " R." M'cgt" O 0' Eqqt'f k'p'c'v'g'f "k'p'et'g'c'ug"k'p"un'g'v'c'ri'o werg"hd'g't'c't'g'c"cpf "gzr t'g'u'k'p"qh'K H/Ky kj "t'g'u'k'c'p'eg"gz'g't'k'ug"k'p" grf gtn' { 'r quv'qr g't'c'v'k'g'r cvk'pvu0Growth Horm"K H'T gu04232-42*4+356/620"

UWNNKCP "ML"DTQY P "FC." MNCUUGP "V." g'v'c'f'0'Ghgeu"qh'vcum'ur gek'k'le"n'eqo qvt"cpf "utgpi yj " v'cl'k'p'k'p' "k'p"cf w'w'u'y j q'y g't'g"co dw'c'v'q't { "ch'gt"utqng<t'g'u'w'u"qh'yj g"UVGRU"t'c'p'f'q'o k' g'f "er'k'p'c'ri'v'k'c'ri'0 Phys Ther."4229= 9-37: 2638240"

UWPPGTJ CI GP ." MU#UXCP VGTUUQP ." W#NQP P ." N0'W'r g't'o qvt'p'gwt'qp'ig'k'p'u<yj g'k' "ghgeu"qp" o werg'r g'h'q'to c'p'eg"cpf "c'r'r g'c't'c'p'eg"k'p'utqng'r cvk'pvu'y kj "o k'p'q't'o qvt'k'o r c'k'to gp'v0Arch Phys Med Rehab, 3; ; ; = 2<37763830

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VTCE["DN."KXG["HO."LGHTG["O GVVGT"G."HNGI "LN."UKGI GN"GN."J WTNG["DH'C"o qtg"
 ghhekgp'v'o ci pgve"tguqpepeg"ko ci kpi /dcugf "utcvgi { "hqt"o gcuwtkpi "s wcf tlegr u'o wuerg"xqno g'**Med
 Sci Sports Exere**04225'O ct=57*5+647/550'

VUGPI "D."DKNNPI GT"RV."D[TQP "LI ."MNWF PI "O R0Gzgtkqp"Hcvi wg'cpf "Ej tqple"Hcvi wg"Ctg"
 Vy q'F kpkpev'Eqputwew'kp'Rgqr rg'Rquv'Utqmg0"**Stroke**04232=360'

Y CFG'F V0'O gcuwtgo gpv'kp"pgwtqmi kecn'tgj cdkkcvkqp0Tgxky 0Ewt"Qr kp"P gwtqn"P gwtquwi 03; ; 4"
 Qev7*7+8: 4/80"

Y CTG" LG." UJ GTDQWTP G" EF 0' O QU/58" kgo " uj qtv' hqto " j gcnj " uwtxg{ " *UH/58+<' eqpegr wcn'
 htco gy qtn'icpf "kgo 'ugrgevkqp0**Med Care.**"3; ; 4-52<69566: 50'

Y CTG.'LGGUH/58"J gcnj "Uwtxg{ "Wf cvg'0**SPINE.** 4222=47."*46+.'53526535; "

[CTQUJ 'EC."J QHHO CP 'F U."UVTIEM'RN0F gheku'kp"o qxgo gpw'qh'y g'y tkv'kr ukcvgtcn'vq"c"utqmg"
 kp'j go kr ctgve"uwdlgeu0**J Neurophysiol.**"4226; 4-54986: 70'

ANEXO I



Universidade Federal de São Carlos
Centro de Ciências Biológicas e da Saúde – CCBS
Departamento de Fisioterapia

TERMO DE CONSENTIMENTO LIVRE E ESCLARECIDO

30' Xqe' "guv' "ugpf q" eqpxkf cf q" r ctc" r ctvlekr ct" f c" r gus wku" ò *Correlação dos níveis de concentração sérica de IGF-I e IGFBP-3 com o desempenho e o volume muscular indivíduos hemiparéticos crônicos* ò

40' Xqe' "hqk' ugrgekqpcf q" cvtcx² u" f c" rku" f g" kpuetkē q" f c" Wpkf cf g" UcÀf g" Gueqr" f c" Wpkxgtukf cf g" Hgf gtcn' f g" U q" Ectmqu" qw' hqk' tgetwcf q" pc" eqo wpkf cf g" mēcni' cvtcx² u" f g" f kxwi c± q" go "t^a f kq" r cphrgvq" g'ectvc| gu'g' uwc" r ctvlekr c± q" p⁻ q" ² "qdtki c vstkc0

50' Q" qdlgkxq" f gung" guwf q" ² "cxcrkct" q" xqmw g" g" q" f gugo r gpj q" f qu" o Àuewqu" gz vpuqt gu" f q" lqgrj q" g" eqttgnekqp^a /mqu" cqu" p^a xglu" u² tlequ" f g" K H/K" g" K HDR/5" go "kpf k^a f wqu" j go kr ct² veku" et¹ /plequ" g" ucwf^a xglu0

60' Uwc" r ctvlekr c± q" pguv" r gus wku" eqpukkt^a " go "3+" cxcrkct± q" enplec" g" q" gps wcf tco gpvq" pqu' etk² tkqu" f g" kpenw^u q" f gung" guwf q" "4+" cxcrkct± q" pq" gs wkr co gpvq" f kpc^o 1/2 gvt q" kuqekp² veku" *xgtkhec± q" f c" hqt±c" f qu" o Àuewqu" f c" eqzc+" 5+" cxcrkct± q" r qt" Tguuqp-pek" P werget" O ci p² veku" *gzco g" f g" ko ci go "f qu" o Àuewqu" f c" eqzc+" 6+" cxcrkct± q" r qt" grvto qki tchc" *cs wkuē q" f c" c vkkf cf g" gr² veku" f q" o Àuewqu" f c" eqzc+" 7+" cxcrkct± q" f c" hwp± q" o qvtc" f g" o go dtqu" kphgtkqt gu" r qt" o gkq" f g" vguv" *guecnc" Hwi n/O g f gt+" 8+" tgerk¹ c± q" f g" wo c" eqrgv" f g" ucpⁱ wg" f g" 42o n's wg" eqttgur qpf go "c" f qku' wdkp^j qu' r gs wgpqu0

70' Vqf qu' qu' r tqegf ko gpvqu' ugt⁻ q" tgerk¹ cf qu' r qt" r tqhkuukpcku' vtglp^{cf} qu' g' s wcrkhecf qu0

80' S wkus wgt" f Àxkf cu" c" t gur gkxq" f qu" r tqegf ko gpvqu" g" f c" uwc" r ctvlekr c± q" pc" r gus wku" ugt⁻ q" guertgek^f cu" cpvu" g" f wcpv^g q" ewtuq" f g" r gus wku" r gr¹ r gus wku^f qt" t gur qpu^a xgn" kf gpv¹ hkecf q" pq" hko " f gung" vgzvq0

90' C" s wcrs wgt" o qo gpvq" xqe' " r qf g" f gukukt" f g" r ctvlekr ct" g" tgvktct" ugw' eqpugpvko gpvq. "ugpf q" s wg" kuq" p⁻ q" vtct^a " pggj wo c" r gpcrk¹ c± q" qw' r tglw¹ q" go "uwc" tgrc± q" eqo "q" r gus wku^f qt" qw' eqo "c" kpukwkē q0 : 0Cu' lphqto c± gu' qd¹ w^f cu' cvtcx² u" f guuc" r gus wku" ugt⁻ q" eqphk^f gpekcu' g" cuugi wto qu' q" uki kqu" uqdt g" uwc" r ctvlekr c± q0 Qu' f cf qu" p⁻ q" ugt⁻ q" f kxwi cf qu' f g" hqto c" c" r quukdkrktc" uwc" kf gpv¹ hkec± q. "ugpf q" s wg" qu" cts wlxqu' i gtcf qu' pq" r tqeguq" f g" cxcrkct± q" ugt⁻ q" kf gpv¹ hkecf qu' c" r ctvkt" f g" wo c" pwo gtc± q0 ; 0' Gung" guwf q" guv' " hko cf q" pc" eqpf kē q" f g" s wg" qhgtgeg" dckzq" tkueq" «" ucÀf g" f q" r ctvlekr cpvg0 Cu' cxcrkct± gu' u» ugt⁻ q" tgerk¹ cf qu' o gf kcpv^g cq' tguwncf q" r qukkxq" f q" gzco g" f g" cr v^f q" h¹ hkec" tgerk¹ cf q" r qt" wo "o² f leq" g" c" eqpf kē q" uwhkegpv^g f g" lpf gr gpf' pek" g" hwpkqpcrk^f cf g" cxcrkct± qu' r qt" hkuqvtcr gwc0 C"

Tguuqp-pekc"P wengct"O ci p² vlec"u»"ugtª "tgerk cf c"pc"cwu'pekc"f g"rt»vgug"o gª rlec"qw"o ctec/r cuuq" ectf¶ceq0P q"ecuq"f g"r celgpvgu"f g"i ´pgtq"hgõ kplpq."ug"gunxgt"i tª xkf c"qw"co co gpvcpf q"p¯ q"tgerk ctª " guvg"gzco g0"

320Xqe´ "ugtª "ewkf cf quco gpvg"o qpkqctcf q"s wcpvq" c"htgs w'pekc"ectf¶cec" g" c" r tguu¯ q" ctvgtkcn0' Ecuq" cni wo " r tqegf ko gpvq" r tqo qxc" f qt" qw" f guguvcdkkl c± q" f qu" ulpcku" xkcku" *j kr gtvgpu¯ q" ctvgtkcn" g" dcwõ gpvqu"ectf¶cequ+"ugtª "kpvgttqo r kf q0'Ug"pgeguª tkq"ugtª "gpeco kpj cf q" r ctc"wo c"wpkf cf g" f g"ucÀf g" o clu'r t»zko c0'

330F gpvtg'qu'dgpgh¶ekqu's wg"guvg"guwf q" r tqo qxg"guª "q"cegguq" c"cxckc± q"o kpwckuc" g" f g"cmq"ewuq" g" vepqmi kc0'Ugtª "qhgtegf q"o cvgtkcn'gf wecvkxq"eqo "qdlgkxq" f g" r tqo qxgt"cmgtc±, gu"pc"s wckf cf g" f g" xkf c"ctcx² u" f g"lpegpvkxq"«" r txxgp± q" f q" CXE0'Ugt¯ q"qhgtegf cu"qtkgpv±, gu"tgerk cf cu"tghgtgpvqu"cq" ewkf cf q" f q" r celgpvg'pgwtq»i kek.

340Xqe´ "ugtª "kugpvq" f g"s wens wgt" f gur guc"s wg"gpqxrx c"uwc" r ctvlekr c± q"pguvc" r gus wkucl0'

350' Xqe´ " tgedgtª " wo c" e»r kc" f guvg" vgtõ q" qpf g" eqpuvc" q" vgrghqpg" g" q" gpf gtg±q" f q" r gus wkucl qt" r tkpek cn" r qf gpf q"vktct"uwcu" f Àxkf cu"uqdtg" q" r tqlgvq" g"uwc" r ctvlekr c± q."ci qtc"qw" c"s wens wgt"o qõ gpvq0'

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Prof Dr.Thiago Luiz Russo

"

Tqf qxkc" Y cuj kpi vqp" Nwk. " nõ " 4570' Wpkxgtukf cf g" Hgf gtcni" f g" U" q" Ectmqu." F gr ctwõ gpvq" f g" Hukqvgtcr kc0' Fone: **3351-8345 Pesquisadores responsáveis: Prof.: Thiago Luiz Russo, Profa. Christiane L. P. Medeiros e Marcela de A S.Couto.**

F gerctq" s wg" gpvopf k" qu" qdlgkxqu." tluqu" g" dgpgh¶ekqu" f g"o kpj c" r ctvlekr c± q" pc" r gus wkucl" g"eqpeqtf q" go " r ctvlekr ct0'

" Q" r gus wkucl qt" o g" kphqto qw" s wg" q" r tqlgvq" hqk' *aprovado* " r gmq" Eqõ kv" f g" i vlec" go " Rgus wkucl" go " Ugtgu" J wo cpqu" f c" WHUEct" s wg" hwpekqpc" pc" Rt»/tgkqtk" f g" r »u/i tcf wc± q" g" Rgus wkucl" f c" Wpkxgtukf cf g" Hgf gtcni" f g" U" q" Ectmqu." mjecrk cf c" pc" Tqf qxkc" Y uj kpi vqp" Nwk " Mo 0'457/" Eclkc" Rquvcni" 898/" EGR" 350'87/; 27/" U" q" Ectmqu/UR/Dtcukl0' Hqpg" *3; + 5573/: 3320' Gpf gtg±q" gngv½pleq" [egr j wo cpquB r qy gt0whuct0lt](#)"

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Ass. do Voluntário

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ANEXO II

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Disclosures:

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ORIGINAL RESEARCH ARTICLE

Joint Inflammation Alters Gene and Protein Expression and Leads to Atrophy in the Tibialis Anterior Muscle in Rats

ABSTRACT

Ramirez C, Russo TL, Sandoval MC, Dentillo AA, Couto MAS, Durigan JLO, Salvini TF: Joint inflammation alters gene and protein expression and leads to atrophy in the tibialis anterior muscle in rats. *Am J Phys Med Rehabil* 2011;90:930–939.

Objective: The aim of this study was to evaluate the effect of tibiotarsal joint inflammation in rat tibialis anterior muscle through muscle fiber cross-sectional area (CSA) and gene expression (atrogin-1, muscle ring finger-1 [*MuRF1*], myogenic differentiation-1 [*MyoD*], p38 mitogen-activated protein kinase [*p38MAPK*], nuclear factor kappa B-dependent [*NFκB*], tumor necrosis factor-alpha [*TNF-α*]).

Design: Wistar rats were randomly divided into three periods (2, 7, and 15 days) and assigned into four groups within each experimental period: control, sham, inflammation, and immobilization. Real-time polymerase chain reaction, Western blot, immunofluorescence, and muscle fiber CSA analyses were performed.

Results: At 2 days, the inflammation group increased atrogin-1, *MuRF1*, and myostatin and reduced *MyoD* expression. At 7 days, the inflammation group increased atrogin-1, *MuRF1*, *NFκB*, *p38MAPK*, *MyoD*, myostatin, and *TNF-α* expression and *TNF-α* protein and reduced muscle fiber CSA. At 15 days, gene and protein expression in the inflammation group returned to basal levels, and CSA values were similar to those in control and sham groups. The immobilization groups have a similar pattern in all experimental periods, with increased atrogin-1, *MuRF1*, *NFκB*, and *TNF-α* gene expression and reduced muscle fiber CSA. The sham group had increased myostatin and atrogin-1 expression at 2 days and increased *MyoD* and myostatin expression at 7 days.

Conclusions: Joint inflammation stimulated the expression of muscle factors related to atrophy, growth, differentiation, and mass regulation followed by muscle atrophy.

Key Words: Skeletal Muscle, Joint Inflammation, Gene Expression, Rehabilitation

According to clinical studies, morphologic and functional alterations occur in muscles related to an injured joint.¹⁻³ Many joint diseases have been studied, including rheumatoid arthritis, osteoarthritis, ligament and meniscus injuries, and exploratory joint procedures such as arthroscopy.¹⁻⁴ In all of these conditions, inflammation is a common characteristic sign.

Inflammation consists of cellular and humoral responses after an injury, in which the body attempts to restore the tissue to its preinjury state. This response can be acute or chronic.⁵ Muscle atrophy is an adaptation observed frequently in muscles related to joint inflammation.^{3,4} Muscle atrophy is a highly regulated and ordered process that results in reduced muscle fiber cross-sectional area (CSA), protein content and force,⁶ increased fatigue and insulin resistance,³ and transformation of type I fibers into type II fibers.^{6,7}

Despite the indication that joint inflammation causes atrophy in muscles functionally related to the affected joint, the molecular mechanisms involved in this process remain unclear. An animal model of inflammation useful to the study of this subject is the intra-articular injection of carrageenan. It is considered a valid experimental tool in investigating the inflammatory process and hyperalgesia in rats.⁸ According to a previous study, carrageenan increases circulating inflammatory cytokines, such as tumor necrosis factor- α (TNF- α),⁹ a key factor that is able to activate muscle atrophy.^{7,10} Elevation of TNF- α leads to the upregulation of muscle ring finger-1 (*MuRF1*)¹¹ and muscle atrophy Fbox (*MAFbx/atrogen-1*),¹² which are two important genes related to the ubiquitin-proteasome pathway and muscle atrophy in rats and humans.^{7,10,13-15} According to animal models, upregulation of *MuRF1* and *MAFbx/atrogen-1* occurs through the Mitogen-Activated Protein Kinase (MAPK) and Nuclear Factor kappa B-dependent (NF κ B) pathways, respectively.^{7,11,12}

Early studies established that atrogen-1 and *MuRF1* are induced in animal models of muscle atrophy (i.e., immobilization, denervation, hindlimb suspension, and fasting) and in human muscles during systemic diseases associated with cachexia, providing evidence of a common program for protein degradation and muscle atrophy that is independent of etiology.¹³⁻¹⁵ On the other hand, p38, a member of the MAPK family, is thought to be a regulator of muscle metabolism. An in vitro study showed that differentiated muscle cells stimulated by TNF- α had increased expression of p38 and atro-

gin-1. In addition, pharmacologic inhibitors of p38 were able to block atrogen-1 upregulation.¹¹

In addition, the p65/p50 dimer is an important part of the NF κ B family and is associated with muscle atrophy. This dimer is activated and translocates into the nucleus, where it binds to specific DNA sites and regulates expression of *MuRF1*.¹² Therefore, upregulation of NF κ B has been associated with the positive regulation of *MuRF1* and the degradation of muscle proteins.¹²

In addition, other factors that are involved in skeletal muscle regulation are related to the ubiquitin-proteasome pathway and include the myogenic regulatory factors. Myogenic regulatory factors are a group of basic helix-loop-helix transcription factors, and myogenic differentiation-1 (MyoD) is its most important member.¹⁶ MyoD stimulates myogenic proliferation and differentiation and participates in adaptive processes in adult skeletal muscle.¹⁷ Elevated expression of atrogen-1 promotes MyoD degradation, and, through this mechanism, atrogen-1 can regulate muscle differentiation.¹⁸

Myostatin is another important gene involved in the control of skeletal muscle mass and could be involved in the response of skeletal muscles related to an inflamed joint. This gene is a negative regulator of muscle growth that is able to inhibit myoblast proliferation without increasing apoptosis.¹⁶ Myostatin is expressed in developing and adult muscles in response to different stimuli; it is upregulated in immobilized muscle and is downregulated in stretched or electrically stimulated denervated muscle.¹⁶ Furthermore, a previous study showed that upregulation of myostatin was associated with increased MyoD expression in stretched muscles.¹⁹

Despite clinical evidence suggesting that muscles related to an injured joint can be more sensitive to atrophy and force loss,¹⁻⁴ the molecular mechanisms related to muscle adaptation in the presence of joint inflammation and the possible changes in the CSA of muscle related to the injured joint are unclear. Investigation of this problem is clinically relevant and could provide new information on the treatment and recovery of muscles functionally related to an inflamed joint. Our hypothesis is that tibiotarsal joint inflammation activates muscle atrophy pathways in rat tibialis anterior muscle (TA), which is functionally related to the injured joint. Therefore, the aim of this study was to evaluate the effect of tibiotarsal joint inflammation on the messenger RNA (mRNA) levels of genes related to atrophy (atrogen-1 and *MuRF1*), differentiation and growth (MyoD), mass regulation (myostatin), and proinflammatory factors (p38MAPK, NF κ B, and TNF- α) and the

expression of *TNF- α* protein in the rat TA muscle. In addition, changes in the muscle fiber CSA were also assessed.

METHODS

Animal Care and Experimental Groups

This study was conducted in accordance with the National Guide for Care and use of Laboratory Animals and with the approval of the University Ethics Committee (protocol number 049/2007). Sixty Wistar rats (body weight, 310 ± 12 g; age, 3 mos) were used. The animals were housed in plastic cages in a room with controlled environmental conditions and had free access to water and standard food. The animals were randomly divided into three experimental periods: 2 days ($n = 20$), 7 days ($n = 20$) and 15 days ($n = 20$). They were further assigned randomly into four groups within each experimental period: control ($n = 5$), sham ($n = 5$), inflammation ($n = 5$), and immobilization ($n = 5$). The immobilization group was used as a reference for comparing the possible effects of hindlimb movement restriction caused by inflammation. The animals were anesthetized with an intraperitoneal injection of xylazine (12 mg/kg) and ketamine (95 mg/kg) for all experimental procedures. After they were weighed and anesthetized, the animals from the inflammation and sham groups were injected with ι -carrageenan or saline solution, respectively, into the right tibiotarsal joint. Joint inflammation was induced using 0.03 ml of 3% ι -carrageenan (Sigma Chemical Company, St. Louis, United States) dissolved in saline solution (0.9% NaCl), as described by Wang et al.²⁰ Briefly, the foot was placed in a neutral position and a 26-gauge needle was introduced into the fossa located distally and medially to the lateral malleolus until it reached the joint capsule. After the needle entered the joint space, as evidenced by the end of resistance, the solution was injected. The sham group was submitted to the same procedure for injection of 0.03 ml of saline solution. The immobilization group was immobilized according to Coutinho et al.,²¹ and the right tibiotarsal joint was immobilized in a neutral position to avoid possible stretching or shortening effects on the analyzed muscles. Neutral position was defined by the resting arrangement of the hindlimb with the animal anesthetized. After the experimental procedures, all of the animals remained free in their cages for 2, 7, or 15 days without restriction of their movement, except for the immobilization group.

After the experimental time course (2, 7, and 15 days), the right TA muscle was carefully dis-

sected and removed. The muscle was weighed and then divided in half at the middle belly. The proximal fragment was divided in half again, immediately frozen in liquid nitrogen and stored at -80°C (Forma Scientific, Marietta, OH); the fragments were used for the mRNA and protein expression analyses. Distal fragments of the muscle were frozen in isopentane in liquid nitrogen, stored at -86°C , and used for histologic, immunofluorescence, and muscle fiber CSA measurements. After muscle removal, animals were euthanized with an overdose of anesthesia.

Muscle Fiber CSA Analysis

Histologic cross-sections (10 μm) from the middle belly of each right TA muscle were obtained using a cryostat (Micron HE 505, Jena, Germany), stained with Toluidine Blue/1% Borax and analyzed by light microscopy (Axiolab, Carl Zeiss, Jena, Germany) to evaluate the muscle fiber CSA. Images were obtained using a light microscope equipped with a digital camera (Sony DSCs75, Tokyo, Japan). The CSAs of 100 randomly chosen fibers were measured using Axiovision 3.0.6 SP4 software (Carl Zeiss, Jena, Germany). All measurements were made by a blinded evaluator.

RNA Isolation and Analysis

One frozen fragment from each right TA muscle was homogenized, and total RNA was isolated using Trizol reagent (Invitrogen, Carlsbad, CA) according to the manufacturer's recommendations. Extracted RNA was dissolved in Tris-HCl and ethylene-diaminetetracetic acid pH 7.6, and its concentration was quantified spectrophotometrically. RNA purity was assessed by determining the ratio of the absorbance at 260 nm to 280 nm (ratios were between 1.8 and 2.0). The integrity of RNA was confirmed through electrophoretic analysis of the 18S and 28S ribosomal RNAs, which were stained using ethidium bromide (Invitrogen, Carlsbad, CA).

Reverse Transcription

One microgram of total RNA was used to synthesize complementary DNA. The reverse transcription reaction mixture contained $5\times$ first-strand buffer, a dNTP (Promega, Madison, WI) mixture with 0.2 mmol/l each of deoxyadenosine triphosphate, deoxycytidine triphosphate, and deoxyguanosine triphosphate and 0.1 mol/l of deoxythymidine triphosphate, 1 μl of oligo (dT) primer (Invitrogen, Carlsbad, CA) and 200 U of Moloney murine leukemia virus (M-MLV) reverse transcription enzyme (Promega, Madison, WI).

The reverse transcription reaction was incubated at 70°C for 10 mins, at 42°C for 60 mins, and at 95°C for 10 mins before quick chilling on ice.

Analyses by Real-Time Polymerase Chain Reactions

RNA transcript levels for the different experimental and control muscles were analyzed simultaneously, and the reactions were performed in duplicate in a Lightcycler (Rotor Gene 3000; Cobert Research, San Francisco, CA) using SYBR Green fluorescent dye detection (Applied Biosystems, Foster City, CA) and 180 nM of each primer in a final volume of 50 μ l. The cycling conditions for the target genes were previously described.^{16,19} Data were analyzed using the comparative cycle threshold method described by the manufacturer; glyceraldehyde phosphate dehydrogenase (*GAPDH*) was the control gene. In Figure 2, the control levels are arbitrarily set to 1. Negative controls contained RNA but no M-MLV reverse transcription, ensuring that the product of polymerase chain reaction was not a result of amplified genomic DNA. A blank control that only contained water, primers, and SYBR Green was also performed.

Oligonucleotide Primers

Oligonucleotide primers were designed for *GAPDH* (GenBank, AF106860), atrogen-1 (GenBank AF441120) and myostatin (GenBank AF019624) using the Primer Express Software 2.0 (Applied Biosystems, Foster City, CA). Primers used for the amplification of products were as follows: *GADPH*, Fw-GATGCTGGTCTGAGTATGTCTG, Rv-GTGGTGCAGGATGCATTGCTGA; atrogen-1, Fw-TACTAAGGAGCGCCATGGATACT, Rv-GTTGAATCTTCTGGATCCAGGAT; *MuRF1*, Fw-TGTCTGGAGGTCGTTTCCG, Rv-ATGCCGGTCCATGATCACTT; myostatin, Fw-CTACCACGG-AAACAATCATTACCA, Rv-AGCAACATTTGGGCTTTCCAT; MyoD, Fw-GGAGACATCCTC-AAGCGATGC, Rv-AGCACCTGGTAAATCGGATTG; p38MAPK, Fw-AGCTGAACAAGACAATC-TGGGA, Rv-CATAGGCCCGAGAGCCC; NF κ B, Fw-CATTGAGGTGTATTTACGG, Rv-GGC-AAGTGGCCATTGTGTTC.

Western Blot Analysis

Protein was extracted from muscles in a lysis buffer (50 mM Tris-HCl, pH 7.4, 1% wt/vol Triton X-100, 0.25% sodium deoxycholate, 150 mM sodium chloride, 1 mM phenyl methylsulfonyl fluoride, 1 μ g/ml aprotinin, 1 μ g/ml leupeptin, 1 mM sodium orthovanadate, and 1 mM sodium fluoride). Equal amounts of protein from each muscle lysate were separated by sodium dodecylsulfate-polyacrylamide

gel electrophoresis and transferred to a nitrocellulose membrane. Membranes were stained with Ponseau S to confirm protein transfer and then rinsed with Tris buffered saline with Tween (TBST). Membranes were blotted with antibodies against TNF- α (1:300, Santa Cruz Biotechnology, sc-80383). After incubation, the membranes were rinsed in TBST and incubated with a secondary antibody against goat immunoglobulin G (IgG) (Kirkegaard & Perry Laboratories, Gaithersburg, MD; 14-13-06; 1:2000, 0.1% nonfat dried milk in TBST). Detection of the labeled protein was done using the enhanced chemiluminescence system (Amersham, UK).

Immunofluorescence Analysis

The primary antibody used for immunostaining was rabbit anti-TNF- α (1:200 dilution, catalog no. NBP1-19532; Novus Biologicals, Littleton, United States), and the secondary antibody was rhodamine red goat anti-rabbit IgG (1:200 dilution, catalog no. Rb394; Molecular Probes, Eugene, OR). The muscle cross-sections used for immunostaining for TNF- α were fixed with 4% paraformaldehyde (Sigma P6148) in 0.2 M phosphate buffer (PB) for 10 mins at room temperature, blocked with 0.1 M glycine in PB for 5 mins, and permeabilized in 0.2% Triton X-100-PB for 10 mins. Subsequently, the sections were incubated in 1% bovine serum albumin for 20 mins at room temperature to block nonspecific binding and were incubated with the primary antibody (diluted in 1% bovine serum albumin) overnight at 4°C. After the slides were washed with 0.1 M PB (3 times for 10 mins each), they were incubated with the secondary antibody (diluted in 1% bovine serum albumin) for 2 hrs in a dark room. The slides were washed in 0.1 M PB (3 times for 10 mins each) and were mounted with Vectashield mounting medium containing 4,6-diamidino-2-phenylindole (catalogue no. H-1200; Vector Laboratories). Negative control sections were not incubated with the primary antibody, and experimental results were considered only if these controls did not show immunoreactivity. Analyses were performed by obtaining photomicrographs (20 \times magnification) of the stained sections using a fluorescence microscope (Axiolab; Carl Zeiss, Jena, Germany) equipped with a rhodamine filter and a digital camera (Sony DSC s75; Tokyo, Japan).

Statistical Analysis

Statistical analyses were performed using STATISTICA 5.5 statistical software. Shapiro-Wilk and Levene tests were applied to evaluate the normality and homogeneity, respectively, of the results.

One-way analysis of variance, followed by a Tukey test, was performed to compare the groups. Non-parametric data were analyzed using a Kruskal-Wallis test followed by a Newman-Keuls test. For all tests, $P < 0.05$ was considered statistically significant.

RESULTS

Muscle Fiber CSA

Only the immobilization group showed a significant reduction ($P < 0.05$) in muscle fiber CSA at 2 days compared with the control (697 ± 220 and $1702 \pm 110 \mu\text{m}^2$, respectively; Fig. 1). At 7 days, both the inflammation and immobilization groups had decreased muscle fiber CSAs (1110 ± 154 and $1360 \pm 198 \mu\text{m}^2$, respectively) compared with the control ($1849 \pm 220 \mu\text{m}^2$; $P < 0.01$); however, there was no difference between them (Fig. 1). At 15 days, only the immobilization group showed reduced muscle fiber CSA ($1195 \pm 189 \mu\text{m}^2$) compared with the control ($1997 \pm 356 \mu\text{m}^2$; $P < 0.05$; Fig. 1).

Gene Expression

Atrogin-1

Our data showed increased expression of atrogin-1 after 2 days in the inflammation, immobilization, and sham groups (14.7-fold, 11.6-fold, and 6.3-fold, respectively) compared with the control group (Fig. 2A). This upregulation remained at 7 days in both the inflammation and immobilization groups ($P < 0.01$); however, mRNA levels decreased to 7.31-fold in the inflammation group ($P < 0.01$) and to 2.67-fold in the immobilization group ($P < 0.01$; Fig. 2A). At 15 days, high levels of atrogin-1 expression were found only in the immobilization group (Fig. 2A).

MuRF1 Gene

MuRF1 gene expression increased at 2 days in both the inflammation and immobilization groups (7.7-fold and 10-fold, respectively) compared with

the control (Fig. 2B), and the expression remained elevated at 7 days in both groups (9.7-fold and 4.8-fold, respectively). After 15 days, *MuRF1* gene expression in the inflammation group returned to basal levels, whereas upregulation was maintained in the immobilization group (Fig. 2B).

NF κ B Gene

NF κ B gene expression was increased by 6.1-fold in the immobilization group at 2 days and remained elevated at 7 and 15 days compared with the control group ($P < 0.01$). However, *NF κ B* mRNA levels decreased drastically ($P < 0.01$) at 7 and 15 days (1.9-fold and 1.7-fold, respectively, Fig. 2C) compared with 2 days. In the inflammation group, gene expression increased only at 7 days (2-fold) and returned to basal levels at 15 days (Fig. 2C).

p38MAPK Gene

In the immobilization group, this gene was significantly upregulated at 2 days (3-fold; $P < 0.01$), and its expression then decreased to basal levels at 7 and 15 days (Fig. 2D). At 7 days, elevated *p38MAPK* expression was detected only in the inflammation group (2.4-fold), and the expression returned to basal levels after 15 days (Fig. 2D).

MyoD Gene

MyoD mRNA levels decreased ($P < 0.01$) in the inflammation (0.3-fold) and immobilization groups (0.2-fold) at 2 days compared with the control groups (Fig. 2E). *MyoD* gene expression was increased drastically at 7 days in both groups, although a greater increase was observed in the inflammation group (11.3-fold; $P < 0.001$; Fig. 2E). The sham group also had increased *MyoD* expression at 7 days (1.9-fold). At 15 days, the expression in all groups returned to basal levels (Fig. 2E).

Myostatin

Myostatin expression was increased at 2 days ($P < 0.005$) in the sham (2.0-fold) and inflammation

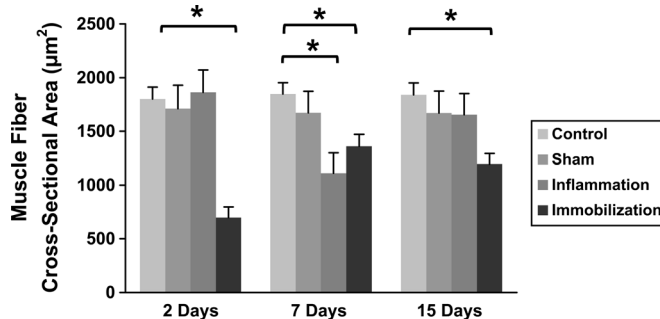


FIGURE 1 Cross-sectional area of rat tibialis anterior muscle fibers of control, sham, inflammation, and immobilization groups at 2, 7, and 15 days. Data are expressed as mean \pm SD. * $P < 0.05$ vs. control.

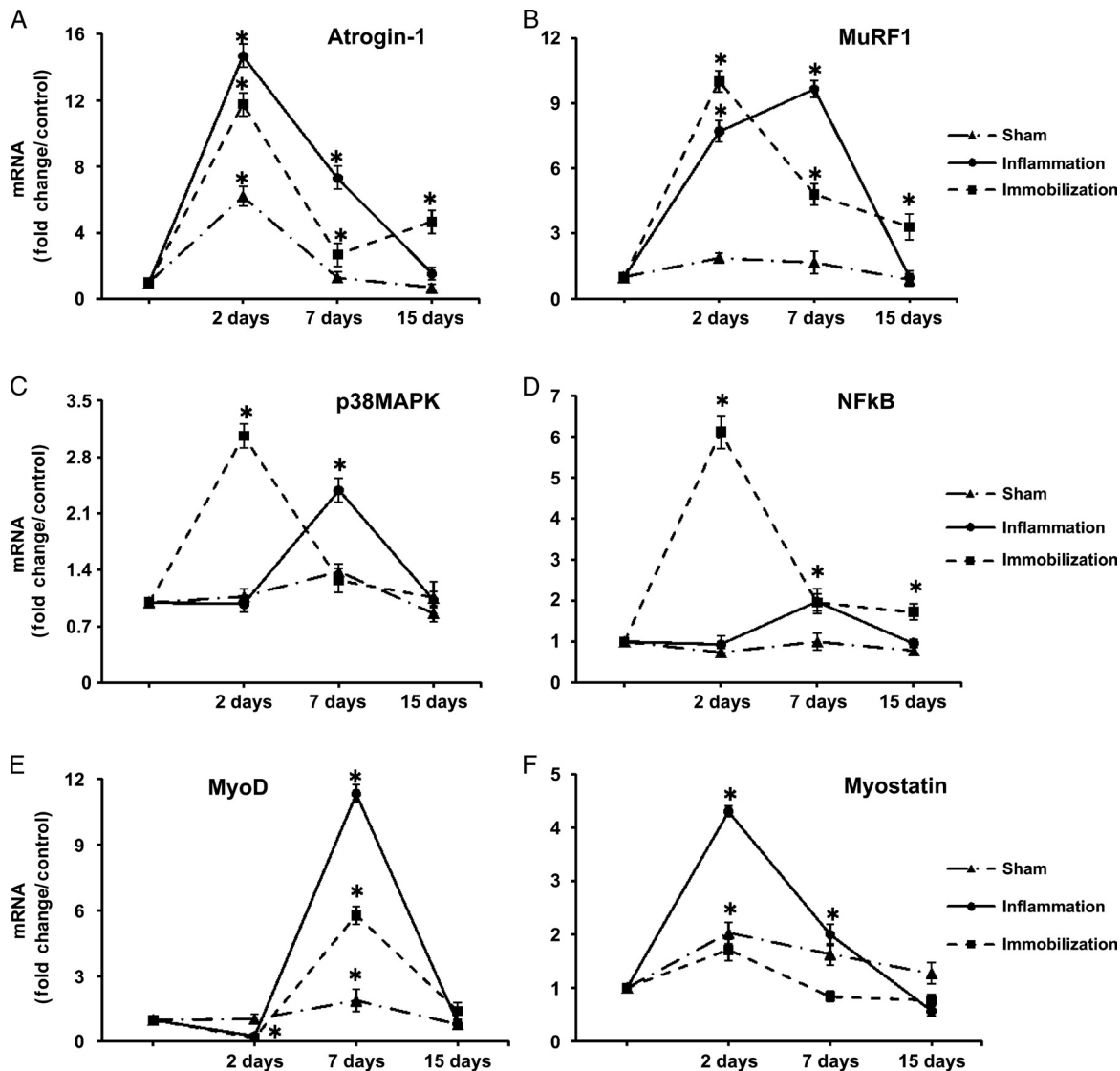


FIGURE 2 Gene expression of *Atrogin-1* (A), *MuRF1* (B), *NFκB* (C), *p38MAPK* (D), *MyoD* (E), and *myostatin* (F) in the tibialis anterior muscle of the sham, inflammation, and immobilization groups at the 2, 7, and 15 days. Data are expressed as mean \pm SD. * $P < 0.05$ vs. control. In (D) at 7 days, * indicates the difference on both inflammation and immobilization groups compared with control; in (E) at 2 days, * represents the significant difference on both inflammation and immobilization groups compared with control; and in (F) at 7 days, * represents the significant difference in both sham and inflammation groups compared with control.

groups (4.3-fold; Fig. 2F). This overexpression remained at 7 days in both groups. However, the expression in the inflammation group was reduced (2.0-fold; $P < 0.001$) when compared with its expression at 2 days (Fig. 2F). At 15 days, myostatin expression returned to basal levels in all experimental groups (Fig. 2F).

TNF- α Gene

TNF- α gene expression was increased at 7 days in the inflammation and immobilization groups compared with the control group ($P < 0.05$), although the increase in mRNA levels was more pronounced in the inflammation group (20.7-fold; $P < 0.001$) when compared with the immobiliza-

tion group (10.8-fold; $P < 0.01$) (Fig. 3B). After 15 days, TNF- α expression returned to basal levels in all groups (Fig. 3B).

TNF- α Protein Expression

Representative blots shown in Figure 3A are presented above their respective membranes stained with Ponceau S. Qualitative Western blot analysis showed that, at 2 days, TNF- α protein increased in all of the experimental groups compared with the control group. At 7 days, the inflammation group showed a strong increase in protein levels (Fig. 3A) compared with the control group; the sham and inflammation groups also exhibited a milder increase (Fig. 3A). At 15 days, TNF- α protein expression

decreased in the immobilization group, whereas the other groups presented a slight increase in the expression compared with the control group (Fig. 3A).

TNF- α Immunofluorescence

Qualitative analysis of the immunofluorescence staining for TNF- α showed an increased immunoreactivity in all experimental groups; however, TNF- α was barely detected in the control groups (Fig. 3C). Generally, muscle fibers expressing TNF- α were detected in the endomysium area of the TA muscle (represented by arrows). TNF- α was more highly expressed around some muscle fibers (asterisk), whereas in other muscle fibers, TNF- α was not

visible. There was a visible immunoreactivity in the inflammation and immobilization groups at 7 days compared with the control group (Fig. 3C). In some muscle fibers, increased reactivity at 7 days was co-localized with myonuclei (Fig. 3C-merged). The negative control showed no staining.

DISCUSSION

Effect of Joint Inflammation on TA Muscle

This study presented new information about how joint inflammation induced by ι -carrageenan can regulate muscle fiber CSA, gene expression, and protein content in the rat TA muscle. Early

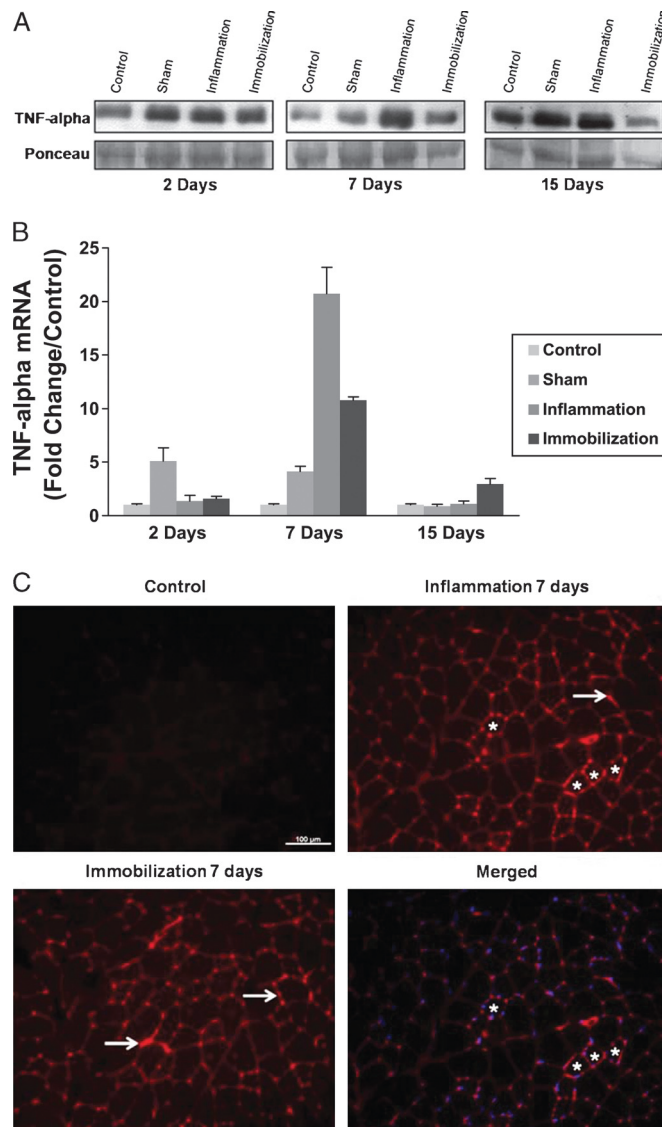


FIGURE 3 A, Representative Western blots of TNF- α in control, sham, inflammation, and immobilization groups at 2, 7, and 15 days are shown in the top row, with its respective bands stained with Ponceau S in the lower row. B, Gene expression of TNF- α in control, sham, inflammation, and immobilization groups at 2, 7, and 15 days. Data are presented as mean \pm SD; * $P < 0.05$ compared with control. C, Representative immunofluorescence analysis of TNF- α for control, inflammation at 7 days, and immobilization at 7 days is showed. White arrows indicate endomysium immunoreactivity and * designates the TNF- α expressed mainly around some muscle fibers. TNF indicates Tumor Necrosis Factor.

studies using this inflammatory model showed that, 2 days after intra-articular injection, an acute inflammatory response occurs. This acute response is converted into a macrophage-dominated chronic inflammation by 1 wk and lasts through 8 wks.⁸ Therefore, in our study, the molecular response observed in the inflammation group at 2 and 7 days could be considered as a muscle adaptation in response to an acute and chronic joint inflammation, respectively.

Our results showed that, in the inflammation group, expression of atrogin-1 and *MuRF1* genes increased in the first 2 days, but no muscle fiber CSA reduction was observed (Figs. 1; 2A, B). These data suggest that although the molecular mediators of the muscle atrophy pathway were activated, 2 days was not sufficient to detect any reduction in the muscle fiber CSA. Interesting, neither *TNF- α* gene expression nor its protein content was altered by joint inflammation at 2 days.

At 7 days, atrogin-1 expression decreased in the inflammation group compared with the levels observed at 2 days, but it remained elevated when compared with control values. *MuRF1* expression increased at 7 days when compared with 2 days. These changes in atrophy-related gene expression were followed by muscle fiber atrophy (Figs. 1; 2A, B). Chronic joint inflammation and proinflammatory factors found in our study at 7 days (Fig. 2C, D) likely influenced this response.

After 7 days of induced joint inflammation, the levels of atrogin-1, *MuRF1*, and proinflammatory factor-related genes, such as *NF κ B* and *p38MAPK*, increased. *TNF- α* protein and mRNA levels were also elevated. These results suggest that chronic joint inflammation stimulates the *TNF- α* pathway, which leads to atrophy^{7,8,22} in the TA muscle functionally related to that joint. Therefore, *TNF- α* could upregulate *NF κ B* and *p38MAPK* to increase the expression of atrogin-1 and *MuRF1*, respectively. However, other factors such as interferon- γ , IL-6, and IL-1 could have participated in the molecular response described. Future studies investigating these molecular mediators and their interactions with the hypertrophy pathway (IGF/IP3/Akt) and Forkhead family of transcription factors are necessary. Recently, López-Mendiá et al.²³ showed that the administration of IGF-1 two times a day improved gastrocnemius muscle weight in an animal model of rheumatoid arthritis. They also observed that IGF-1 attenuated arthritis-induced increase in atrogin-1 and *MuRF1* expressions in this muscle, suggesting the protective effect of IGF-1 on skeletal muscle affected by arthritis. These results confirm the main relation of

IGF-1 pathway and the muscle atrophy mechanisms in inflammatory conditions.

At 15 days of joint inflammation, all genes related to muscle atrophy mediated by the *TNF- α* pathway returned to basal levels, and muscle fiber CSA was also recovered. These results clearly demonstrate that basal levels of *TNF- α* are related to muscle fiber CSA recovery on the 15th day. In addition, these results suggest that joint inflammation induced by ι -carrageenan might be lapsing at 15 days. New studies using another carrageenan type such as λ -carrageenan^{8,24} would help verify the expression of genes and proteins related to long-term joint inflammation.

On the other hand, MyoD downregulation in the inflammation group at 2 days could be related to elevated atrogin-1 expression. A previous study showed an interaction between atrogin-1 and MyoD¹⁸ and suggested that atrogin-1 causes the ubiquitination of MyoD, which leads to its degradation in the proteasome. Conversely, the atrogin-1/MyoD interaction was not present at 7 days (Fig. 2A–E), when atrogin-1 overexpression was also accompanied by MyoD upregulation. This result could be explained through the muscle atrophy exhibited at 7 days because it has been hypothesized that MyoD would be upregulated during muscle atrophy. Upregulation of MyoD could be an attempt to prevent muscle atrophy, as suggested by MyoD overexpression observed in the denervated muscle.²⁵ In our study, MyoD expression in the inflammation group returned to basal levels at 15 days, when no muscle fiber atrophy was observed.

Finally, joint inflammation increased myostatin gene expression at 2 days, suggesting a relationship between myostatin and *MyoD* expression. Rat immobilized muscles have increased myostatin expression and, at the same time, decreased *MyoD* expression. Myostatin expression causes an inability of myoblasts to exit from the cellular cycle, affecting myogenic differentiation.²⁶ Myostatin overexpression in the inflammation group at 7 days also suggests that this gene is related to muscle atrophy. Increased myostatin levels are associated with loss of skeletal muscle mass in conditions as disparate as AIDS wasting syndrome, exposure to microgravity during space flight and hindlimb suspension.²⁷ Our results suggest that chronic joint inflammation-induced muscle atrophy is also associated with the upregulation of myostatin.

The results of the present study could have implications to clinical practice. Early interventions should be indicated to prevent or detain deleterious modifications on skeletal muscles functionally related

to the affected joint. High-performance athletes could be benefited whether the rehabilitation team objectives, during the joint injury rehabilitation program, also include skeletal muscle activation (e.g., using exercises or electrical stimulation to reduce/control the atrophy pathway).

Effect of Immobilization on TA Muscle

Immobilization increased the expression of both atrogen-1 and *MuRF1*, as expected for a disuse model. Both genes were elevated at all experimental times (2, 7, and 15 days), and this overexpression was associated with muscle atrophy.

This regulation was in accordance with previous studies, which confirmed that the overexpression of both atrogen-1 and *MuRF1* has an essential role in muscle proteolysis.^{10,13–15} The elevated oxidative stress caused by immobilization might trigger the molecular responses exhibited in this group and induce NF κ B and/or FOXO signaling pathways, leading to an increase in proteolysis through the ubiquitin–proteasome pathway.²⁸ Corroborating to this hypothesis, TNF- α mRNA levels and protein content were elevated at 7 days but returned to normal values at 15 days.

The expression of *MyoD* in the immobilization group at 7 days was similar to the pattern observed in the inflammation group, and the mechanisms involved could be similar as those previously described.

Our work did not detect an increased expression of myostatin in the atrophied muscle related to immobilization. This result is similar to that of Wojcik et al.,²⁹ who evaluated the possible role of myostatin in type II fiber atrophy in human muscle. In their study, myostatin mRNA levels did not increase, but myostatin protein was detected through immunocytochemistry and immunoblotting. It is possible that increased myostatin detected only at the protein level was influenced by translational and/or posttranslational modulation.²⁹

Effect of Intra-Articular Saline Injection on TA Muscle

Changes in the expression of *MyoD* and myostatin were detected in the sham group. Previous reports showed that saline injection into the tibio-tarsal joint in rats does not cause an inflammatory response.³⁰ Therefore, in our opinion, the changes detected in the sham group could result from the arthrogenic muscle response caused by joint effusion. Arthrogenic muscle response is triggered by the increase in tension on the joint capsule. Studies in

humans showed that it can alter the excitability of the alpha motoneurons (α -MN) of muscles functionally related to the joint, without any joint injury.³¹ The decreased excitability of the α -MN related to joint effusion might be related to an increase in activity at slowly adapting Ruffini endings in the joint capsule. Activation of these receptors stimulates Ib inhibitory interneurons, resulting in α -MN pool inhibition of the agonist muscle.³¹

According to those previous studies, our results could suggest that joint effusion inhibits the α -MN pool in the TA muscle and regulates the expression of genes associated with muscle mass control and atrophy such as myostatin and atrogen-1 at 2 and 7 days but does not decrease muscle fiber CSA. Other studies are necessary to analyze the neural mechanisms involved in the reduction of α -MN activity and molecular adaptations in muscles when joint effusion is present. These aspects should be considered by the rehabilitation team because joint distension can interfere on the normal pattern of muscle recruitment, generating an unbalance between agonist and antagonist muscles, thus altering static and dynamic joint stability.

Study Limitation and Clinical Implications

The authors did not discharge that both movement restriction and capsular distension could exert some influence in the results of inflammation group, probably potentiating the effects of inflammation, especially on the first days of inflammation. Future studies should consider a follow-up of animals to access pain and movement restriction during the inflammation process, correlating these finds with muscle adaptation. Furthermore, this manuscript showed the atrophy on the entire muscle, and selective atrophy on different type of muscle fibers could be missed.

Although this study was performed in animals, it has clinical relevance and indicates the importance of therapeutic interventions in the acute phase of joint inflammation with the attempt to reduce the deleterious effects on muscles related to an injured joint.

In conclusion, our study confirmed the initial hypothesis that joint inflammation activates the proteolytic program on muscles functionally related to this joint, inducing genes related to proinflammatory, atrophy, and mass control pathways. In addition, muscle atrophy is only observed after 7 days of joint inflammation, and the recovery of muscle trophism is observed at 15 days, when transcriptional program is normalized.

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ANEXO III

Effects of low-level laser therapy after nerve reconstruction in rat denervated soleus muscle adaptation

Efeitos do laser de baixa potência após reconstrução nervosa na adaptação do músculo sóleo de rato

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Abstract

Background: Peripheral nerve injury (PNI) rehabilitation remains a challenge for physical therapists because PNI effects are very disabling. Low-level laser therapy (LLLT) has been described as a physical resource that is able to influence enzymes called metalloproteinases (MMPs) associated with extracellular matrix (ECM) turnover, thus accelerating neuromuscular recovery after nerve crush injuries. However, the effects of LLLT in the treatment of severe nerve injuries and denervated slow-twitch muscles are still inconclusive. **Objectives:** The aim of this study was to evaluate the effects of different wavelengths and energy densities of LLLT irradiation, applied to a severe nerve injury after reconstruction, on denervated slow-twitch skeletal muscle adaptation. **Method:** Rats were submitted to a neurotmesis of the sciatic nerve followed by end-to-end neurorrhaphy. They received transcutaneous LLLT irradiation at the lesion site. The LLLT parameters were: wavelengths - 660 or 780 nm; energy densities - 10, 60 or 120 J/cm²; power - 40 mW; spot - 4 mm². Sciatic functional index (SFI), histological, morphometric, and zymographic analyses were performed. One-way ANOVA followed by Tukey's test was used ($p \leq 0.05$). **Results:** An atrophic pattern of muscle fibers was observed in all injured groups. The MMP activity in the soleus muscle reached normal levels. On the other hand, SFI remained below normality after PNI, indicating incapacity. No difference was found among PNI groups submitted or not to LLLT in any variable. **Conclusions:** LLLT applied to the nerve post-reconstruction was ineffective in delaying degenerative changes to the slow-twitch denervated muscles and in functional recovery in rats. New studies on recovery of denervated slow-twitch muscle are necessary to support clinical practice.

Keywords: neurological rehabilitation; nerve injury; laser therapy; skeletal muscle; physical therapy.

Resumo

Contextualização: A reabilitação das lesões nervosas periféricas (LNP) ainda é um desafio para a fisioterapia. A terapia com o laser de baixa potência (LBP) é descrita como um recurso físico capaz de interagir com enzimas relacionadas à alteração da matriz extracelular. Denominadas metaloproteinases (MMPs), essas enzimas atuam durante a recuperação neuromuscular após LNP. No entanto, os efeitos da LBP no tratamento de músculos desnervados de contração lenta após LNP graves ainda são inconclusivos. **Objetivo:** Avaliar os efeitos de diferentes comprimentos de onda e densidades de energia de irradiação de LBP, aplicado sobre o local do nervo após LNP grave e reconstrução. **Método:** Ratos foram submetidos a neurotmesa do nervo isquiático e neurorrafia término-terminal. Os parâmetros do laser são: comprimento de onda: 660 ou 780 nm; densidades de energia: 10, 60 ou 120 J/cm²; potência: 40 mW; spot: 4 mm². O índice funcional isquiático (IFC) e análises histológicas, morfométricas e zimografia foram realizados. ANOVA one-way e teste de Tukey ($p \leq 0,05$) foram utilizados. **Resultados:** Um padrão atrófico das fibras musculares foi observado em todos os grupos com LNP. A atividade das MMPs no músculo sóleo alcançaram níveis normais. Entretanto, o IFC permaneceu inferior à normalidade após a LNP, indicando incapacidade. Não houve diferença entre os grupos de LNP submetidos ou não à LBP em qualquer variável. **Conclusão:** O LBP é incapaz de retardar alterações degenerativas em músculos sóleos desnervados e é ineficaz na recuperação funcional de ratos. Novos estudos sobre a recuperação do músculo de contração lenta desnervados são necessários para apoiar a prática clínica.

Palavras-chave: reabilitação neurológica; desnervação; laserterapia; músculo esquelético; fisioterapia.

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Introduction

Peripheral nerve injury (PNI) rehabilitation remains a challenge for physical therapists. This type of injury causes paralysis and causes profound degenerative alterations to skeletal muscle, leading to atrophy¹ and force deficits², thus impairing functionality³. According to a Brazilian study, out of 456 cases analyzed, 41% of PNIs are neurotmesis⁴. In this type of PNI, there is nerve discontinuity as well as perineural disruption and in many cases loss of nerve tissue⁵. The patient is impaired both economically and socially in the occurrence of PNI, therefore post-operative treatment should aim for maximal restoration of patient functionality by stimulating neuronal growth and maintaining muscle trophism until reinnervation occurs.

The denervated skeletal muscle is a rich scenario of modifications that still has not been fully clarified. PNIs usually generate not only muscle fiber atrophy, but also incite alterations to the extracellular matrix (ECM) surrounding these fibers⁶. For example, denervated muscles have extensive endomysium and perimysium proliferation⁴. Often such proliferation can be associated with flexibility reduction, fibrosis, and deficits in the conduction of tension forces⁷. In this sense, ECM reorganization is an important element to understanding the mechanisms of muscle adaptation in denervation.

MMPs are a zinc-dependent proteolytic enzyme family involved in the ECM remodeling process. They can be synthesized and secreted in the skeletal muscle by Schwann cells, satellite cells, and fibroblasts, specifically in the intramuscular nerves and the neuromuscular junction (NMJ)^{8,9}. Among these enzymes, the MMP-2 (gelatinase A) and the MMP-9 (gelatinase B) are key to the ECM remodeling process in the skeletal muscle during changes in the intensity of physical activity or in cases of changes to task demands and to the process of injury repair⁸.

These enzymes are known for acting on a non-fibrillar form of type IV collagen degradation and interstitial collagen hydrolysis¹⁰. The investigation concerning MMP activity is clinically relevant because MMPs act directly on collagen turnover and, therefore, on fibrosis formation, flexibility reduction, and mechanical force alterations in denervated muscles⁷. Furthermore, previous studies reported that MMPs can be involved in the reinnervation process of denervated muscle fibers^{6,10} and probably allow axonal growth cones to advance into the muscle ECM.

In this context, the regulation of MMPs in denervated muscles has great importance to clinical practice. Understanding how the resources normally used by the rehabilitation team can affect MMP activation can provide a scientific basis for its use in humans. Among the possible candidates that promote neuromuscular recovery in PNI is low-level laser therapy (LLLT).

Recently, it was demonstrated that LLLT accelerates muscle fiber cross-section area (CSA) recovery in denervated fast-twitch muscles of rats when LLLT is applied to crushed nerves³. These authors concluded that LLLT irradiation accelerated neuromuscular recovery by increasing MMP-2 activation in the injured nerve and inhibiting the activation of MMP-9 and -2 in injured nerves and denervated muscles, respectively. These changes in MMP activation were also associated with walking recovery³. This study has brought subsidies for future indications of LLLT use in humans. However, studies are needed on slow-twitch muscle adaptation during severe nerve injuries.

The objective of this study was to evaluate the response of a denervated slow-twitch skeletal muscle (soleus) to LLLT irradiation applied to an injured nerve. A severe nerve injury model (neurotmesis), followed by end-to-end neurorrhaphy reconstruction, was used in the present study in an attempt to mimic clinical situations. Furthermore, special attention was given to the selection of irradiation parameters, muscle function and trophism, and ECM adaptation in denervated muscles. This work is relevant to neurological rehabilitation because it considers a common situation in physical therapy practice. Moreover, the use of the animal model in this study is justified due to ethical reasons surrounding the biopsy of denervated muscles in humans. Finally, the hypothesis of this study was that LLLT irradiation in injured-reconstructed nerves is able to accelerate nerve recovery and muscle reinnervation, improving function and reestablishing soleus muscle trophism via the regulation of MMP activity.

Method

Animal care and experimental groups – Sixty-four male 3-month-old Wistar rats (275 g) were used. The animals were housed in plastic cages in a room with controlled environmental conditions and free access to water and standard food. The Ethics Committee of Universidade Federal de São Carlos (UFSCar), São Carlos, SP, Brazil, approved the experimental procedures (Process 001/06), and the study was conducted in accordance with the national guide for care and use of laboratory animals.

Experimental groups

The animals were randomly divided into eight groups (n=8): (1) normal (N) in which the animals received no intervention and remained free in the cage for 84 days; (2) transected nerve and end-to-end neurorrhaphy (TT) with simulation treatment (placebo) for one minute; (3) transected nerve and end-to-end

neurorrhaphy irradiated with LLLT 660 nm 10 J/cm² (TT660 10); (4) transected nerve and end-to-end neurorrhaphy irradiated with LLLT 660 nm 60 J/cm² (TT660 60); (5) transected nerve and end-to-end neurorrhaphy irradiated with LLLT 660 nm 120 J/cm² (TT660 120); (6) transected nerve and end-to-end neurorrhaphy irradiated with LLLT 780 nm 10 J/cm² (TT780 10); (7) transected nerve and end-to-end neurorrhaphy irradiated with LLLT 780 nm 60 J/cm² (TT780 60); (8) transected nerve and end-to-end neurorrhaphy irradiated with LLLT 780 nm 120 J/cm² (TT780 120).

Surgery procedure

The animals were anesthetised with an intraperitoneal injection of a premixed solution containing ketamine (95 mg/kg) and xylazine (12 mg/kg). The skin was shaved and cleaned with 10% povidone iodine. A 2-cm-long incision was made on the skin through a gluteal approach and the left sciatic nerve was exposed. The sciatic nerve was cut and sutured with a nylon monofilament 8.0 in the epineural region only. This microsurgical procedure was performed by visualization of a surgical magnifying lens with 4x magnification. The nerves were kept moist with 37°C sterile saline solution throughout the surgical intervention. After surgery^{11,12}, the animals were housed in single cages and fed rat chow and water ad libitum. For the first four days, acetaminophen (13.5 mg/100 mL) was added to the water for pain reduction. A single dose of the antibiotic Teramycin (1 mg/0.1 mL) was administered to prevent secondary complications related to possible infections.

LLLT protocol and experimental design

Biostimulation was carried out using a gallium–aluminum–arsenide laser device (TWIN LASER, MM Optics, São Carlos, SP, Brazil) with the following parameters: continuous radiation, wavelength: 660 or 780 nm, power: 40 mW, spot area: 4 mm², energy density at the point of entry: 10, 60 or 120 J/cm². The time of stimulation was predetermined by the device following the abovementioned parameters. All parameters were obtained from Gigo-Benato et al.³ and are described in detail in Table 1. Calibration was performed by MM Optics (São Carlos, SP, Brazil). Briefly, a calibrated powermeter was used to verify the power of the laser device. This verification was approved only if the deviation was not higher than 20% of mean value.

Radiation was applied transcutaneously after shaving the skin over the site of the surgery (recognizable for the presence of the surgical scar) at two points along the sciatic nerve, one above and one below the scar site, and two centimetres apart. Applications were made daily for 10 consecutive days

beginning on the first day after surgery and on alternative days for another month. The animals were handled with care. Laser biostimulation did not cause any pain or distress to the animals, therefore it was not necessary to use anesthesia.

Assessment of nerve function recovery

The assessment of nerve function recovery was carried out by calculating the sciatic functional index (SFI) as described by Bain, Mackinnon and Hunter¹³. Animals were tested in a confined walkway 42 cm long and 8.2 cm wide, with a dark shelter at the end. A white sheet of paper was placed on the floor of the rat walkway. The rats' hind paws were pressed down onto a finger paint-soaked sponge, and they were then allowed to walk down the walkway leaving their hind footprints on the paper. Three measurements were taken from the footprints: (1) the print length (PL), i.e. the distance from the heel to the third toe; (2) the toe spread (TS), i.e. distance from the first to the fifth toe; and (3) the intermediate toe spread (ITS), i.e. distance from the second to the fourth toe. All three measurements were taken from the experimental (E) and normal (N) sides. The SFI was calculated according to the following equation¹⁴:

$$\text{SFI} = -38.3[(\text{EPL}-\text{NPL})/\text{NPL}] + 109.5[(\text{ETS}-\text{NTS})/\text{NTS}] + 13.3[(\text{EITS}-\text{NITS})/\text{NITS}] - 8.8$$

Muscle evaluation

The right soleus muscles were carefully dissected to avoid mechanical injuries. The muscles were then divided in half at the middle of the belly. The proximal fragment was used for the histological and morphometric measurements. The distal fragment was immediately frozen in liquid nitrogen and stored at -80°C (Forma Scientific, Marietta, OH) for the zymographic analysis.

Afterwards, the proximal fragment was frozen in isopentane, previously frozen in liquid nitrogen. Muscle samples were placed in plastic tubes and stored at -80°C. Histological serial cross-sections (10 μm), cut transversely to the muscle main axis, were obtained with a HM 505E cryostat (Microm, Walldorf, Germany) at a level corresponding to the middle belly of the muscle. Muscle sections were stained with 1% toluidine blue/1% borax. Pictures from five different regions were obtained using a light microscope (Axiolab, Carl Zeiss, Jena, Germany) equipped with a digital camera (AxioCam HRc, Carl Zeiss, Germany). From each picture, the CSA of 70 randomly chosen fibers was measured using the software Axiovision 3.0.6 SP4 (Carl Zeiss, Jena, Germany).

Table 1. Parameters of LLLT application in different experimental groups.

Experimental Groups n=8	Wavelength (nm)	Power (mW)	Energy density (J/cm ²)	Total energy emitted per point (J)*	Time ON (s)
N	-	-	-	-	-
TT	Simulated	Simulated	Simulated	Simulated	60
TT660 10	660	40	10	1.2	30
TT660 60	660	40	60	2.4	60
TT660 120	660	40	120	4.8	120
TT780 10	780	40	10	1.2	30
TT780 60	780	40	60	2.4	60
TT780 120	780	40	120	4.8	120

*Total energy for point (J) = Power (W) x Time on (s).

Zymography

Tissue extraction and zymographic analysis was performed according to current methodology^{15,16}. The molecular mass of gelatinolytic activities was determined by comparison to reference protein molecular mass marker PageRuler Prestained Protein Ladder (Fermentas Life Sciences, Burlington, ON, Canada). Activity bands were identified following a previous description¹⁷, according to their molecular weights (pro-MMP-2: 72 kDa; intermediate-MMP-2: 64 kDa; and active-MMP-2: 57 kDa and pro-MMP-9: 92 kDa; intermediate-MMP-9: kDa; active-MMP-9: 81 kDa). Densitometric quantitative analysis of the protein bands in the zymography was performed using the software GeneTools v3.06 (Syngene, Cambridge, UK).

Statistical analysis

The Shapiro–Wilk test and Levene's test were applied to evaluate the normality and homogeneity of the results, respectively. Repeated measures ANOVA was performed for the SFI. For the muscle-fiber cross-sectional area and the MMP activity variables, one-way ANOVA was used to identify possible differences among groups. When differences were observed, Tukey's test was performed. For all tests, the significance level was set at 5% ($p \leq 0.05$).

Results

Sciatic functional index (SFI)

The pre-neurotmesis (pre-TT) SFI values were considered normal (-7.44). No difference was found among the experimental groups in the pre-TT moment ($p > 0.05$; Figure 1). As expected, on the first day after injury there was a reduction in the SFI compared with pre-TT in all injured groups ($p > 0.05$; Figure 1). On the last day (84th day), a partial functional recovery was observed in all injured groups when compared to day 1 ($p < 0.05$; Figure 1).

Nevertheless, these values remained inferior to those values observed in the normal group ($p < 0.05$; Figure 1), with no difference among injured groups on day 84 post-injury ($p > 0.05$; Figure 1). No difference was detected among the groups at any point between the first and the last day (data not shown).

Muscle morphology and cross-sectional area (CSA)

The muscle morphology analysis showed an atrophic pattern of muscle fibers for all injured groups (LLLT irradiated or not) when compared to the normal group (Figure 2). Connective tissue proliferation was observed in the denervated soleus muscles (Figure 2B-G), specially surrounding the muscle fibers (endomysium) and fiber bundles (perimysium) compared to Normal group (Figure 2A).

Moreover, angulated and degenerated fibers were observed in all denervated groups (Figure 2B-G). These characteristics are a direct indication of skeletal muscle modifications caused by the absence of innervation. In these groups, central nuclei were also observed, confirming the myopathic phenotype (Figure 2I).

Muscle fiber atrophy was confirmed by muscle fiber CSA measurement. All denervated groups showed smaller muscle fiber CSA than normal ($p < 0.05$; Figure 3; TT: -69.2%, TT660 10: -61.5%; TT660 60: -46.1%; TT660 120: -64.1%; TT780 10: -51.3%; TT780 60: -53.8% and TT780 120: -52.6%). No difference was observed among denervated groups ($p > 0.05$; Figure 3).

MMP activity in denervated soleus muscle

The MMP-9 activity was not detected in any samples of the soleus muscle. In comparison, three MMP-2 isoforms were located (pro, intermediate, and active) in all groups. A representative gel is shown in Figure 4A.

Densitometric analysis showed no difference among denervated and normal groups in any of the isoforms ($p > 0.05$; Figure 4B-D).

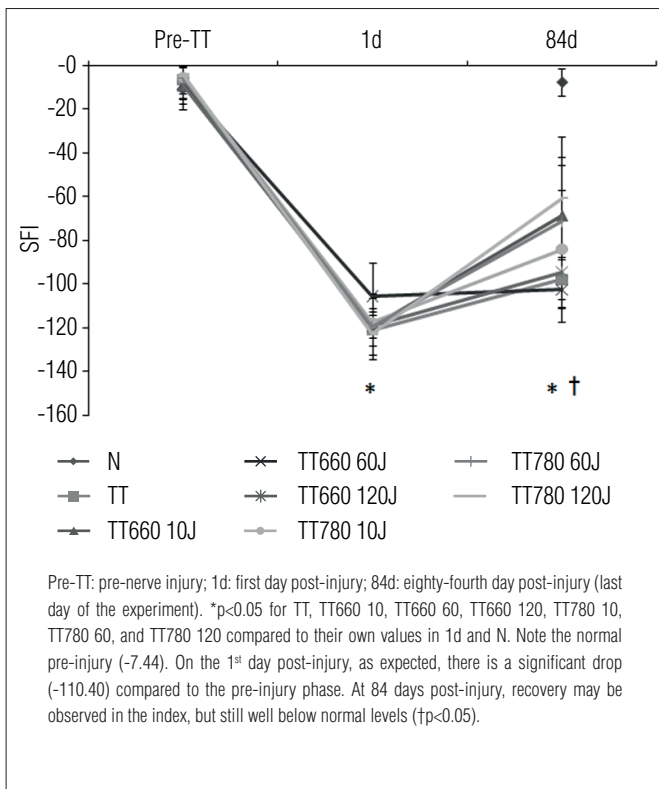


Figure 1. Sciatic functional index (SFI) in different experimental groups.

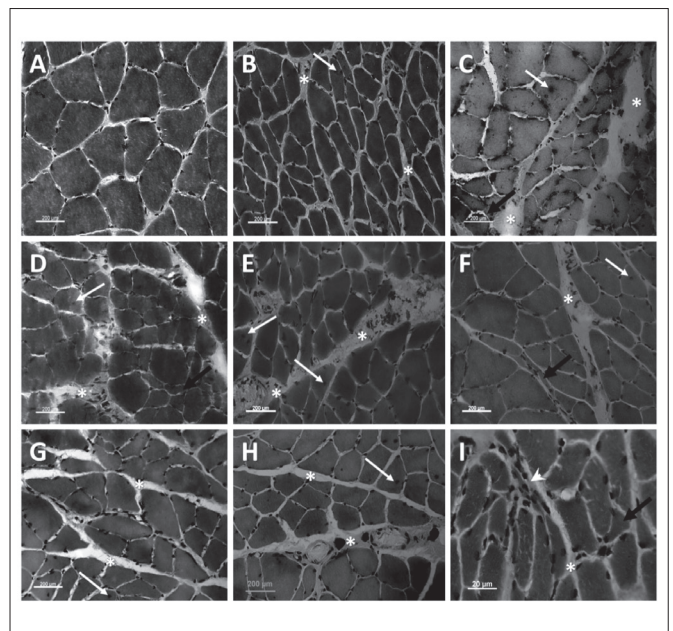


Figure 2. Soleus muscle cross-section of the different experimental groups stained with toluidine blue: A) N; B) TT; C) TT660 10J; D) TT660 60J; E) TT660 120J; F) TT780 10J; G) TT780 60J; H) TT780 120J; and I) TT660 120J. White arrows indicate muscle fibers with centralized nuclei; black arrows indicate the angled fibers; asterisks indicate proliferation of connective tissue; and arrow heads indicate the degenerating fibers.

Discussion

The present study demonstrated that LLLT applied to reconstructed nerve with the parameters investigated here is unable to avoid degenerative modifications to denervated slow-twitch muscles and ineffective in recovering functionality in rats. The present results did not corroborate the findings observed in denervated fast-twitch muscles whose crushed nerves were irradiated with LLLT³.

Recently, Gigo-Benato et al.³ pointed out that LLLT irradiation of crushed sciatic nerves caused acceleration in nerve regeneration and contributed toward CSA recovery in the tibialis anterior (TA) muscles of rats. They also demonstrated that a wavelength of 660 nm, with energy densities of 10, 60, and 120 J/cm², was effective in increasing the MMP-2 activity of the injured nerves, possibly facilitating axonal growth through laminin, fibronectin, and type IV collagen degradation¹⁸. In addition, LLLT decreased the MMP-9 activity of these nerves, which probably helped to attenuate the inflammatory process. Finally, they demonstrated a decrease in MMP-2 activity in the TA muscles of the crushed groups irradiated with 660 nm LLLT. The factors that hinder a direct comparison between this and the present study are the differences between the experimental models, namely, the crushing model compared to the nerve section model and the different investigation times.

Another factor that may have influenced the findings related to muscle trophism is fiber composition. Gigo-Benato et al.³ investigated fast-twitch muscles (TA) composed mainly of type II fibers. However, the present study focused on a slow-twitch muscle (soleus) composed mainly of type I fibers¹⁹. It has been well described in the literature that slow-twitch muscles exert antigravity function²⁰ and respond more to immobilization and disuse situations if compared to fast-twitch muscles. Furthermore, the reduction in oxidative capacity, and the increase in glycolytic metabolism in denervated slow-twitch muscles combined with muscle fiber phenotype transition (from type I to type II) can also interfere with muscular adaptive response^{19,21}.

Another difference between these studies lies in the fact that: first, slow-twitch muscle fibers are innervated by small motoneurons and fast-twitch muscle fibers are innervated by larger motoneurons²²⁻²⁵; and second, that after a nerve injury, Wallerian degeneration occurs from the proximal stump towards the distal followed by neuronal growth cone advance⁵. Thus, a hypothesis generated for the present study is that LLLT could selectively stimulate the neuronal growth cones of large motor units. This hypothesis can be corroborated by two other facts: 1) large motoneuronal growth cones have more mitochondria than those of small motoneurons⁵; and 2) there is evidence that LLLT can act selectively on oxidative metabolism by activating the mitochondrial respiratory chain²⁶. LLLT acts

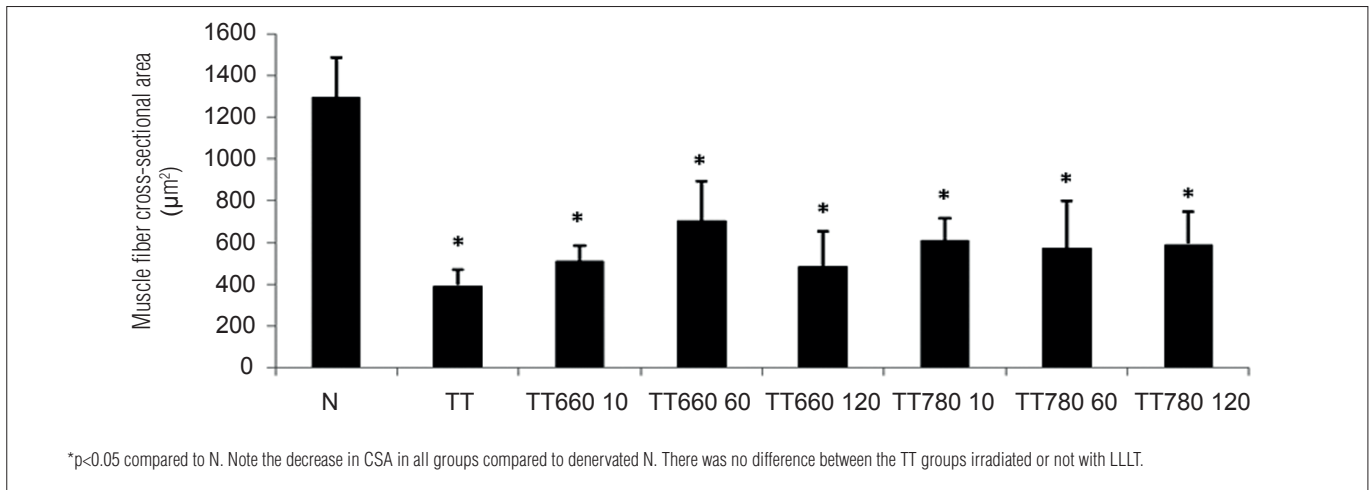


Figure 3. Cross-sectional area (CSA) of soleus muscles from the different experimental groups.

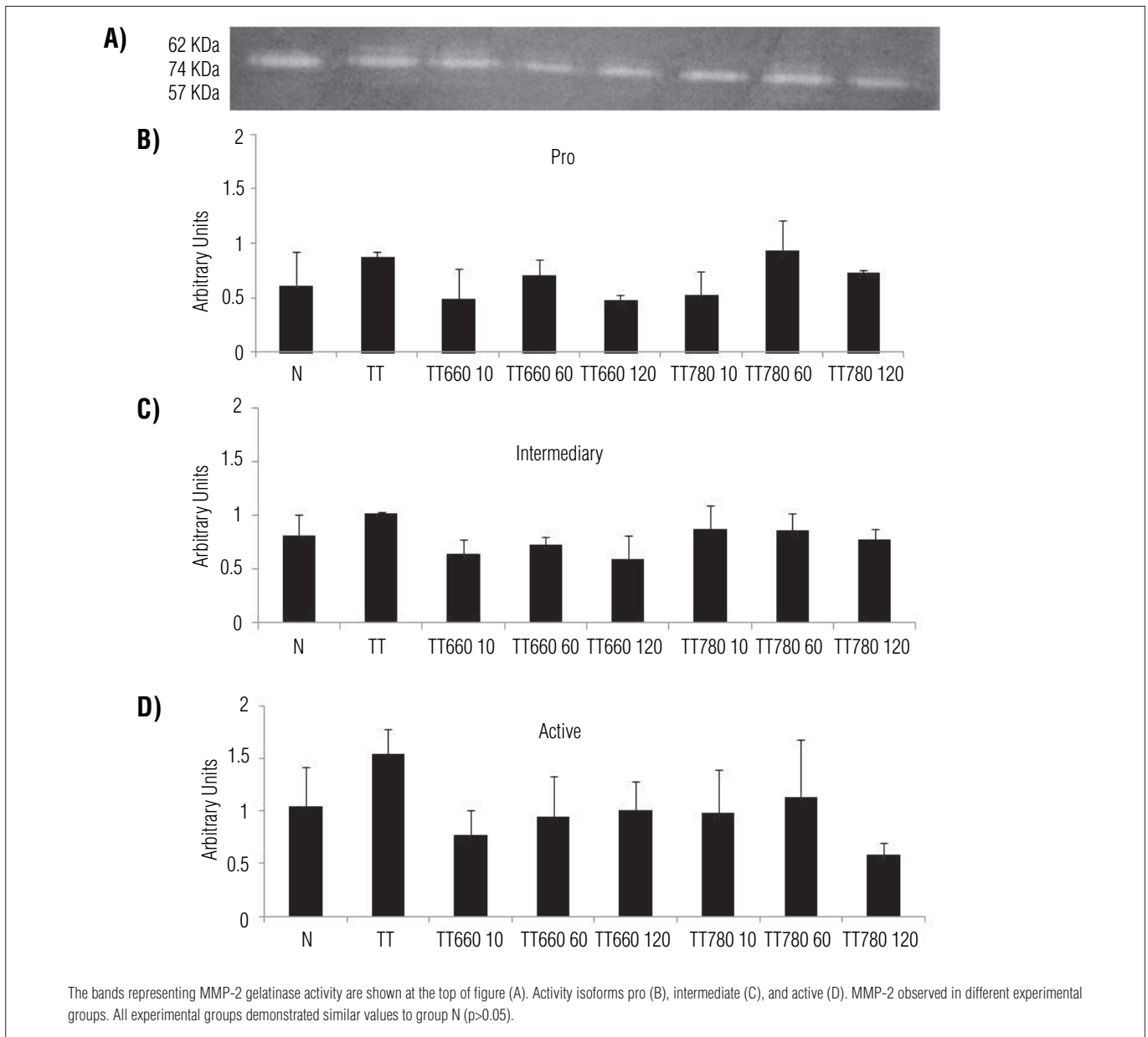


Figure 4. MMP-2 activity in denervated soleus muscle.

on cellular metabolism increasing the size and amount of mitochondria, and oxygen consumption^{27,28}. Thus, we believe that LLLT could stimulate the mitochondria of large motor units, facilitating growth cone advance. However, future studies must be performed to test this hypothesis.

Regarding MMP-2 activity, normal levels were found in all denervated soleus muscles. This can be attributed to timing. Demestre et al.⁶ reported an increase in MMP-2 activity in denervated soleus muscles 20 and 40 days after crush nerve injury and a return to normal levels 63 and 72 days after injury, in accordance with the present study. Thus when comparing two types of injury, it is possible to reach the conclusion that MMP activity is normal in later phases of post-neurotmesis recovery.

In contrast, these normal levels of MMP-2 activity could be related to a state of balance that atrophic muscles can reach. Recent studies reported that other degradation pathways, i.e. autophagic pathway, can be involved in late denervated muscle atrophy. In addition, skeletal muscles have strategies to inhibit these pathways and preserve myofibrillar organization, such as the increase in Runx1 (Runt-related transcription factor 1) expression²⁹. The present study corroborates this finding because the muscle fiber analysis of the denervated groups showed many signs of injury-regeneration cycles, such as central nucleus and fiber fragmentation. Angled fibers were also observed in all denervated groups, showing a homogeneous pattern in these muscles.

Considering functional recovery, it should be observed that the injury model used in the present study is slower than crush models, with worse prognosis and longer recovery. De Sá et al.³⁰ demonstrated that 80% of nerve function was recovered within 60 days of end-to-end neurotaphy. The authors suggested that in a few more weeks the repairing process could be complete. Hence, when evaluating the period of 84 days post-injury, we observed a significant, albeit incomplete, functional improvement in all injured groups (LLLT irradiated or not). New studies should investigate longer times after injury in order to determine the moment of total functional recovery.

It is also worth noting that the present study carried out a dose-response curve following recommendations of clinical protocols of LLLT application. For the wavelength, some studies demonstrated that either visible³¹⁻³³ or near-infrared lasers³⁴ are able to stimulate neuronal growth. Energy density is another important parameter to be considered when investigating LLLT effects. Analysis of published results showed that

LLLT at different levels of energy density (ranging from <10 to 150 J/cm²) are effective in promoting nerve regeneration. The same is observed for time of irradiation which varies from <1 min to 90 min. But despite the evidence that light can affect nerve recovery, the literature is still unclear on the best combination of parameters to improve the regenerative process. Finally, all published studies that reported good results in nerve regeneration used continuous LLLT^{33,35,36}. The present study followed all of these recommendations.

The results of the present study have significant clinical considerations. Based on our findings, therapists should keep in mind that denervated slow-twitch muscles do not recover as quickly as fast-twitch muscles³. Future studies should focus on interventions not only for the injured nerve, but also for the denervated muscle. Muscle stretching, electrical stimulation, and LLLT have already shown significant results in PNI treatment³⁷⁻⁴⁰, thus, they should also be considered in future studies for the recovery of denervated slow-twitch muscles.

The present study has some limitations that should be considered. A time-course curve to verify cellular and molecular modifications could provide information about the MMP activity pattern over time and possible correlations with morphological findings. Furthermore, a comparison between fast- and slow-twitch muscles is necessary to investigate the differences in the reinnervation process and MMP content/activity according to muscle type. Although the present study focused on muscle investigation, other studies should consider the evaluation of morphological and molecular nerve aspects to provide evidence of interaction between LLLT and peripheral nerves.

In conclusion, using a severe PNI standardized model and an LLLT protocol based on literature recommendations, we found that LLLT applied to injured nerves, regardless of the dose, was ineffective in accelerating functional recovery and improving denervated slow-twitch muscle trophism in rats.

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ANEXO IV



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Parecer Nº. 278/2011

Título do projeto: CORRELAÇÃO ENTRE OS NÍVEIS SÉRICOS DE IGF-1 E IGFBP-3 COM O DESEMPENHO E O VOLUME MUSCULAR EM INDIVÍDUOS HEMIPARÉTICOS CRÔNICOS

Área de conhecimento: 4.00 - Ciências da Saúde / 4.08 - Fisioterapia e Terapia Ocupacional

Pesquisador Responsável: MARCELA DE ABREU SILVA

Orientador: THIAGO LUIZ DE RUSSO

Colaborador(es): TANIA DE FATIMA SALVINI

CAAE: 0067.0.135.000-11

Processo número: 23112.001166/2011-74

Grupo: III

Análise da Folha de Rosto

A Folha de Rosto está completamente preenchida e devidamente assinada.

Descrição sucinta dos objetivos e justificativas

Objetivo geral

Avaliar o volume e o desempenho dos músculos extensores do joelho e correlacioná-los aos níveis séricos de IGF-1 e IGFBP-3 em indivíduos hemiparéticos crônicos e saudáveis.

Objetivos específicos

Correlacionar as variáveis de torque e potência muscular dos músculos extensores de joelho, obtidos em avaliação isocinética, funcionalidade de membros inferiores, volume muscular obtido por RNM, com os níveis séricos de IGF-1 e de IGFBP-3 em indivíduos hemiparéticos crônicos e saudáveis.

Apesar dos níveis de IGF-1 e IGFBP-3 terem sido investigados em várias populações, nenhum estudo avaliou tais níveis em indivíduos hemiparéticos. Em resumo, podemos concluir que IGF-1 e IGFBP-3 são biomarcadores que executam uma boa correlação com as variáveis relacionadas ao desempenho muscular e que trarão respostas esclarecedoras quanto aos mecanismos moleculares de controle da massa muscular em indivíduos hemiparéticos crônicos.

Desta forma, a hipótese do presente estudo é que os indivíduos hemiparéticos crônicos apresentarão diminuição do volume e desempenho musculares relacionados à redução dos níveis séricos de IGF-1 e IGFBP-3 quando comparados a indivíduos saudáveis.

Metodologia aplicada

O estudo será realizado através de protocolos de avaliação clínica, de avaliação em dinamômetro isocinético, de avaliação por eletromiografia e de avaliação da função motora, além de análises de níveis séricos de IGF-1 e IGFBP-3. Farão parte do estudo 26 sujeitos, divididos em dois grupos denominados grupo hemiparético e grupo controle. O grupo hemiparético terá 13 sujeitos com hemiparesia crônica decorrente de AVE unilateral, de origem isquêmica ou hemorrágica, de quaisquer hemisférios, podendo ser de ambos os gêneros. Serão incluídos no grupo controle 13 sujeitos saudáveis, que apresentem idade e gênero pareados com o grupo hemiparético

Identificação de riscos e benefícios

Os autores relatam que a pesquisa oferece baixo risco aos participantes e descrevem alguns cuidados para não tornar estes riscos reais. "As avaliações só serão realizadas mediante ao resultado positivo do exame de aptidão física realizado por um médico e a condição suficiente de independência e funcionalidade avaliados por fisioterapeuta. A Ressonância Nuclear Magnética só será realizada na ausência de prótese metálica ou marca-passo cardíaco. No caso de pacientes de gênero feminino, se estiver grávida ou amamentando não realizará este exame. O paciente será cuidadosamente monitorado quanto a frequência cardíaca e a pressão arterial. Caso algum procedimento promova dor ou desestabilização dos sinais vitais (hipertensão arterial e batimentos cardíacos) será interrompido. Se necessário será encaminhado para uma unidade de saúde mais próxima."

Relatam os benefícios: "Dentre os benefícios que este estudo promove o acesso a avaliação minuciosa e de alto custo e tecnologia. Será oferecido material educativo com objetivo de promover alterações na qualidade de vida através de incentivo à prevenção do AVE. Serão oferecidas orientações realizadas referentes ao cuidado do paciente neurológico."



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Forma de recrutamento

Os sujeitos hemiparéticos serão recrutados da Unidade Saúde Escola (USE/UFSCar) e da comunidade local através de divulgações realizadas em veículos de comunicação como rádio, cartazes e panfletos.

Critérios de inclusão

Serão incluídos no estudo os sujeitos que apresentarem ocorrência do último episódio de AVE há mais de 6 meses (BAYS, 2001), sem mudanças documentadas no comprometimento motor ou sensorial, tônus muscular ou atividade reflexa nos 3 meses prévios à participação do sujeito no estudo. A faixa etária estará compreendida entre 40 e 70 anos. Será realizada análise por faixa etária a cada 10 anos.

Critérios de exclusão

Serão excluídos do estudo quaisquer sujeitos (hemiparéticos e controle) que apresentem: doenças cardiovasculares graves (insuficiência cardíaca, arritmias ou angina pectoris); doenças reumatológicas; hepato-patologias; diagnóstico de câncer; reposição hormonal ou terapias medicamentosas que alterem a regulação de níveis de IGF-1 ou a sua resposta no músculo esquelético; pacientes que não possam doar sangue e que apresentem alguma alteração na coagulação sanguínea; índice de massa corporal (IMC) maior que 28 kg/m² alterando a confiabilidade dos dados de EMG; outras doenças ortopédicas ou neurológicas que comprometam a coleta de dados por meio do teste isocinético e deficiências cognitivas ou de comunicação que impossibilitem a realização dos procedimentos. Indivíduos com antecedentes de lesão no joelho ou nos músculos dos membros inferiores também serão excluídos. A presença de dor durante os procedimentos será considerada critério de exclusão.

Cronograma

O cronograma parece adequado para a realização da pesquisa.

Orçamento financeiro detalhado

Os 39 exames de imagem do tipo ressonância magnética, o material de consumo kits de processamento para a análise dos níveis séricos e o auxílio para transporte dos pacientes serão custeados pela FAPESP, verba do pesquisador coordenador do projeto (orientador). O aluno responsável pelo projeto possui a bolsa institucional da agência CNPq.

Adequação do TCLE

Adequado.

Identificação dos currículos dos participantes da pesquisa

Os currículos dos participantes são adequados para a realização da pesquisa.

Comentários

Trata-se de uma pesquisa que considera os aspectos da Resolução 196/96 em relação ao desenvolvimento de pesquisa com seres humanos.

Conclusão

O projeto atende a Resolução 196/96. **Aprovado.**

Normas a serem seguidas:

- O sujeito da pesquisa tem a liberdade de recusar-se a participar ou de retirar seu consentimento em qualquer fase da pesquisa, sem penalização alguma e sem prejuízo ao seu cuidado (Res. CNS 196/96 – Item IV.1.f) e deve receber uma cópia do Termo de Consentimento Livre e Esclarecido, na íntegra, por ele assinado (Item IV.2.d).
- O pesquisador deve desenvolver a pesquisa conforme delineada no protocolo aprovado e descontinuar o estudo somente após análise das razões da descontinuidade pelo CEP que o aprovou (Res. CNS Item III.3.z), aguardando seu parecer, exceto quando perceber risco ou dano não previsto ao sujeito participante ou quando constatar a superioridade de regime oferecido a um dos grupos da pesquisa (Item V.3) que requeiram ação imediata.



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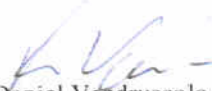
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- O CEP deve ser informado de todos os efeitos adversos ou fatos relevantes que alterem o curso normal do estudo (Res. CNS Item V.4). É papel do pesquisador assegurar medidas imediatas adequadas frente a evento adverso grave ocorrido (mesmo que tenha sido em outro centro) e enviar notificação ao CEP e à Agência Nacional de Vigilância Sanitária – ANVISA – junto com seu posicionamento.
 - Eventuais modificações ou emendas ao protocolo devem ser apresentadas ao CEP de forma clara e sucinta, identificando a parte do protocolo a ser modificada e suas justificativas. Em caso de projetos do Grupo I ou II apresentados anteriormente à ANVISA, o pesquisador ou patrocinador deve enviá-las também à mesma, junto com o parecer aprobatório do CEP, para serem juntadas ao protocolo inicial (Res. 251/97, item III.2.e).
 - Relatórios parciais e final devem ser apresentados ao CEP, inicialmente dentro de 1 (um) ano a partir desta dada e ao término do estudo.
- São Carlos, 11 de maio de 2011.


Prof. Dr. Daniel Vendruscolo
Coordenador do CEP/UFSCar